

Source category	Daytime		Nighttime		Overall		<i>p</i> value
	($\mu\text{gC m}^{-3}$)	(% OC)	($\mu\text{gC m}^{-3}$)	(% OC)	($\mu\text{gC m}^{-3}$)	(% OC)	
Diesel engines	0.27 ± 0.15	11.82 ± 6.32	0.13 ± 0.09	7.80 ± 5.14	0.20 ± 0.14	9.81 ± 6.05	0.001
Gasoline engine*	0.82 ± 0.37	37.14 ± 16.29	0.36 ± 0.30	22.56 ± 17.77	0.59 ± 0.41	29.80 ± 18.38	< 0.001
Ship emission	0.02 ± 0.01	1.11 ± 0.68	0.01 ± 0.01	0.73 ± 0.57	0.02 ± 0.01	0.92 ± 0.65	0.001
Biomass burning	0.10 ± 0.08	4.49 ± 3.60	0.10 ± 0.07	5.70 ± 3.52	0.10 ± 0.07	5.09 ± 3.57	0.627
Isoprene SOA	0.18 ± 0.11	7.99 ± 4.86	0.11 ± 0.13	5.90 ± 5.48	0.15 ± 0.12	6.95 ± 5.23	0.063
α -Pinene SOA	0.01 ± 0.03	0.59 ± 0.92	0.01 ± 0.01	0.38 ± 0.33	0.01 ± 0.02	0.49 ± 0.69	0.172
Monoaromatic SOA	0.06 ± 0.05	2.37 ± 1.95	0.06 ± 0.05	3.46 ± 2.63	0.06 ± 0.05	2.91 ± 2.35	0.966
Naphthalene SOA	0.12 ± 0.13	5.36 ± 5.50	0.06 ± 0.04	3.91 ± 2.36	0.09 ± 0.10	4.63 ± 4.25	0.044
Other OC	0.68 ± 0.37	29.24 ± 15.13	0.36 ± 0.30	49.56 ± 18.58	0.59 ± 0.41	39.40 ± 19.65	0.235