



Supplement of

In situ chemical composition measurement of individual cloud residue particles at a mountain site, southern China

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20 Table S1: Time and detected particle counts of cloud residues, ambient and non-activated

21 particles.

	Start	End	Number of particles
Cloud residues	16-01-2016, 12:00	17-01-2016, 00:00	1784
(Southwesterly)	21-01-2016, 00:00	22-01-2016, 00:00	
Cloud residues	18-01-2016, 20:20	19-01-2016, 01:00	4032
(Northerly)			
Ambient (Northerly)	18-01-2016, 15:00	18-01-2016, 20:00	2774
Cloud residues	From 10:00 21 Jan to 13:00 23 Jan ^a		1558
Non-activated			1063

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a: From 10:00 21 Jan to 13:00 23 Jan, cloud residues and non-activated particles were alternately

24 sampled with an interval of one hour.







Figure S2: Size distribution (electrical mobility diameter 20-900 nm) of cloud residues (a), ambient (b) and non-activated (c) particles were measured a scanning mobility particle sizer (SMPS). Black lines represent particles concentrations integrated by the SMPS. The data of cloud residual concentrations was corrected by the enrichment factor and transmission efficiency of the GCVI. Note that the SMPS occurred a failure at 02:00 -07:00 on 16 Jan and at 08:00 - 09:00 on 21 Jan.



Figure S3: Number fraction of the cloud residues during the whole study period. Uncertainties
were calculated assuming Poisson statistics for analyzed particles.



Figure S4: Averaged positive and negative mass spectra for Pb, OC and Other types of the
sampled particles during the whole sampling period. RPA in the vertical axis refers to
relative peak area. m/z in the horizontal axis represents mass-to-charge ratio.



Figure S5: At 850 hPa (about 1,500 m a.s.l), Contour lines (red lines) of relative humidity
90%; Contour lines (green lines) of relative humidity 70%; Contour lines (yellow lines) of
relative humidity 50%. Black mark represents the observed site. Data is available at
ftp://arlftp.arlhq.noaa.gov/pub/archives/gdas1/.



Figure S6: Average mass spectra of K-rich residues for southwesterly (a) and northerly(b) air masses.



79 Figure S7: Size distribution of sulfate- and nitrate-containing particles for cloud residues

⁸⁰ and non-activated particles.



82 Figure S8: Size distribution of sulfate- and nitrate-containing particles for cloud residues

83 and ambient particles.