

	Mean		$r^d$	NMB <sup>d</sup>	RMSE <sup>d</sup>
	Observation	Simulation			
Meteorology <sup>b</sup>					
Wind speed (m s <sup>-1</sup> )	2.6	2.5	–	–6 %	1.8
Temperature (°C)	25.1	24.2	0.86	4 %	2.5
Relative humidity	73.6 %	74.2 %	0.72	1 %	12 %
Air quality <sup>c</sup>					
NO <sub>x</sub> (ppb)	47.0	46.6	0.36	–1 %	18.1
O <sub>3</sub> (ppb)	31.5	38.7	0.72	21 %	8.1
PM <sub>2.5</sub> (μg m <sup>-3</sup> )	107	94.6	–	–12 %	49.3