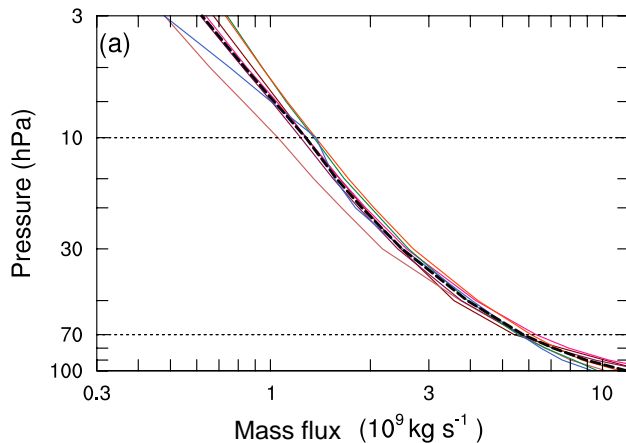
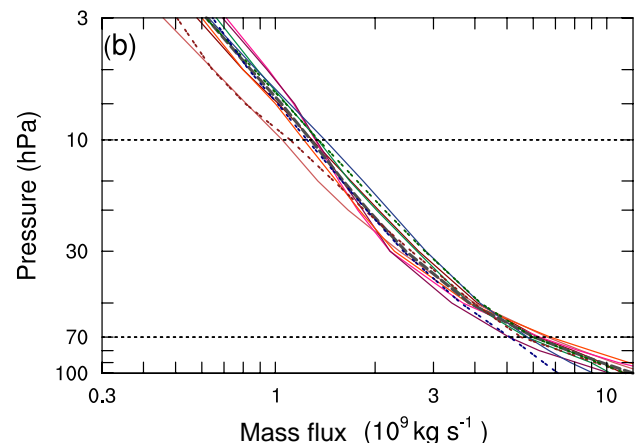


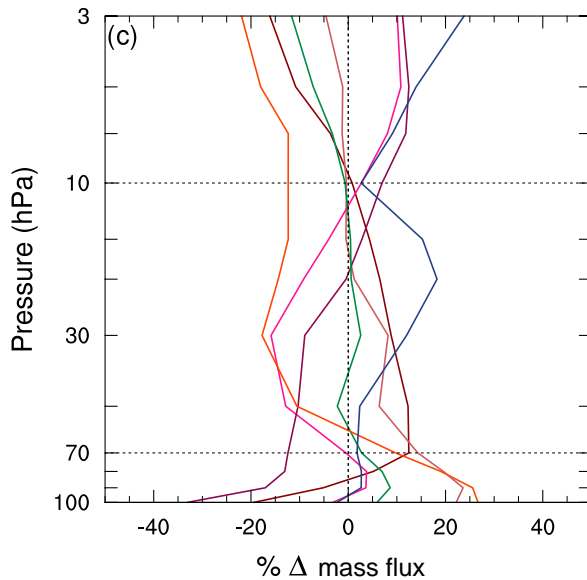
REFC1 1980–2009 tropical upwelling mass flux



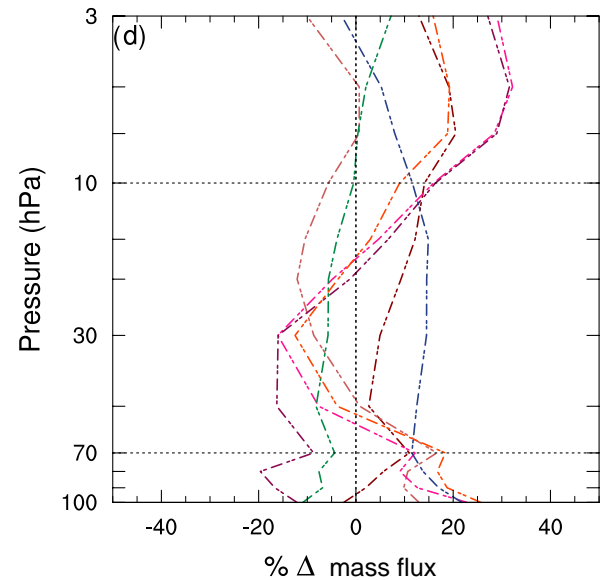
REFC1SD + S-RIP 1980–2009 tropical upwelling mass flux



REFC1SD - REF C1



REFC1SD - S-RIP



CCSRNIES-MIROC3.2

EMAC-L90MA

MMM-C1

CCSRNIES-MIROC3.2 - ERA-I

CESM1-WACCM

MRI-ESM1r1

ERA-I

CESM1-WACCM - MERRA

EMAC-L90MA - ERA-I

CMAM

SOCOL3

JRA-55

CMAM-ERA-I

MRI-ESM1r1 - JRA-55

EMAC-L47MA

MMM-SD

MERRA

EMAC-L47MA - ERA-I

SOCOL3 - ERA-I