

Supplement of Atmos. Chem. Phys., 15, 7735–7752, 2015  
<http://www.atmos-chem-phys.net/15/7735/2015/>  
doi:10.5194/acp-15-7735-2015-supplement  
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*Supplement of*

## **Particle size-resolved source apportionment of primary and secondary organic tracer compounds at urban and rural locations in Spain**

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**Table S1.** Summary of meteorological conditions in Warm and Cold sampling periods in the Rural and Urban site.

	Rural				Urban			
	warm		cold		warm		cold	
	<i>mean</i>	<i>sd</i>	<i>mean</i>	<i>sd</i>	<i>mean</i>	<i>sd</i>	<i>mean</i>	<i>sd</i>
Temp. (°C)	20	± 7	4	± 10	22	± 2	10	± 2
Rel.Humidity (%)	69	± 23	80	± 22	55	± 3	72	± 8
Wind Speed (m/s)	4	± 4	2	± 4	2	± 0	3	± 1
Wind Dir. (°)	78	± 40	176	± 126	187	± 23	162	± 103
Atm.Pressure (mbar)	1014	± 3	1008	± 26	1010	± 3	1005	± 1

**Table S2.** Selected ions (m/z) for the identification and quantification of molecular organic tracer compounds in the PM filter sample extract in GC-MS (EI).

compound family	compound name	ion m/z
acids+polyols	succinic acid (SA)	247
	glutaric acid (GA)	261
	adipic acid (AdA)	275
	pimelic acid (PA)	289
	suberic acid (SbA)	303
	azelaic acid (AzA)	317
	glyceric acid (GyA)	292
	malic acid (MA)	233
	3-hydroxyglutaric acid (3HGA)	349
	3-methyl-1,2,3-butanetricarboxylic acid (MBTCA)	405
	cis-pinonic acid (CPA)	171
	pinic acid (PNA)	171
	2-methylglyceric acid (2MGA)	219
	C5-alkene triols (C5T)	231
	2-methylthreitol (2MT1)	219
	2-methylerythritol (2MT2)	219
	phthalic acid (PhA)	295
	terephthalic acid (TPhA)	295
	C16:0 to C21:0 including C18:1 (oleic acid)	117
saccharides	galactosan (G)	217
	mannosan (M)	204
	levoglucosan (L)	204
	xylitol (X)	217
	mannitol (MaOL)	319
	$\alpha$ -glucose ( $\alpha$ GL)	204
	$\beta$ -glucose ( $\beta$ GL)	204
	dehydrabiatic acid (DHA)	239
	sucrose (S)	261
	mycose (My)	261
alkaloid	nicotine (NIC)	84
quinones	fluorenone (flo)	180
	phenanthrenequinone (pheno)	208
	anthracenequinone (anto)	208
	benzo[a]fluorenone (baflo)	230
	benzo[b]fluorenone (bbflo)	230
	benzanthrenone (bao)	230
PAH	phenanthrene (phe)	178
	anthracene (ant)	178
	fluoranthene (fla)	202
	pyrene (pyr)	202
	retene (ret)	219
	benz[a]anthracene (baa)	228
	chrysene (chry)	228
	benzo[b+j]fluoranthene (bbjfla)	252
	benzo[k]fluoranthene (bkfla)	252
	benzo[e]pyrene (bep)	252
	benzo[a]pyrene (bap)	252
	indeno[123cd]pyrene (ip)	276
	dibenz[ah]anthracene (dba)	278
	benzo[ghi]perylene (bgp)	276
coronene (cor)	300	
hopanes	17a(H)21 $\beta$ (H)-29-norhopane (norHop)	191
	17a(H)21 $\beta$ (H)-hopane (Hop)	191
n-alkanes	nC20 to nC34	71

