

Chemical species	Accuracy (2σ confidence)	Time resolution	Reference that describes the instrument
OH, HO ₂	±32 %	20 s	Faloona et al. (2004)
NO; NO ₂ ; O ₃	0.01 ppbv + 4 %; 0.02 ppbv + 6 %; 0.04 ppbv + 3 %	1 s	Ryerson et al. (2000); Pollack et al. (2011)
HCHO	±10 % + ±10 pptv offset	1 s	Cazorla et al. (2015).
NO ₂ ; total peroxy nitrates (PNs); total alkyl nitrates (ANs)	±5 %; ±10 %; ±15 %;	15 s	Thornton et al. (2000); Day et al. (2002)
CO, CH ₄ , N ₂ O	±2 % or 2 ppbv	1 s	Sachse et al. (1991)
SO ₂ ; HCl; peroxyacetyl nitrate (PAN), peroxypropionyl nitrate (PPN), HNO ₄	±15 % ±20 % ±30 %	10 s	Huey (2007)
H ₂ O ₂ , CH ₃ OOH, ISOOPOOH, glycolaldehyde, isoprene epoxydiol (IEPOX), C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₃ , C ₅ H ₈ O ₃ , ethanal nitrate, hydroxyacetone, hydrogen cyanide, HNO ₃ , isoprene nitrate, peroxyacetic acid, propanone nitrate	±(40–80) % ±50 % + (25–100) pptv offset	10 s	Crounse et al. (2006)
Isoprene, monoterpenes, methyl vinyl ketone/methacrolein (MVK/MACR), acetone/propanal, methanol, acetaldehyde, acetonitrile	±10 %	2 s	Mielke et al. (2008)
Ethyne, ethane, ethane, propene, propane, i-butane, n-butane, i-pentane, n-pentane, n-hexane, n-heptane, 2,3-dimethylbutane, 2-methylhexane, 3-methylhexane, cyclohexane, benzene, toluene, m- and p-xylene, o-xylene, ethylbenzene, cis-2-butene, trans-2-butene, C8 aromatics/benzaldehyde, dimethyl sulfide (DMS), methyl nitrate, isoprene, α -pinene, β -pinene, several halogen-containing compounds	±10 %	Variable, seconds to minutes	Colman et al. (2001)
H ₂ O	±5 % or 1 ppmv	1 s	Vay et al. (1998)