

Indicator ¹	Month	Beijing	Tianjin	HebeiN	HebeiE	HebeiS
Peak ratio (PR)	January	0.11	0.10	0.19	0.15	0.13
	July	0.76	0.45	>1.2	0.74	0.59
Suggested reduction ratio of VOC to NO _x to avoid increasing O ₃	January	3.8	3.5	2.5	2.8	3.0
	July	0.6	1.2	- ²	0.5	1.1
Flex ratio (FR)	January	0.77	0.73	0.76	0.77	0.79
	July	0.91	0.92	>1.2	0.77	0.94
Extra benefit from simultaneous reduction of NH ₃ (μg m ⁻³ PM _{2.5} per 1 % reduced NH ₃)	January	0.064	0.128	0.041	0.077	0.064
	July	0.148	0.145	0.074	0.138	0.126