**Table S3a-b.** Summary of organic tracer compound concentrations in Warm and Cold sampling periods in the Rural site.

RURAL	Warm period					
	>7.2 $\mu\text{m}$	7.2 - 3.0 $\mu\text{m}$	3.0 - 1.5 $\mu\text{m}$	1.5 - 1.0 $\mu\text{m}$	1.0 - 0.5 $\mu\text{m}$	<0.5 $\mu\text{m}$
(ng/m <sup>3</sup> )						
succinic acid (SA)	4.1 $\pm$ 1.1	4.3 $\pm$ 0.6	6.9 $\pm$ 0.4	10.0 $\pm$ 1.5	11.0 $\pm$ 0.9	37.3 $\pm$ 1.2
glutaric acid (GA)	0.5 $\pm$ 0.0	0.4 $\pm$ 0.0	0.6 $\pm$ 0.1	1.0 $\pm$ 0.1	1.9 $\pm$ 1.0	4.7 $\pm$ 0.2
adipic acid (AdA)	0.8 $\pm$ 0.7	0.2 $\pm$ 0.0	0.3 $\pm$ 0.2	0.5 $\pm$ 0.0	0.7 $\pm$ 0.3	1.6 $\pm$ 0.2
pimelic acid (PA)	0.4 $\pm$ 0.1	0.4 $\pm$ 0.2	0.5 $\pm$ 0.0	0.4 $\pm$ 0.1	0.5 $\pm$ 0.1	1.6 $\pm$ 0.5
suberic acid (SbA)	0.7 $\pm$ 0.7	0.3 $\pm$ 0.1	0.3 $\pm$ 0.2	0.4 $\pm$ 0.0	0.5 $\pm$ 0.2	1.2 $\pm$ 0.4
azelaic acid (Aza)	1.6 $\pm$ 1.3	0.9 $\pm$ 0.2	1.7 $\pm$ 0.3	2.2 $\pm$ 0.2	2.1 $\pm$ 0.2	12.7 $\pm$ 2.6
glyceric acid (GyA)	0.8 $\pm$ 0.1	0.6 $\pm$ 0.2	1.3 $\pm$ 0.0	2.5 $\pm$ 1.0	2.5 $\pm$ 0.8	10.1 $\pm$ 0.1
malic acid (MA)	0.5 $\pm$ 0.1	0.7 $\pm$ 0.2	2.1 $\pm$ 1.9	2.4 $\pm$ 1.8	3.1 $\pm$ 1.9	90.4 $\pm$ 8.6
3-hydroxyglutaric acid (3HGA)	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.2 $\pm$ 0.2	0.4 $\pm$ 0.5	0.9 $\pm$ 1.2	46.5 $\pm$ 4.5
MBTCA	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.7 $\pm$ 0.9	44.3 $\pm$ 3.1
cis-pinonic acid (CPA)	16.6 $\pm$ 7.1	24.0 $\pm$ 9.7	26.7 $\pm$ 9.3	29.8 $\pm$ 10.5	23.6 $\pm$ 22.4	14.3 $\pm$ 1.0
pinic acid (PNA)	9.2 $\pm$ 1.0	10.0 $\pm$ 1.3	19.0 $\pm$ 1.2	23.9 $\pm$ 2.6	17.7 $\pm$ 19.7	151.8 $\pm$ 13.6
2-methylglyceric acid (2MGA)	6.2 $\pm$ 2.7	7.8 $\pm$ 2.3	16.7 $\pm$ 8.2	18.5 $\pm$ 10.9	7.0 $\pm$ 7.9	41.4 $\pm$ 0.1
C5-alkene triols (C5T)	1.5 $\pm$ 0.7	1.9 $\pm$ 0.9	2.8 $\pm$ 1.7	5.8 $\pm$ 2.3	8.5 $\pm$ 10.3	123.5 $\pm$ 20.9
