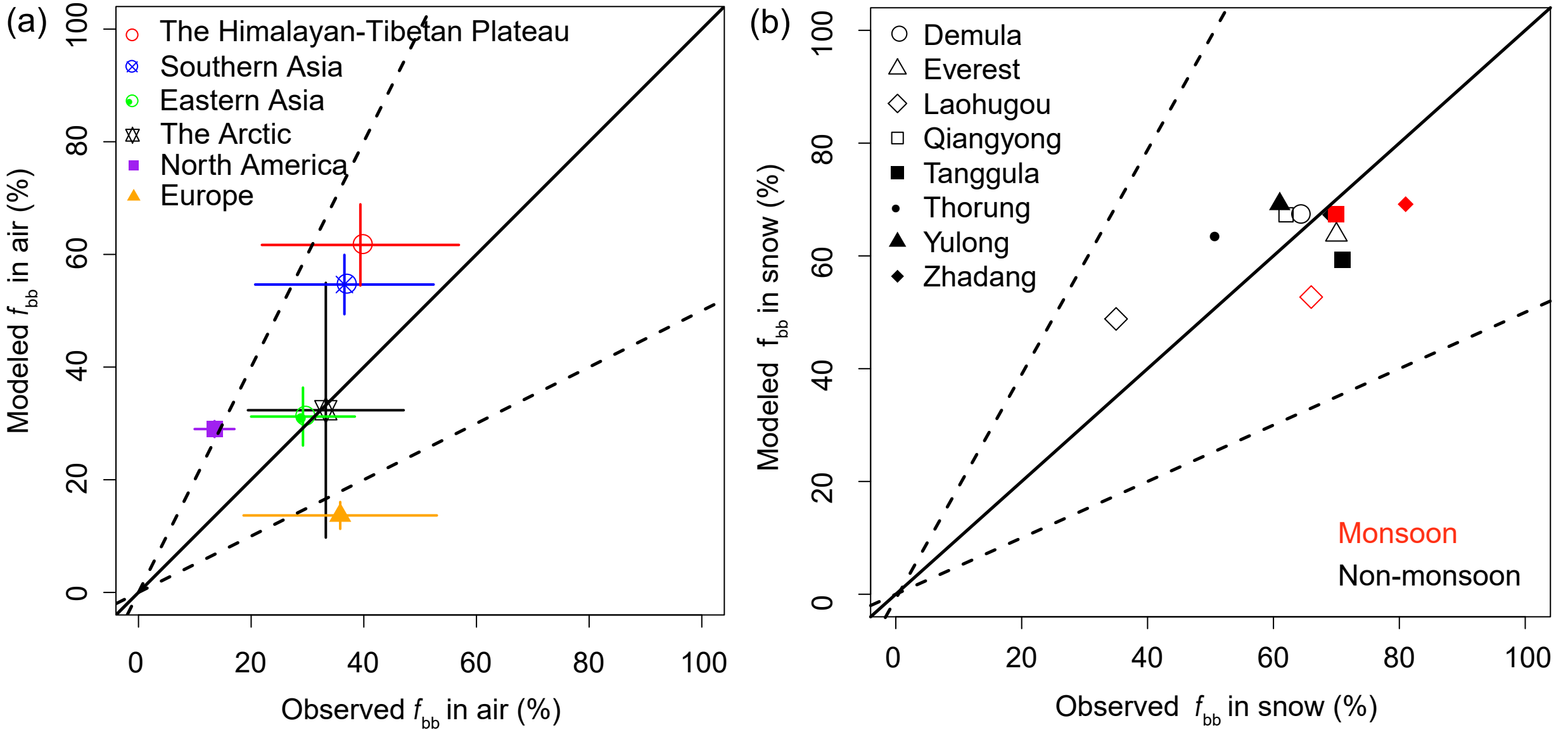
(a)
The Himalayan-Tibetan Plateau
Southern Asia
Eastern Asia
The Arctic
North America
Europe
Modeled f_{bb} in air (%)
Observed f_{bb} in air (%)
0
20
40
60
80
100
(b)
Demula
Everest
Laohugou
Qiangyong
Tanggula
Thorung
Yulong
Zhadang
Monsoon
Non-monsoon
Modeled f_{bb} in snow (%)
Observed f_{bb} in snow (%)