

Emission source	Type	EFs (g kg <sup>-1</sup> fuel)			OC / EC	Reference
		EC	OC	TPM		
TW two-stroke vehicles	Recent	2.26 ± 1.4	25.71 ± 1.1	238.3 ± 193	11.37	This work
	Old	3.45	124.21	883	36	
	Mean	<b>2.74</b>	<b>65.11</b>	<b>496</b>	23.8	
TW four-stroke vehicles	Recent	0.11 ± 0.01	0.45 ± 0.13	5.37 ± 4.64	4.1	This work
	Old	3.66	25.46	500	7	
	Mean	<b>1.53</b>	<b>10.46</b>	<b>203</b>	6.8	
Road TW	Mean	<b>2.13 ± 0.42</b>	<b>28.46 ± 0.40</b>	<b>420.52</b>	13.36	This work
Road TW		2.31	30.56	nd	13.23	Assamoi and Liousse (2010)
Road TW		0.71–1.40	11.25–22.50	nd	22.89	Bond et al. (2004)