2-methylthreitol (2MT1)	5.0 $\pm$ 1.2	14.4 $\pm$ 7.3	18.1 $\pm$ 9.9	15.1 $\pm$ 8.5	8.0 $\pm$ 9.6	60.3 $\pm$ 2.9
2-methylerythritol (2MT2)	11.4 $\pm$ 2.0	32.8 $\pm$ 19.8	48.4 $\pm$ 32.0	43.7 $\pm$ 19.9	23.3 $\pm$ 28.9	221.0 $\pm$ 35.5
phthalic acid (PhA)	1.1 $\pm$ 0.6	1.2 $\pm$ 0.6	2.1 $\pm$ 1.2	2.4 $\pm$ 1.1	2.4 $\pm$ 2.7	11.2 $\pm$ 4.9
terephthalic acid (TPhA)	1.9 $\pm$ 1.0	1.9 $\pm$ 1.7	3.5 $\pm$ 2.9	2.7 $\pm$ 0.1	2.7 $\pm$ 0.6	4.3 $\pm$ 1.4
nicotine (NIC)	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.6 $\pm$ 0.7
galactosan (G)	0.0 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.2 $\pm$ 0.0	0.2 $\pm$ 0.1	1.2 $\pm$ 0.1
mannosan (M)	0.0 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.2 $\pm$ 0.0	0.1 $\pm$ 0.1	0.6 $\pm$ 0.1
levoglucosan (L)	0.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.4 $\pm$ 0.0	0.4 $\pm$ 0.2	0.9 $\pm$ 0.2	0.7 $\pm$ 0.6	6.3 $\pm$ 0.6
xylitol (X)	8.4 $\pm$ 6.5	49.7 $\pm$ 27.7	125.2 $\pm$ 79.7	64.6 $\pm$ 38.1	22.3 $\pm$ 14.7	11.5 $\pm$ 7.5
mannitol (MaOL)	6.1 $\pm$ 4.6	43.8 $\pm$ 15.5	70.4 $\pm$ 2.8	31.3 $\pm$ 4.3	12.5 $\pm$ 5.3	4.8 $\pm$ 2.2
$\alpha$ -glucose ( $\alpha$ GL)	14.9 $\pm$ 9.6	77.6 $\pm$ 53.1	85.8 $\pm$ 10.6	45.2 $\pm$ 0.7	20.4 $\pm$ 8.7	14.6 $\pm$ 11.1
$\beta$ -glucose ( $\beta$ GL)	18.4 $\pm$ 12.6	88.2 $\pm$ 58.4	98.8 $\pm$ 7.6	53.2 $\pm$ 2.7	21.8 $\pm$ 7.2	15.8 $\pm$ 11.6
dehydrabiatic acid (DHA)	0.2 $\pm$ 0.0	0.3 $\pm$ 0.2	0.3 $\pm$ 0.0	0.2 $\pm$ 0.1	0.1 $\pm$ 0.1	0.6 $\pm$ 0.3
sucrose (S)	14.8 $\pm$ 6.9	14.0 $\pm$ 9.0	6.3 $\pm$ 7.2	1.8 $\pm$ 1.0	1.0 $\pm$ 0.4	7.8 $\pm$ 1.4
mycose (My)	1.9 $\pm$ 0.9	34.5 $\pm$ 17.5	46.8 $\pm$ 27.1	11.0 $\pm$ 6.9	2.9 $\pm$ 0.5	2.4 $\pm$ 0.9
C16:0	19.7 $\pm$ 12.4	15.5 $\pm$ 1.7	12.1 $\pm$ 0.4	15.4 $\pm$ 0.5	9.7 $\pm$ 2.8	25.4 $\pm$ 3.6
C17:0	0.8 $\pm$ 0.4	0.5 $\pm$ 0.1	0.5 $\pm$ 0.0	0.5 $\pm$ 0.1	0.4 $\pm$ 0.2	1.2 $\pm$ 0.1

