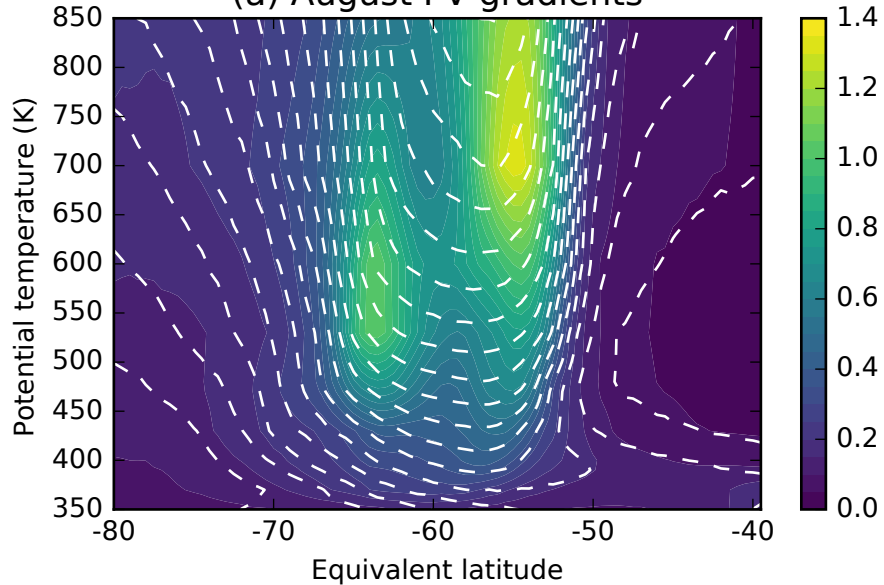
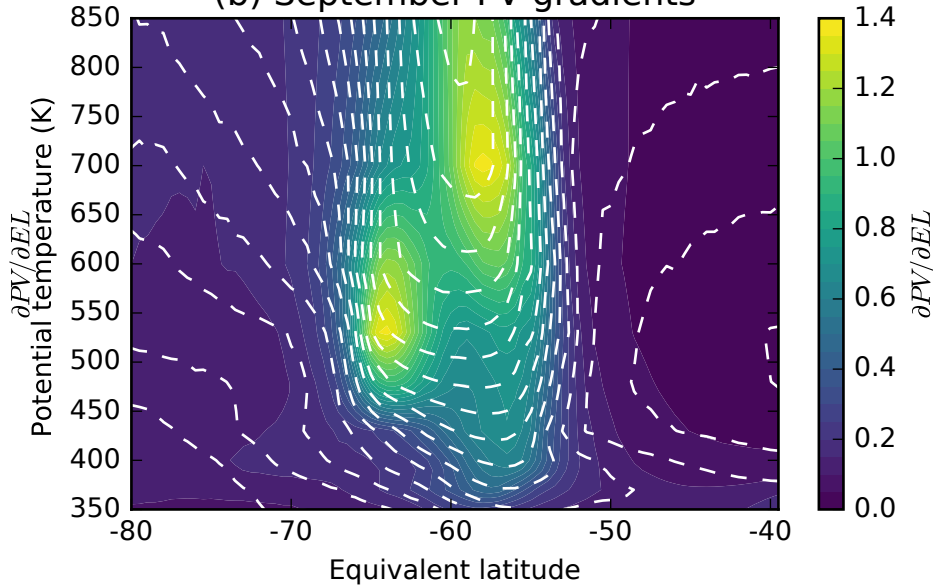


(a) August PV gradients



(b) September PV gradients



(c) Bifurcation index

