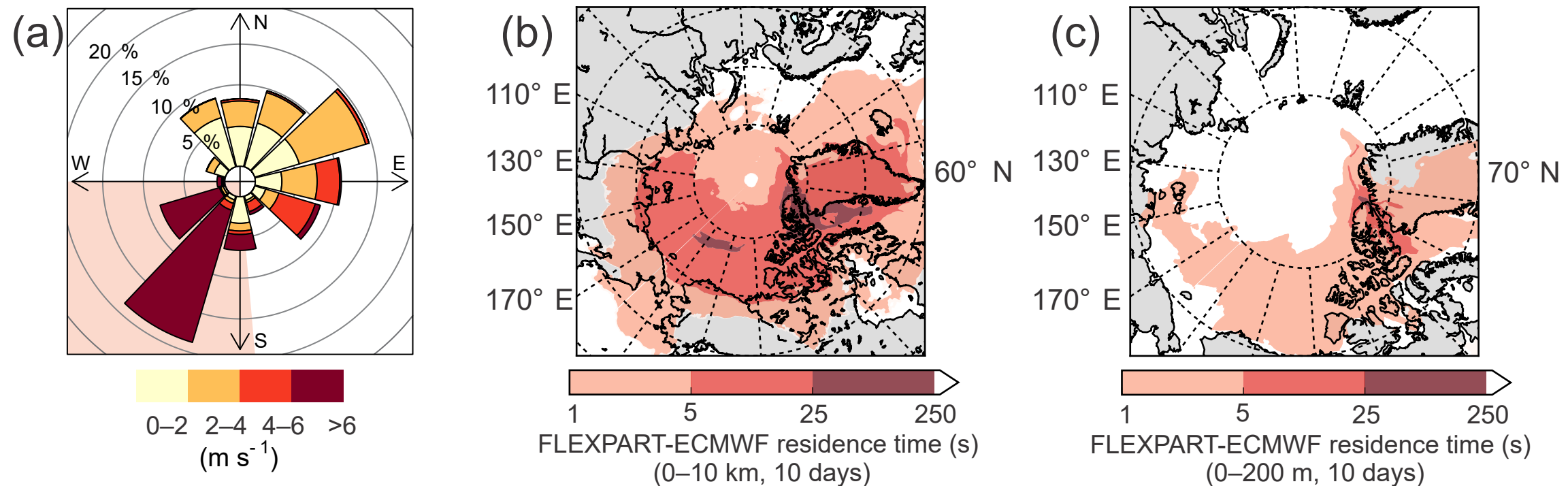
(a)
N
E
S
W
20 %
15 %
10 %
5 %
0–2
2–4
4–6
>6
(m s-1)
(b)
110° E
130° E
150° E
170° E
60° N
1
5
25
250
FLEXPART-ECMWF residence time (s)
(0–10 km, 10 days)
(c)
110° E
130° E
150° E
170° E
70° N
1
5
25
250
FLEXPART-ECMWF residence time (s)
(0–200 m, 10 days)