C18:1	2.6 ± 2.4	2.3 ± 0.9	1.8 ± 0.5	1.2 ± 0.6	0.8 ± 0.3	1.7 ± 1.4
C18:0	4.1 ± 1.8	6.1 ± 0.7	4.2 ± 0.8	3.9 ± 0.0	1.9 ± 0.8	7.4 ± 2.1
C19:0	0.1 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.2	0.5 ± 0.0
C20:0	0.4 ± 0.2	0.5 ± 0.2	0.5 ± 0.1	0.4 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.2	1.5 ± 0.0
C21:0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.2	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.5 ± 0.1
fluorenone (flo)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00
phenanthraquinone (pheno)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00
anthracenequinone (anto)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.00
benzo[a]fluorenone (baflo)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00
benzo[b]fluorenone (bbflo)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00
benzanthrenone (bao)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00
phenanthrene (phe)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.01
anthracene (ant)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00
fluoranthene (fla)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.05 ± 0.01
pyrene (pyr)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.07 ± 0.02
retene (ret)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00
benz[a]anthracene (baa)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.01
chrysene (chry)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.04 ± 0.02
benzo[b+j]fluoranthene (bbjfla)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.10 ± 0.06
benzo[k]fluoranthene (bkfla)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.02
benzo[e]pyrene (bep)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.13 ± 0.07
benzo[a]pyrene (bap)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.08 ± 0.03
indeno[123cd]pyrene (ip)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.11 ± 0.05
dibenz[ah]anthracene (dba)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.01
benzo[ghi]perylene (bgrp)	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01	0.15 ± 0.07
coronene (cor)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.03
17a(H)21β(H)-29-norhopane (norHop)	0.03 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.00	0.05 ± 0.04	0.30 ± 0.06
17a(H)21β(H)-hopane (Hop)	0.03 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.00	0.04 ± 0.03	0.27 ± 0.07
nC20	0.03 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.00	0.04 ± 0.03	0.02 ± 0.01
nC21	0.09 ± 0.05	0.07 ± 0.06	0.04 ± 0.04	0.05 ± 0.00	0.08 ± 0.05	0.13 ± 0.03
nC22	0.09 ± 0.08	0.06 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.03	0.07 ± 0.01	0.13 ± 0.09	0.06 ± 0.03
nC23	0.05 ± 0.03	0.05 ± 0.02	0.02 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.04	0.08 ± 0.04
nC24	0.04 ± 0.04	0.04 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.01	0.04 ± 0.01	0.06 ± 0.04	0.11 ± 0.04
nC25	0.15 ± 0.05	0.18 ± 0.08	0.10 ± 0.02	0.18 ± 0.01	0.24 ± 0.03	0.27 ± 0.16
nC26	0.08 ± 0.05	0.06 ± 0.02	0.03 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.02	0.13 ± 0.10	0.27 ± 0.27
nC27	0.21 ± 0.04	0.35 ± 0.15	0.22 ± 0.02	0.29 ± 0.04	0.27 ± 0.02	0.46 ± 0.36
nC28	0.08 ± 0.05	0.08 ± 0.01	0.04 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.03	0.06 ± 0.01	0.16 ± 0.16

