



## Supplement of

## Atmosphere–ocean exchange of heavy metals and polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in the Russian Arctic Ocean

Xiaowen Ji et al.

Correspondence to: Xianchuan Xie (xchxie@nju.edu.cn)

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	Ga	as phase	Aero	sol phase	Dissolved phase			
	Field blank Laboratory blank		Field blank	Laboratory blank	Field blank	Laboratory blank		
	(total ng)	(total ng)	(total ng)	(total ng)	(total ng)	(total ng)		
Cd	0.010	0.005	0.002	0.009	0.004	0.006		
Cu	0.008	0.009	0.002	0.008	0.009	0.004		
Co	0.002	0.009	0.009	0.001	0.003	0.005		
Mn	0.005	0.005	0.009	0.009	0.006	0.007		
Fe	0.009	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.005	0.009		
Ni	0.002	0.003	0.009	0.007	0.010	0.002		
Pb	0.002	0.009	0.007	0.010	0.006	0.007		
Zn	0.008	0.005	0.003	0.006	0.004	0.004		
Hg	0.049	0.002	0.001	0.009	0.006	0.009		
∑metals	0.049	0.052	0.046	0.065	0.053	0.052		

Table S1. Mean concentrations of heavy metals in gas, aerosol, and dissolved phase blanks.

	Ga	s phase	Aero	sol phase	Dissolved phase		
	Field	Laboratory	Field	Laboratory	Field	Laboratory	
	blank	blank	blank	blank	blank	blank	
	(total ng)	(total ng)					
Naphthalene	0.20	0.17	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.05	
1-methylnaphthalene	0.12	0.17	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.00	
2-methylnaphthalene	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.10	
1,4,5-trimethylnaphthalene	0.16	0.13	0.20	0.07	0.02	0.15	
1,2,5,6-tetramethylnaphthalene	0.20	0.14	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.09	
Acenaphthylene	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.15	0.11	0.13	
Acenaphthene	0.13	0.13	0.03	0.18	0.04	0.15	
Fluorene	0.19	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.21	0.21	
Dibenzothiophene	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.09	
Anthracene	0.06	0.16	0.00	0.19	0.12	0.10	
9-methlyfluorene	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.08	0.07	0.07	
1,7-dimethylfluorene	0.18	0.16	0.04	0.02	0.12	0.02	
9-n-propylfluorene	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.00	0.10	0.07	
2-methyldibenzothiophene	0.03	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.17	
2,4-dimethyldibenzothiophene	0.13	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.06	
2,4,7-trimethyldibenzothiophene	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.13	
3-methylphenanthrene	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.08	
1,6-dimethylphenanthrene	0.12	0.09	0.17	0.06	0.12	0.01	
1,2,9-trimethylphenanthrene	0.21	0.15	0.04	0.11	0.21	0.19	
1,2,6,9-tetramethylphenanthrene	0.10	0.06	0.03	0.20	0.15	0.04	
Fluoranthene	0.20	0.04	0.14	0.03	0.20	0.02	
Pyrene	0.09	0.15	0.04	0.07	0.15	0.06	
Benzo[a]anthracene	0.01	0.13	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.01	
Chrysene	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.14	0.05	
3-methylchrysene	0.15	0.14	0.09	0.16	0.11	0.11	
<b>Description</b>	2.83	2.61	1.78	2.14	2.38	2.12	

Table S2. Mean concentrations of PAHs in gas, aerosol, and dissolved phase blanks.

		Gas I	Phase (ng m <sup>-</sup>	<sup>3</sup> )		Aerosol	Phase (ng n	n <sup>-3</sup> )	Dissolved Phase (ng L <sup>-1</sup> )				
	Barents Kara Leptev East Siberian			Barents Kara Leptev East Siberian			Barents	Kara	Leptev	East Siberian			
	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	
Cd	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.014	0.013	0.011	0.013	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	
Cu	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.023	0.018	0.014	0.017	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.005	
Co	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.008	0.006	0.003	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	
Mn	0.061	0.042	0.005	0.031	0.432	0.278	0.035	0.131	0.093	0.063	0.008	0.053	
Fe	0.065	0.054	0.040	0.044	1.325	1.066	0.836	0.909	0.335	0.268	0.176	0.230	
Ni	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.030	0.032	0.033	0.035	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.009	
Pb	0.194	0.209	0.055	0.112	0.188	0.137	0.033	0.068	0.053	0.029	0.008	0.028	
Zn	0.083	0.080	0.066	0.076	1.688	1.392	1.296	1.392	0.395	0.403	0.317	0.358	
Hg	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	
$\sum$ metals	0.418	0.401	0.18	0.28	3.713	2.946	2.264	2.573	0.896	0.781	0.526	0.688	

Table S3. Mean concentrations of heavy metals per sea for each measured matrix.

