



Supplement of

Fast particulate nitrate formation via $N_2 O_5$ uptake aloft in winter in Beijing

Haichao Wang et al.

Correspondence to: Keding Lu (k.lu@pku.edu.cn)

The copyright of individual parts of the supplement might differ from the CC BY 4.0 License.

1 Lists of support information:

- 2 Figure S1. The time series of PM_{2.5} from December 16 to 22, 2016 observed by PKU
- 3 and a number of national monitoring sites in Beijing.
- 4 **Figure S2.** Intercomparison of NO_x and O₃ at PKU and IAP site.
- 5 **Figure S3.** The vertical profiles of NO_x and O_3 in the noon on December 18, 2016 at
- 6 IAP site.
- 7 **Table S1.** The instrumentation and parameter details at PKU site.

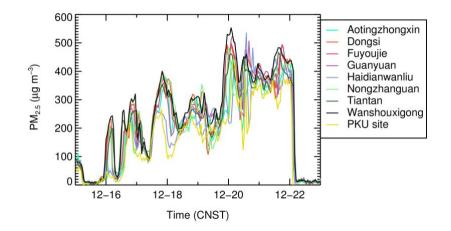


Figure S1. The similarity of the PM_{2.5} concentrations at different sites throughout

11 urban Beijing demonstrated that the observed PM pollution was a regional event.

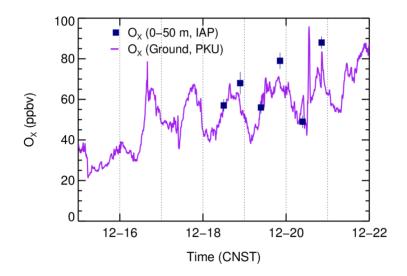
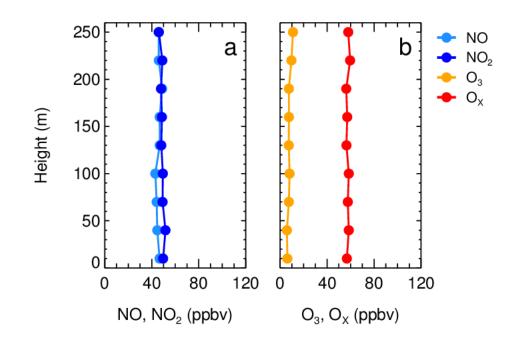


Figure S2. The intercomparison of the O_x concentrations at PKU (purple line) and IAP site (navy square), the navy line shows the standard deviation at IAP site, the consistency in the two sites demonstrated that the observed O_x pollution was also a regional event.

18





19

Figure S3. Vertical profiles of NO₂, NO, O₃, and O_x at 11:31-12:00 in the morning of

22 December 18, 2016. Suggesting the trace gases was well mixed in the noon.

Table S1. Measured parameters and the corresponding measurement instruments from

25 PKU site.

| Species | Detection of limit | Method | Accuracy |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| NO | 60 pptv (2σ, 1min) | Chemiluminescence (CL) | $\pm 20\%$ |
| NO ₂ | 0.3 ppbv (2σ, 1min) | Photolytic converter + CL | $\pm 20\%$ |
| O3 | 0.5 ppbv (2σ, 1min) | UV photometry | $\pm 5\%$ |
| PM _{2.5} | 0.1 μg m ⁻³ (1 min) | TEOM 1400A analyzer | $\pm 5\%$ |
| PNSD | 14 nm -697 nm (4 min) | SMPS | $\pm 20\%$ |