nC29	<b>0.27</b> ± 0.06	<b>0.57</b> ± 0.19	<b>0.42</b> ± 0.10	<b>0.59</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.41</b> ± 0.17	<b>0.46</b> ± 0.26
nC30	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.07</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.14</b> ± 0.09
nC31	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.39</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.23</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.38</b> ± 0.13	<b>0.24</b> ± 0.16	<b>0.39</b> ± 0.13
nC32	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.08</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.08</b> ± 0.04
nC33	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.08</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.07</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.08</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.14</b> ± 0.05
nC34	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.01

	Cold period					
	>7.2 µm	7.2 - 3.0 µm	3.0 - 1.5 µm	1.5 - 1.0 µm	1.0 - 0.5 µm	<0.5 µm
(ng/m <sup>3</sup> )						
succinic acid (SA)	<b>4.1</b> ± 1.2	<b>4.7</b> ± 1.1	<b>5.8</b> ± 3.4	<b>7.5</b> ± 2.5	<b>10.5</b> ± 1.5	<b>35.8</b> ± 13.3
glutaric acid (GA)	<b>1.5</b> ± 1.0	<b>1.5</b> ± 1.2	<b>2.0</b> ± 1.4	<b>2.4</b> ± 1.2	<b>2.9</b> ± 0.0	<b>11.4</b> ± 4.1
adipic acid (AdA)	<b>1.6</b> ± 1.4	<b>0.5</b> ± 0.4	<b>0.7</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.7</b> ± 0.4	<b>0.9</b> ± 0.3	<b>2.3</b> ± 0.3
pimelic acid (PA)	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.5</b> ± 0.1	<b>4.0</b> ± 0.5
suberic acid (SbA)	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.7	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.5</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.7</b> ± 0.2	<b>4.7</b> ± 0.6
azelaic acid (AzA)	<b>2.2</b> ± 1.8	<b>1.3</b> ± 0.7	<b>1.5</b> ± 0.6	<b>2.8</b> ± 0.9	<b>5.3</b> ± 0.9	<b>63.9</b> ± 5.4
glyceric acid (GyA)	<b>2.4</b> ± 1.2	<b>1.8</b> ± 1.6	<b>2.4</b> ± 2.6	<b>2.6</b> ± 2.4	<b>3.5</b> ± 1.9	<b>11.6</b> ± 4.4
malic acid (MA)	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.5</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.5</b> ± 0.3	<b>0.9</b> ± 0.3	<b>25.2</b> ± 3.9
3-hydroxyglutaric acid (3HGA)	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.0	<b>7.6</b> ± 1.0
MBTCA	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.3	<b>6.4</b> ± 0.3
cis-pinonic acid (CPA)	<b>4.8</b> ± 1.0	<b>9.5</b> ± 0.4	<b>8.5</b> ± 2.7	<b>9.3</b> ± 1.6	<b>9.6</b> ± 0.1	<b>6.6</b> ± 0.6
pinic acid (PNA)	<b>2.1</b> ± 2.0	<b>2.9</b> ± 2.1	<b>3.9</b> ± 3.3	<b>4.5</b> ± 2.8	<b>5.7</b> ± 3.2	<b>31.7</b> ± 15.7
2-methylglyceric acid (2MGA)	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.3	<b>0.7</b> ± 0.6	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.7	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.5	<b>1.0</b> ± 0.6	<b>2.6</b> ± 0.8
C5-alkene triols (C5T)	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.3	<b>1.5</b> ± 0.2
2-methylthreitol (2MT1)	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.5</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.5</b> ± 0.1
2-methylerythritol (2MT2)	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.7</b> ± 0.3	<b>0.7</b> ± 0.2	<b>1.0</b> ± 0.6	<b>5.2</b> ± 4.4
phthalic acid (PhA)	<b>3.5</b> ± 3.8	<b>4.9</b> ± 5.1	<b>4.8</b> ± 4.8	<b>5.3</b> ± 4.9	<b>7.0</b> ± 6.0	<b>7.4</b> ± 2.4
terephthalic acid (TPhA)	<b>18.6</b> ± 17.5	<b>28.9</b> ± 34.8	<b>33.6</b> ± 40.8	<b>33.5</b> ± 36.1	<b>37.6</b> ± 30.5	<b>28.8</b> ± 13.8
nicotine (NIC)	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>1.7</b> ± 2.2
galactosan (G)	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.1	<b>1.4</b> ± 0.1	<b>2.8</b> ± 0.1	<b>6.2</b> ± 2.3	<b>18.0</b> ± 1.4	<b>160.4</b> ± 52.3
mannosan (M)	<b>0.6</b> ± 0.0	<b>1.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>2.7</b> ± 0.2	<b>7.2</b> ± 2.4	<b>24.1</b> ± 8.0	<b>216.3</b> ± 22.0
levoglucosan (L)	<b>4.5</b> ± 1.5	<b>9.8</b> ± 1.6	<b>20.3</b> ± 2.0	<b>63.2</b> ± 1.9	<b>173.4</b> ± 20.4	<b>1329</b> ± 275.0
xylitol (X)	<b>0.6</b> ± 0.1	<b>2.8</b> ± 2.1	<b>8.0</b> ± 6.1	<b>5.9</b> ± 3.9	<b>3.9</b> ± 2.2	<b>14.5</b> ± 4.8
mannitol (MaOL)	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.3	<b>1.8</b> ± 1.9	<b>4.2</b> ± 3.6	<b>2.2</b> ± 1.3	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.7	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.3
α-glucose (αGL)	<b>2.4</b> ± 2.1	<b>10.6</b> ± 11.4	<b>11.5</b> ± 12.7	<b>6.0</b> ± 5.2	<b>3.4</b> ± 1.3	<b>12.5</b> ± 5.5
β-glucose (βGL)	<b>3.5</b> ± 2.3	<b>14.3</b> ± 16.0	<b>13.9</b> ± 15.2	<b>8.4</b> ± 7.4	<b>4.3</b> ± 1.6	<b>14.5</b> ± 3.1

