

Cities	Periods	PM _{2.5}	OC	EC	SO ₄ ²⁻	NO ₃ ⁻	NH ₄ ⁺	References
Zhuhai (DM)	Jan 2015–Nov 2015	35	6.4	2.3	8.1	4.4	3.6	This study
Zhuhai (QA)		37	7.2	2.2	9.9	3.5	4.4	
Jiangmen (HS)		47	9.0	2.8	9.8	5.6	5.0	
Guangzhou (MDS)		41	9.3	2.7	9.2	3.7	4.6	
Shenzhen (UT)		37	7.8	3.0	8.0	2.6	3.7	
Shenzhen (DP)		28	6.2	1.8	8.0	1.1	3.3	
Hong Kong (urban)	Oct 2002–Jun 2003	34.3	6.6	1.9	9.3	1.0	2.5	Hagler et al. (2006)
Shenzhen (urban)		47.1	11.1	3.9	10.0	2.3	3.2	
Guangzhou (urban)		70.6	17.6	4.4	14.7	4.0	4.5	
Beijing	Jun 2014–Apr 2015	99.5	15.5	6.2	14.3	17.9	11.5	Huang et al. (2017)
Shanghai	Sep 2013–Aug 2014	94.6	9.89	1.63	14.5	18.0	8.13	Ming et al. (2017)
Chengdu, Sichuan	Oct 2014–Jul 2015	67.0	10.9	3.6	11.2	9.1	7.2	Wang et al. (2018)
Paris, France	Sep 2009–Sep 2010	14.8	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.9	1.4	Bressi et al. (2013)
London, UK	Dec 2003–Apr 2005	31.0	5.6	1.6	2.8	3.5	2.1	Rodríguez et al. (2007)
Los Angeles, US	2002–2013	17.1	2.2	1.3	2.7	4.9	0.1	Hasheminassab et al. (2014)
Santiago, Chile	Mar 2013–Oct 2013	40	12.1	4.3	1.9	7.1	3.3	Villalobos et al. (2015)
Chuncheon, Korea	Jan 2013–Dec 2014	34.6	9.0	1.6	3.9	2.8	2.0	Cho et al. (2016)