

Fuel	Age	EFs (g kg ⁻¹ fuel)				Study
		EC	OC	TPM	MCE	
Gasoline	Recent LDGV	0.001 ± 0.001	0.042 ± 0.04	3.02 ± 0.3	0.99 ± 0.00	This work
	Old LDGV	1.03 ± 0.83	1.80 ± 1.26	9.63 ± 4.44	0.94 ± 0.04	
	LDGV	0.62 ± 0.49	1.10 ± 0.77	7.00 ± 2.80	0.94 – 0.99	
		0.15	0.73	nd		Liousse et al. (2014)
		0.08–0.43	0.19–5.40	nd		Bond et al. (2004)
Diesel	Recent LDDV	1.26 ± 0.66	0.60 ± 0.25	9.13 ± 4.08	0.99 ± 0.00	This work
	Old LDDV	4.74 ± 3.2	2.97 ± 1.71	53.62 ± 33.0	0.97 ± 0.02	
	Recent HDDV	0.35 ± 0.01	0.72 ± 0.15	6.70 ± 0.58	0.96 ± 0.00	
	Old HDDV	3.43 ± 1.7	3.71 ± 2.3	47.14 ± 28.8	0.94 ± 0.02	
	LDDV	3.35 ± 2.20	2.03 ± 1.13	35.82 ± 21.44		
	HDDV	2.20 ± 1.05	2.50 ± 1.43	31.0 ± 15.80		
	ROAD (mean)	3.08 ± 1.96	2.14 ± 1.20	34.70 ± 20.13		This work
	ROAD (mean)	5.00	2.50	nd	nd	Liousse et al. (2014)
	ROAD (mean)	1.30–3.60	0.40–1.10	nd	nd	Bond et al. (2004)