dehydrabiatic acid (DHA)	1.2 ± 0.8	4.4 ± 1.1	6.8 ± 1.7	24.2 ± 7.3	81.2 ± 5.7	350.0 ± 94.1
sucrose (S)	4.8 ± 2.2	0.9 ± 0.8	0.6 ± 0.1	1.3 ± 0.2	1.1 ± 0.2	10.8 ± 2.8
mycose (My)	0.4 ± 0.2	2.8 ± 3.7	2.7 ± 2.6	1.9 ± 1.2	0.9 ± 0.5	1.4 ± 0.4
C16:0	14.6 ± 13.7	8.4 ± 1.8	5.2 ± 2.0	7.5 ± 2.7	13.1 ± 2.2	73.7 ± 3.2
C17:0	0.7 ± 0.6	0.4 ± 0.0	0.3 ± 0.0	0.6 ± 0.1	0.9 ± 0.0	4.4 ± 0.2
C18:1	9.1 ± 12.1	1.6 ± 0.7	1.4 ± 1.0	1.2 ± 0.6	3.8 ± 1.6	17.4 ± 0.8
C18:0	3.3 ± 3.2	4.0 ± 0.7	2.3 ± 0.6	2.9 ± 0.8	5.2 ± 0.6	49.3 ± 2.1
C19:0	0.2 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.0	0.4 ± 0.0	1.1 ± 0.1	3.4 ± 0.1
C20:0	0.4 ± 0.4	0.4 ± 0.1	0.3 ± 0.0	0.8 ± 0.2	2.2 ± 0.6	12.0 ± 0.5
C21:0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.3 ± 0.1	0.8 ± 0.3	5.0 ± 0.2
fluorenone (flo)	0.02 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.14 ± 0.09
phenanthraquinone (pheno)	0.10 ± 0.12	0.12 ± 0.12	0.08 ± 0.08	0.07 ± 0.04	0.10 ± 0.03	0.81 ± 0.47
anthracenequinone (anto)	0.03 ± 0.03	0.04 ± 0.04	0.03 ± 0.02	0.03 ± 0.02	0.03 ± 0.02	0.22 ± 0.11
benzo[a]fluorenone (baflo)	0.02 ± 0.03	0.04 ± 0.04	0.02 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.02	0.59 ± 0.31
benzo[b]fluorenone (bbflo)	0.02 ± 0.03	0.04 ± 0.05	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.03	0.79 ± 0.25
benzanthrenone (bao)	0.04 ± 0.05	0.08 ± 0.10	0.03 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.03	0.07 ± 0.07	1.15 ± 0.17
phenanthrene (phe)	0.02 ± 0.02	0.03 ± 0.03	0.02 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01	0.26 ± 0.12
anthracene (ant)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	0.05 ± 0.01
fluoranthene (fla)	0.08 ± 0.08	0.14 ± 0.13	0.06 ± 0.03	0.05 ± 0.02	0.08 ± 0.03	1.23 ± 0.73
pyrene (pyr)	0.09 ± 0.08	0.17 ± 0.16	0.07 ± 0.03	0.06 ± 0.02	0.10 ± 0.05	1.63 ± 0.92
retene (ret)	0.25 ± 0.30	0.43 ± 0.48	0.19 ± 0.17	0.12 ± 0.00	0.22 ± 0.01	2.03 ± 1.49
benz[a]anthracene (baa)	0.05 ± 0.05	0.15 ± 0.18	0.03 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.03	0.10 ± 0.11	1.43 ± 0.71
chrysene (chry)	0.07 ± 0.08	0.18 ± 0.21	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.04	0.12 ± 0.12	1.55 ± 0.82
benzo[b+j]fluoranthene (bbjfla)	0.09 ± 0.10	0.24 ± 0.29	0.05 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.09	0.22 ± 0.26	2.02 ± 0.47
benzo[k]fluoranthene (bkfla)	0.02 ± 0.03	0.07 ± 0.09	0.01 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.03	0.06 ± 0.07	0.73 ± 0.20
benzo[e]pyrene (bep)	0.07 ± 0.07	0.15 ± 0.16	0.05 ± 0.01	0.06 ± 0.06	0.13 ± 0.13	1.04 ± 0.27
benzo[a]pyrene (bap)	0.07 ± 0.07	0.17 ± 0.21	0.04 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.07	0.16 ± 0.20	0.99 ± 0.27
indeno[123cd]pyrene (ip)	0.06 ± 0.06	0.14 ± 0.16	0.04 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.07	0.14 ± 0.16	1.14 ± 0.29
dibenz[ah]anthracene (dba)	0.02 ± 0.02	0.04 ± 0.04	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.02	0.03 ± 0.04	0.35 ± 0.09
benzo[ghi]perylene (bgp)	0.06 ± 0.06	0.13 ± 0.13	0.05 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.06	0.13 ± 0.14	0.82 ± 0.19
coronene (cor)	0.03 ± 0.02	0.06 ± 0.06	0.02 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.03	0.07 ± 0.07	0.44 ± 0.09
17a(H)21β(H)-29-norhopane (norHop)	0.04 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01	0.04 ± 0.00	0.12 ± 0.00
17a(H)21β(H)-hopane (Hop)	0.03 ± 0.02	0.03 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.01	0.13 ± 0.01
nC20	0.10 ± 0.04	0.11 ± 0.10	0.07 ± 0.04	0.04 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	0.65 ± 0.42
nC21	0.18 ± 0.00	0.24 ± 0.09	0.19 ± 0.10	0.12 ± 0.10	0.13 ± 0.04	1.40 ± 1.07
nC22	0.17 ± 0.11	0.28 ± 0.30	0.09 ± 0.05	0.07 ± 0.03	0.12 ± 0.04	2.16 ± 1.60
nC23	0.24 ± 0.10	0.38 ± 0.39	0.11 ± 0.02	0.09 ± 0.07	0.16 ± 0.11	2.71 ± 1.27

