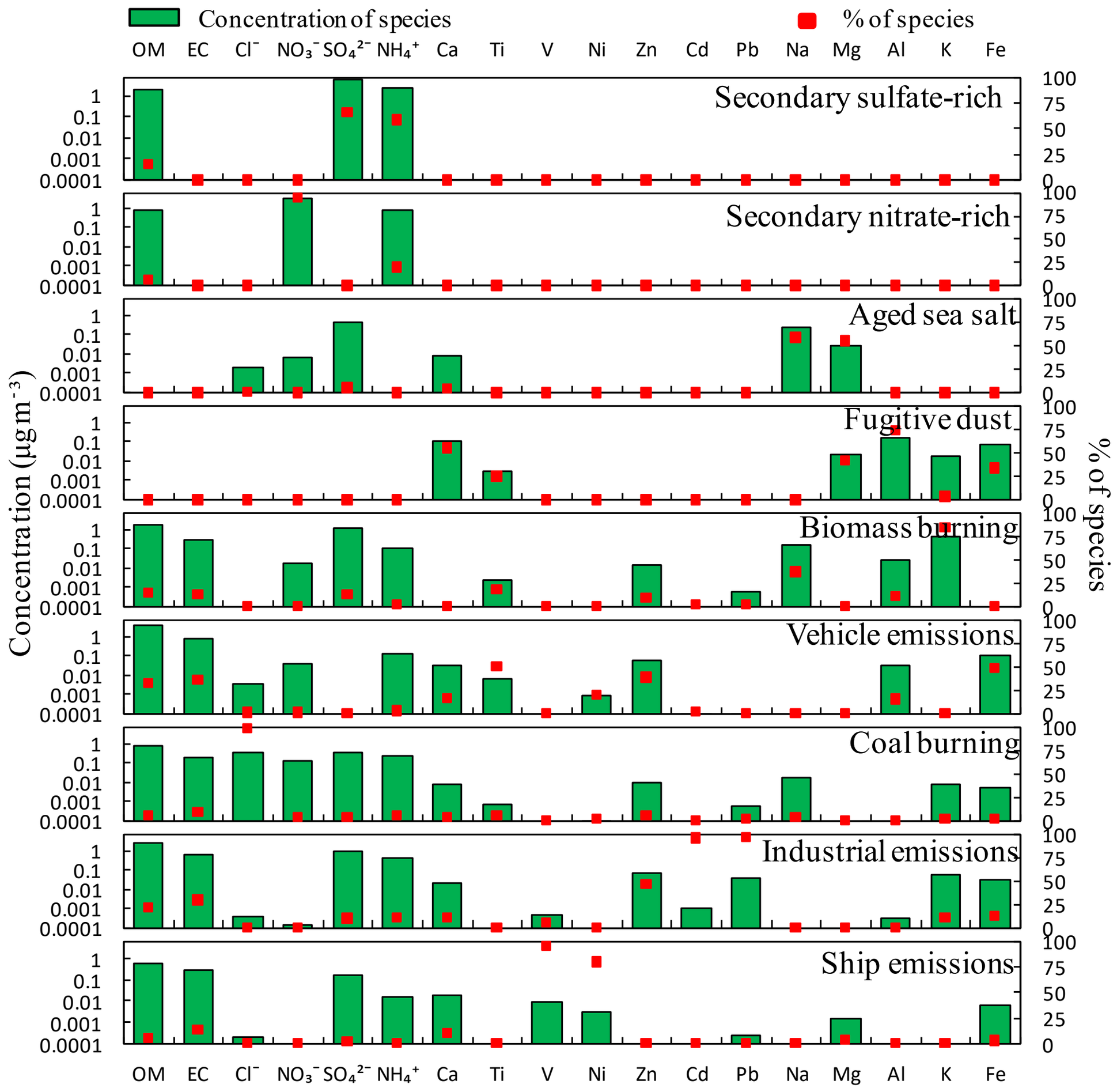
Concentration of species
% of species
OM EC Cl⁻ NO₃⁻ SO₄²⁻ NH₄⁺ Ca Ti V Ni Zn Cd Pb Na Mg Al K Fe
Secondary sulfate-rich
Secondary nitrate-rich
Aged sea salt
Fugitive dust
Biomass burning
Vehicle emissions
Coal burning
Industrial emissions
Ship emissions
Concentration (μg m⁻³)
% of species
1
0.1
0.01
0.001
0.0001
100
75
50
25
0