	Gas Phase (ng m <sup>-3</sup> )					m <sup>-3</sup> )	Dissolved Phase (ng L <sup>-1</sup> )					
	Barents	Kara	Leptev	East Siberian	Barents	Kara	Leptev	East Siberian	Barents	Kara	Leptev	East Siberian
	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea	Sea
Naphthalene	0.635	0.576	0.450	0.511	6.015	3.185	0.493	2.063	4.104	3.560	0.809	2.078
1-methylnaphthalene	0.550	0.588	0.615	0.523	5.739	3.878	0.442	1.536	3.993	3.384	0.869	1.880
2-methylnaphthalene	0.566	0.407	0.588	0.574	3.970	3.965	0.597	1.516	4.633	2.457	0.820	2.335
1,4,5-trimethylnaphthalene	0.450	0.630	0.655	0.565	5.911	3.426	0.481	1.360	5.164	3.377	0.795	2.351
1,2,5,6-tetramethylnaphthalene	0.571	0.616	0.501	0.612	6.068	3.782	0.424	1.801	4.899	3.141	0.722	2.306
Acenaphthylene	0.540	0.599	0.568	0.585	6.743	3.991	0.570	1.395	3.470	3.035	0.824	2.246
Acenaphthene	0.597	0.598	0.532	0.539	5.506	2.891	0.571	2.207	4.120	3.021	0.791	1.781
Fluorene	1.251	1.396	1.339	1.266	5.496	3.658	0.440	1.299	4.335	3.128	0.755	2.520
Dibenzothiophene	1.282	1.324	1.301	1.258	6.062	2.967	0.474	0.746	2.209	1.474	0.529	1.913
Anthracene	1.310	1.346	1.348	1.323	6.712	3.347	0.378	1.635	1.909	1.784	0.500	1.370
9-methlyfluorene	1.369	1.280	1.314	1.250	5.588	3.195	0.530	1.506	2.007	1.671	0.513	1.826
1,7-dimethylfluorene	1.323	1.307	1.275	1.324	4.782	3.574	0.441	1.203	1.585	1.461	0.469	1.746
9-n-propylfluorene	1.255	1.269	1.216	1.277	4.719	2.838	0.498	1.627	1.795	1.373	0.659	1.759
2-methyldibenzothiophene	1.276	1.384	1.261	1.245	5.447	3.101	0.516	2.053	1.583	1.397	0.424	1.743
2,4-dimethyldibenzothiophene	1.307	1.318	1.267	1.194	4.874	2.601	0.562	1.856	2.298	1.262	0.525	1.520
2,4,7-trimethyldibenzothiophene	1.279	1.380	1.309	1.314	6.458	4.140	0.375	1.840	2.294	1.405	0.439	1.558
3-methylphenanthrene	1.329	1.348	1.301	1.281	7.181	3.332	0.495	1.135	2.298	1.476	0.479	1.761
1,6-dimethylphenanthrene	1.235	1.298	1.256	1.296	5.046	2.583	0.557	1.704	1.770	1.127	0.633	1.537
1,2,9-trimethylphenanthrene	1.349	1.320	1.305	1.290	6.174	2.545	0.555	0.725	2.290	1.241	0.464	1.712
1,2,6,9-tetramethylphenanthrene	1.345	1.275	1.297	1.258	7.042	3.706	0.636	1.629	1.629	1.047	0.598	1.796
Fluoranthene	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005	4.530	2.511	0.453	1.212	2.075	1.358	0.443	1.766
Pyrene	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.005	6.938	3.952	1.171	2.920	0.033	0.020	0.006	0.021

Table S4. Mean concentrations of 35 PAHs per sea for each measured matrix.

Benzo[a]anthracene	0.006	0.007	0.005	0.006	6.991	4.576	1.053	3.071	0.028	0.021	0.005	0.013
Chrysene	0.006	0.004	0.006	0.006	7.267	4.900	1.126	3.411	0.037	0.012	0.005	0.014
3-methylchrysene	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	7.505	4.637	0.903	3.084	0.027	0.021	0.005	0.018
6-ethylchrysene	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.004	6.565	4.977	1.020	3.311	0.032	0.020	0.006	0.014
1,3,6-trimethylchrysene	0.006	0.004	0.005	0.005	6.544	4.323	0.998	3.573	0.034	0.026	0.006	0.015
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.005	6.802	4.156	1.067	3.265	0.024	0.026	0.006	0.018
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005	6.547	3.801	0.992	3.185	0.029	0.026	0.006	0.014
Benzo[a]pyrene	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.004	6.764	4.376	1.097	3.727	0.037	0.021	0.005	0.013
Perylene	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	6.590	4.220	1.085	2.986	0.042	0.023	0.004	0.017
Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005	7.234	4.722	1.117	2.945	0.030	0.027	0.006	0.015
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.006	6.879	4.612	1.019	3.507	0.029	0.016	0.005	0.015
Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.005	6.725	4.100	1.058	3.402	0.034	0.019	0.007	0.008
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.006	6.271	4.340	0.853	3.298	0.025	4.021	0.005	0.011
∑35PAHs	20.90	21.34	20.78	20.56	215.68	130.91	25.05	77.73	60.90	47.48	13.14	39.71

