

Instrument	Online measures			Offline measures	
	GC-FID ChromaTrap	GC-FID AirmoVOC	PTR-QMS scan mode (33–137 amu)	DNPH cartridges – chemical desorption (acetonitrile) – HPLC-UV	Solid adsorbent – adsorption/thermal desorption – GC-FID
Time resolution (min)	30	30	10	180	180
Number of samples	1282	1321	3879	207	211
Temporal coverage (%)	94	97	93	88	90
Detection limit (ppt)	8–104	7–17	11–203	6–27	< 5
Uncertainties mean ( $\frac{U(X)}{X}$ ) (%) min–max (%)	39 (14–73)	36 (18–53)	22 (18–44)	(11–37)	(3–26)
Calibrated species	9 C <sub>2</sub> –C <sub>5</sub> VOCs	9 C <sub>6</sub> –C <sub>10</sub> VOCs	11 mass <sup>c</sup>	10 C <sub>1</sub> –C <sub>6</sub> OVOCs	6 C <sub>6</sub> –C <sub>11</sub> n-aldehydes 15 C <sub>5</sub> –C <sub>16</sub> alkanes 9 C <sub>6</sub> –C <sub>9</sub> aromatics 9 monoterpenes
Reference	Gros et al. (2011)	Xiang et al. (2012)	Blake et al. (2009), de Gouw and Warneke (2007), Taipale et al. (2008)	Detournay (2011), Detournay et al. (2013)	Detournay (2011), Detournay et al. (2011), Ait-Helal et al. (2014)