(a)

AOD (360 nm)

Hourly

Daily

(b)

VCD ($\times 10^{15}$ molec cm^{-2})

HCHO hourly

NO_2 hourly

HCHO daily

NO_2 daily

(c)

Mixing ratio (ppbv)

HCHO hourly

NO_2 hourly

HCHO daily

NO_2 daily

Jul 14

Aug 14

Sep 14

Oct 14

Month