Flux direction of heavy metals (most net volatilization)





**Figure S1.** Uncertainty of the net direction of air-water diffusive fluxes. Estimated fugacity ratio of air to water  $(f_g/f_w)$  for heavy metals for individual sampling stations. A factor of three of maximum uncertainty is considered. The chemical approaches air equilibrium when -Ln  $(f_g/f_w)$  range between 1.3 and -1.5. If -Ln  $(f_g/f_w)$ >1.3 or -Ln  $(f_g/f_w)$ <-1.5, a net deposition or net volatilization of each heavy metal occurs at the station, respectively



**Figure S2.** Uncertainty of the net direction of air-water diffusive fluxes. Estimated fugacity ratio of air to water  $(f_g/f_w)$  for 2 aromatic rings PAHs (a), 3 aromatic rings PAHs (b), 4 aromatic rings PAHs

(c) for individual sampling stations. A factor of three of maximum uncertainty is considered. The chemical approaches air equilibrium when  $-\text{Ln}(f_g/f_w)$  range between 2.1 and -1.5. If  $-\text{Ln}(f_g/f_w) > 2.1$  or  $-\text{Ln}(f_g/f_w) < -1.5$ , a net deposition or net volatilization of each PAH occurs at the station, respectively.



**Figure S3.** Pattern of heavy metals concentration in the oceanic atmosphere and water. Average and standard deviation of heavy metals concentrations for individual measured matrix; gas (a), aerosol (b) and dissolved phase (c). Bars represent the standard deviation of each heavy metal for each sea of Russian Arctic ocean.



**Figure S4.** Estimates of oceanic atmosphere-ocean exchange of Hg. (a) Net diffusive air-water exchange of Hg ( $F_{AW}$ ) and (b) dry deposition of Hg and other heavy metals ( $F_{DD}$ ) fluxes averaged per month for the Barents, Kara, Laptev, and East Siberian Seas. Bars show standard deviation.



**Figure S5.** Concentration pattern of PAHs in the oceanic atmosphere and seawater. Mean and standard deviation of PAHs concentration for individual measured matrix; (a) gas, (b) aerosol, and (c) dissolved phase. Bars represent the standard deviation of individual PAH at each sea.



Figure S6. Estimated dry deposition velocity ( $V_d$ , cm s<sup>-1</sup>) of suspended aerosol-bound 35 PAHs.



**Figure S7.** Dry deposition velocity ( $V_d$ , cm s<sup>-1</sup>) for (dibenzo(a,h)anthracene, indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene, dibenzo(a,h)anthracene and benzo(g,h,i)perylene derived from the measured dry deposition fluxes and concentration in suspended aerosols.



Figure S8. Estimated average dry deposition  $(F_{DD})$  fluxes per month in the Russian Arctic Ocean. Bars represent standard deviation.



**Figure S9.** Estimated average net diffusive air-water exchange ( $F_{AW}$ ) of PAHs in the Russian Arctic Ocean. Bars represent standard deviation.



**Figure S10.** The diagnostic ratio of PAHs sources. The ratio of Phenanthrene/Anthracene to Fluoranthene/Pyrene for the gas (a), aerosol (b), and dissolved phases (c). the traditional attribution to pyrogenic and petrogenic PAHs (pairs of ratios) were used (Lima et al., 2005). The ratios were not used for characterization of biogenic PAHs due to the diagnostic ratios should be cautious to use for atmospheric samples (Katsoyiannis et al., 2011).

## Text S1 uncertainty analysis.

To evaluate the uncertainty in air-water fugacity ratio and the statistically calculated diffusive flux, measured uncertainties of water and air analysis, Henry's law constant, temperature and overall velocity of mass transfer were taken into account. Four variables with random uncertainty of the fugacity ratio was based on Eq. (11) and Eq. (13), of which the uncertainty is shown in Eq. (S1).

$$\delta \ln \left(\frac{f_g}{f_w}\right) = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\delta C_g}{C_g}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\delta C_w}{C_w}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\delta H'}{H'}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\delta T}{T}\right)^2}$$
(S1)

The relative standard deviation (RSD) of aqueous and water concentrations  $\left(\left(\frac{\delta C_g}{C_g}\right)\right)$  and  $\left(\frac{\delta C_w}{C_w}\right)$ ) are relevant to the analysis. The RSDs of H' was taken value as 50% as done by Liu et al. (2016).

## References

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