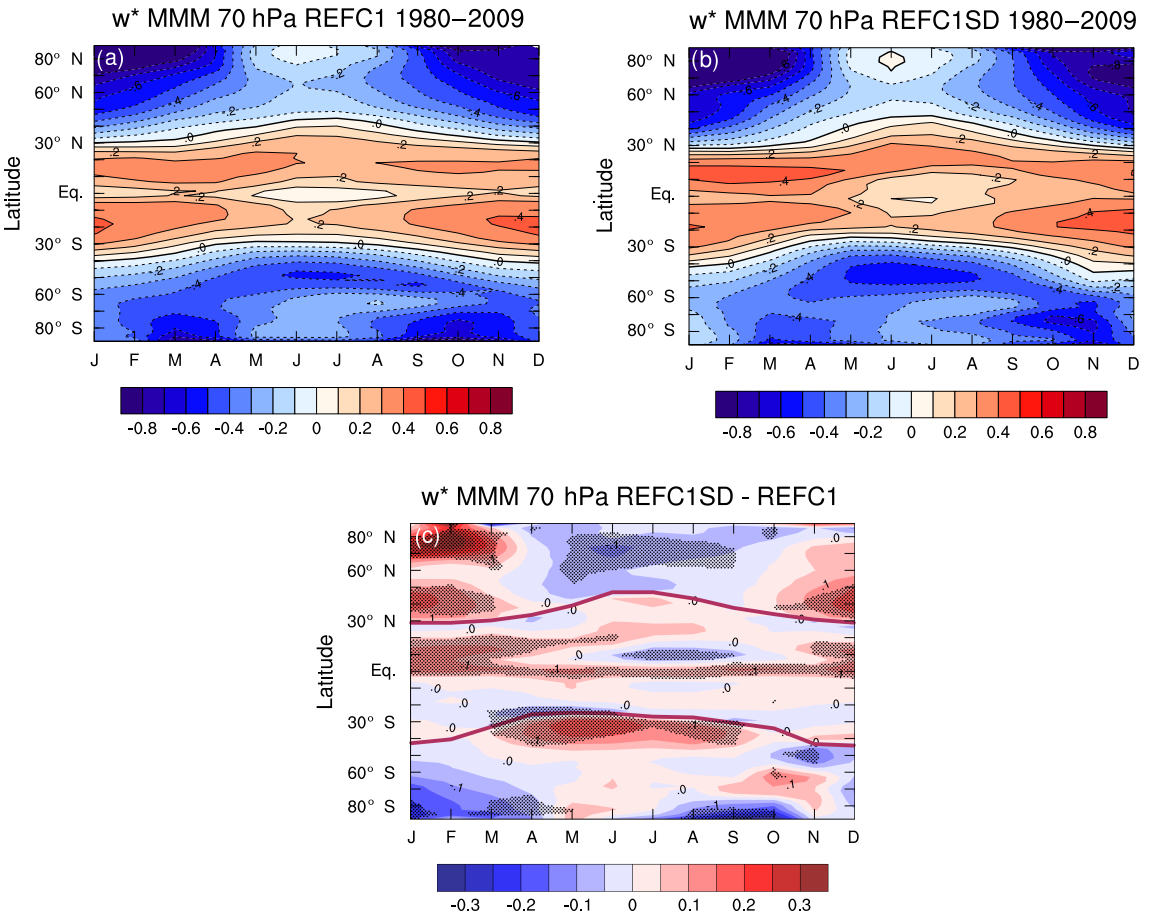
w* MMM 70 hPa REFC1 1980–2009
(a)
80° N
60° N
30° N
Eq.
30° S
60° S
80° S
Latitude
J F M A M J J A S O N D
-0.8 -0.6 -0.4 -0.2 0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8
w* MMM 70 hPa REFC1SD 1980–2009
(b)
80° N
60° N
30° N
Eq.
30° S
60° S
80° S
Latitude
J F M A M J J A S O N D
-0.8 -0.6 -0.4 -0.2 0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8
w* MMM 70 hPa REFC1SD - REFC1
(c)
80° N
60° N
30° N
Eq.
30° S
60° S
80° S
Latitude
J F M A M J J A S O N D
-0.3 -0.2 -0.1 0 0.1 0.2 0.3