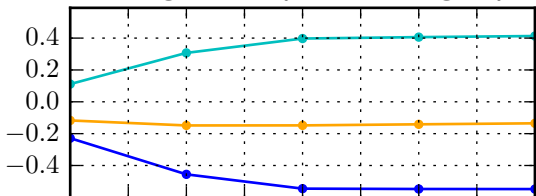
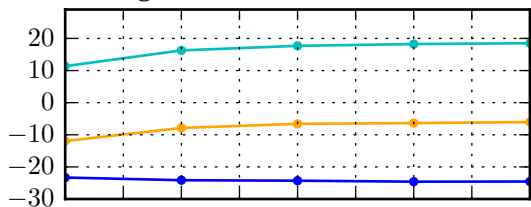


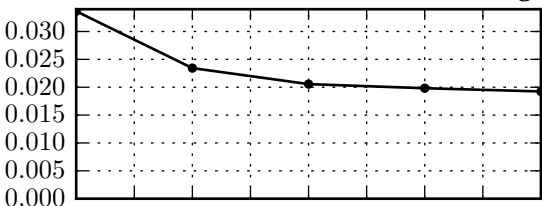
(a) Forcing efficiency [$\text{W m}^{-2} / \text{Tg(S) yr}^{-1}$]



(b) Forcing/AOD [$\text{W m}^{-2} / \text{unit AOD}(550 \text{ nm})$]



(c) AOD/burden [$\text{unit AOD}(550 \text{ nm}) / \text{Tg(S)}$]



(d) Burden/emission [$\text{Tg(S)} / \text{Tg(S) yr}^{-1}$]