nC24	<b>0.22</b> ± 0.16	<b>0.38</b> ± 0.43	<b>0.09</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.08</b> ± 0.07	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.13	<b>2.05</b> ± 0.75
nC25	<b>0.29</b> ± 0.15	<b>0.45</b> ± 0.47	<b>0.12</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.12</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.20</b> ± 0.15	<b>1.74</b> ± 0.33
nC26	<b>0.25</b> ± 0.18	<b>0.42</b> ± 0.49	<b>0.11</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.11</b> ± 0.08	<b>0.20</b> ± 0.18	<b>1.12</b> ± 0.18
nC27	<b>0.31</b> ± 0.13	<b>0.50</b> ± 0.35	<b>0.19</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.17</b> ± 0.15	<b>0.27</b> ± 0.19	<b>1.39</b> ± 0.11
nC28	<b>0.24</b> ± 0.16	<b>0.38</b> ± 0.42	<b>0.11</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.12</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.19</b> ± 0.17	<b>0.96</b> ± 0.02
nC29	<b>0.43</b> ± 0.21	<b>0.64</b> ± 0.33	<b>0.35</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.29</b> ± 0.24	<b>0.52</b> ± 0.28	<b>2.48</b> ± 1.06
nC30	<b>0.17</b> ± 0.15	<b>0.28</b> ± 0.29	<b>0.09</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.07</b> ± 0.05	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.13	<b>0.60</b> ± 0.16
nC31	<b>0.30</b> ± 0.21	<b>0.49</b> ± 0.28	<b>0.25</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.22</b> ± 0.20	<b>0.48</b> ± 0.34	<b>2.43</b> ± 1.80
nC32	<b>0.17</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.22</b> ± 0.22	<b>0.07</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.12</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.44</b> ± 0.05
nC33	<b>0.17</b> ± 0.06	<b>0.22</b> ± 0.21	<b>0.08</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.13</b> ± 0.06	<b>0.60</b> ± 0.08
nC34	<b>0.14</b> ± 0.05	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.16	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.19</b> ± 0.09

