Study	Location	Time period	Mass concentration (μg m ⁻³)
Zhu et al. (2002) ^a	30 m downwind of Interstate 405	15 May-18 July 2001	5.4 (3.4–10.0) ^d
	60 m downwind of Interstate 405	15 May-18 July 2001	3.2 (3.0–3.5) ^d
	90 m downwind of Interstate 405	15 May-18 July 2001	2.5 (2.4–2.6) ^d
This study ^b	30 m downwind of Interstate 405 ^c	4 August 2016 5 August 2016 12 September 2016 14 September 2016	0.67
	61 m downwind of Interstate 405 ^c	4 August 2016 5 August 2016 12 September 2016 14 September 2016	0.31
	91 m downwind of Interstate 405 ^c	4 August 2016 5 August 2016 12 September 2016 14 September 2016	0.28
	Redlands campaign	16 September– 10 October 2016	$0.14 \pm 0.10^{\mathrm{e}}$