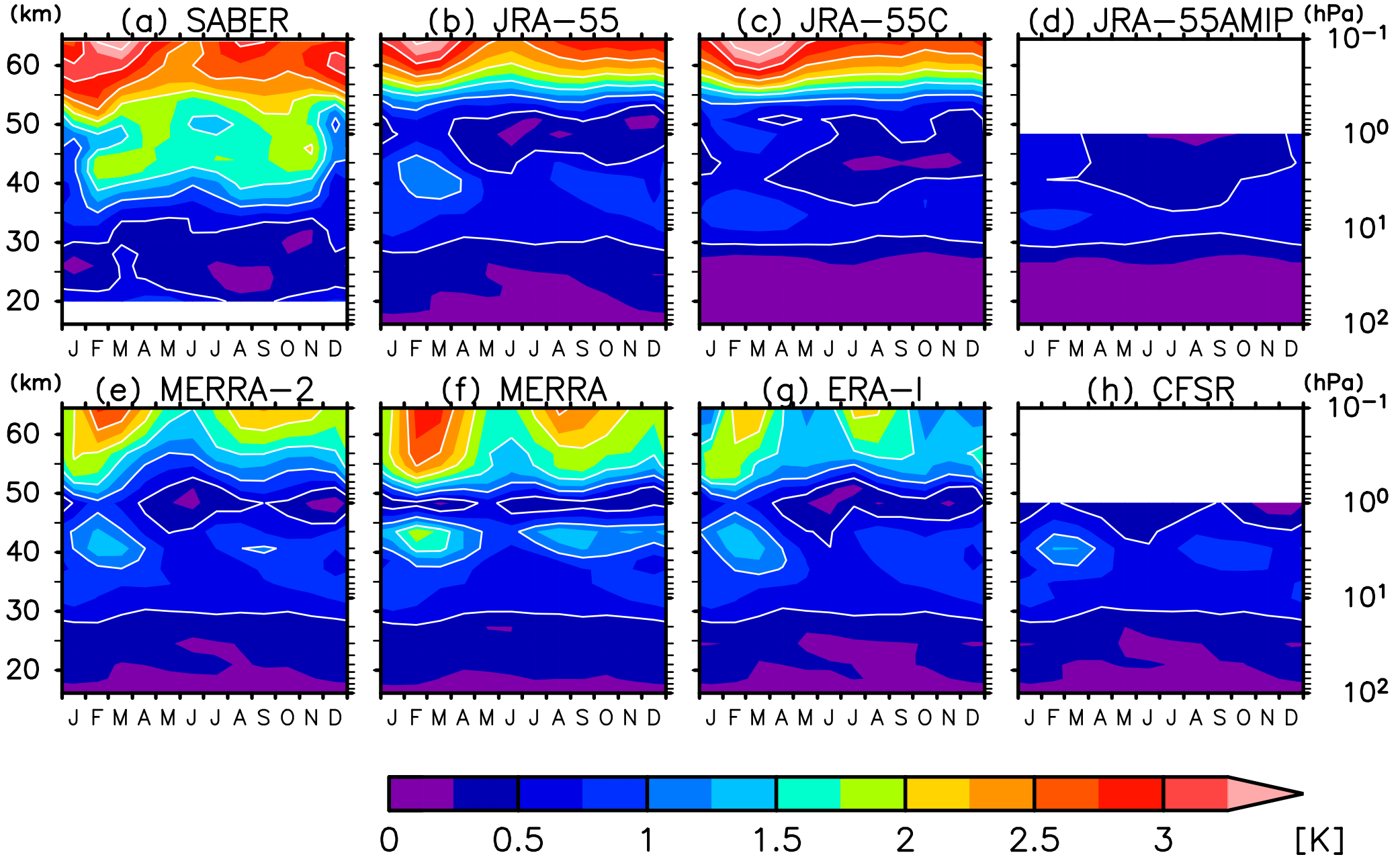
(a) SABER
(b) JRA−55
(c) JRA−55C
(d) JRA−55AMIP
(e) MERRA−2
(f) MERRA
(g) ERA−I
(h) CFSR
(km)
(hPa)
60
50
40
30
20
10−1
100
101
102
J F M A M J J A S O N D
0
0.5
1
1.5
2
2.5
3
[K]