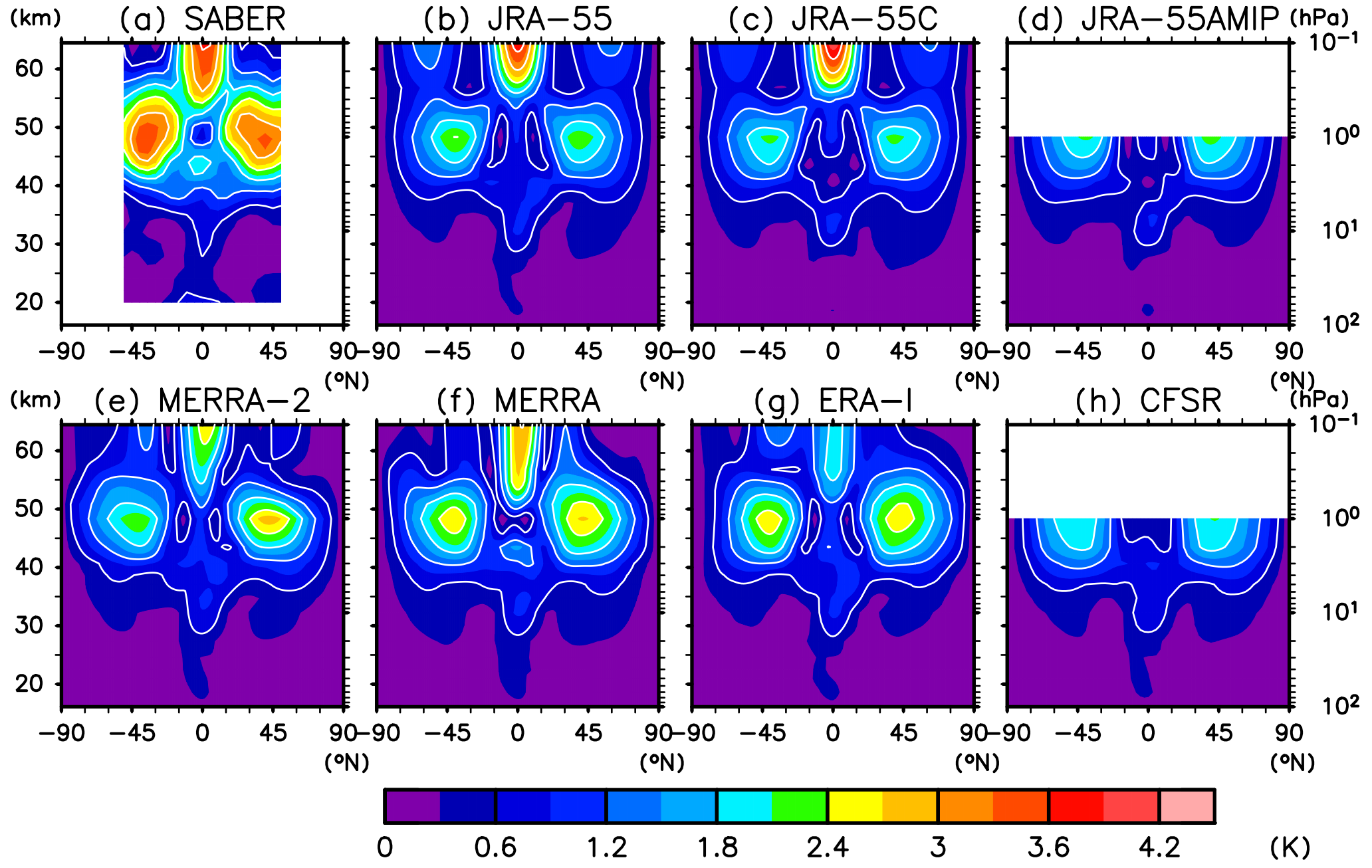
(a) SABER
(b) JRA−55
(c) JRA−55C
(d) JRA−55AMIP
(e) MERRA−2
(f) MERRA
(g) ERA−I
(h) CFSR
(km)
(hPa)
60
50
40
30
20
10⁻¹
10⁰
10¹
10²
−90 −45 0 45 90
(°N)
0 0.6 1.2 1.8 2.4 3 3.6 4.2 (K)