

Emission source	Source type	Location	Fuel type ^a	Samples ^b
Brick kilns	Forced-draft zigzag	Dhading District	Coal (bagasse)	1
	Batch-style clamp	Kavre District	Coal (sawdust and HW)	1
Motorcycles	Four-stroke – idling	Kathmandu Valley	Gasoline	4
Irrigation pump set	Groundwater	Tarai village	Diesel	2
Cookstoves	One-pot mud stove	Tarai village, RETS	HW, sticks, dung	3(3)
	Two-pot mud stove	Tarai village	HW and dung	1
	Chimney stove	RETS	HW, sticks, dung	(3)
	Natural-draft stove	RETS	HW, dung	(2)
	Forced-draft stove	RETS	Charcoal, HW	(2)
	Biolite stove	RETS	Charcoal briquettes	(1)
	Bhuse chulo	RETS	Sawdust	(1)
	Biogas	RETS	Biogas	(1)
	Three-stone heating fire	Tarai village, RETS	HW, sticks, dung	(3)
Open garbage burning	Mixed garbage	Kathmandu, Tarai village		2
	Metalized plastic	Kathmandu Valley		1
	Plastic	Kathmandu Valley		1
Agricultural residue burning	Mixed ^c	Tarai village		1
	Wheat straw	Tarai village		1
	Grass	Tarai village		1
	Mustard	Tarai village		1