**Table S2c-d.** Summary of organic tracer compound concentrations in Warm and Cold sampling periods in the Urban site.

URBAN	Warm period					
	>7.2 µm	7.2 - 3.0 µm	3.0 - 1.5 µm	1.5 - 1.0 µm	1.0 - 0.5 µm	<0.5 µm
(ng/m <sup>3</sup> )						
succinic acid (SA)	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.6	<b>1.2</b> ± 0.4	<b>2.6</b> ± 1.0	<b>3.9</b> ± 0.2	<b>6.2</b> ± 2.2	<b>9.5</b> ± 6.5
glutaric acid (GA)	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.3	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.6</b> ± 0.1	<b>1.0</b> ± 0.1	<b>1.4</b> ± 0.4	<b>2.6</b> ± 2.0
adipic acid (AdA)	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.5</b> ± 0.2	<b>1.1</b> ± 0.4
pimelic acid (PA)	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.1	<b>1.0</b> ± 0.5
suberic acid (SbA)	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.2	<b>1.2</b> ± 0.0
azelaic acid (AzA)	<b>0.9</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.0	<b>1.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>1.8</b> ± 0.3	<b>2.8</b> ± 1.2	<b>10.2</b> ± 1.6
glyceric acid (GyA)	<b>1.0</b> ± 0.8	<b>0.7</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.9</b> ± 0.4	<b>1.4</b> ± 0.6	<b>1.5</b> ± 0.6	<b>3.0</b> ± 1.1
malic acid (MA)	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.7</b> ± 0.2	<b>1.0</b> ± 0.0	<b>1.3</b> ± 0.4	<b>16.0</b> ± 7.3
3-hydroxyglutaric acid (3HGA)	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>5.7</b> ± 1.0
MBTCA	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>7.4</b> ± 4.2
cis-pinonic acid (CPA)	<b>6.6</b> ± 2.0	<b>8.9</b> ± 2.6	<b>12.6</b> ± 3.8	<b>12.6</b> ± 4.9	<b>12.0</b> ± 5.9	<b>10.1</b> ± 12.5
pinic acid (PNA)	<b>0.6</b> ± 0.4	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.3	<b>0.6</b> ± 0.2	<b>1.5</b> ± 1.0	<b>2.7</b> ± 1.7	<b>11.4</b> ± 4.1
2-methylglyceric acid (2MGA)	<b>1.7</b> ± 1.4	<b>4.5</b> ± 3.8	<b>7.4</b> ± 8.8	<b>7.0</b> ± 6.0	<b>5.4</b> ± 3.8	<b>10.2</b> ± 11.3
C5-alkene triols (C5T)	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.3	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.7	<b>1.7</b> ± 1.6	<b>5.1</b> ± 5.3	<b>21.5</b> ± 20.5
2-methylthreitol (2MT1)	<b>2.1</b> ± 1.6	<b>8.3</b> ± 8.1	<b>7.0</b> ± 6.0	<b>2.9</b> ± 2.2	<b>1.9</b> ± 1.4	<b>5.0</b> ± 4.4
2-methylerythritol (2MT2)	<b>8.6</b> ± 6.6	<b>26.0</b> ± 25.0	<b>30.0</b> ± 29.7	<b>15.1</b> ± 12.7	<b>9.9</b> ± 7.5	<b>21.4</b> ± 19.2
phthalic acid (PhA)	<b>0.7</b> ± 0.3	<b>1.1</b> ± 0.4	<b>3.3</b> ± 1.3	<b>5.4</b> ± 1.1	<b>6.7</b> ± 1.9	<b>4.9</b> ± 1.5



terephthalic acid (TPhA)	<b>8.7</b> ± 4.4	<b>4.9</b> ± 2.0	<b>8.0</b> ± 2.1	<b>25.6</b> ± 10.6	<b>38.4</b> ± 11.7	<b>39.5</b> ± 14.1
nicotine (NIC)	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.6</b> ± 0.5	<b>1.6</b> ± 1.7	<b>12.7</b> ± 7.2
galactosan (G)	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.3	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.4
mannosan (M)	<b>0.0</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.1</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.3	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.4	<b>0.6</b> ± 0.8
levoglucosan (L)	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.4	<b>1.5</b> ± 1.1	<b>2.4</b> ± 2.5	<b>4.4</b> ± 6.0	<b>8.2</b> ± 10.9
xylitol (X)	<b>20.3</b> ± 10.0	<b>23.3</b> ± 5.2	<b>16.1</b> ± 4.6	<b>4.1</b> ± 0.6	<b>1.5</b> ± 0.2	<b>5.7</b> ± 3.2
mannitol (MaOL)	<b>6.6</b> ± 1.5	<b>10.5</b> ± 3.3	<b>6.9</b> ± 2.3	<b>1.6</b> ± 0.4	<b>0.5</b> ± 0.0	<b>2.0</b> ± 0.4
α-glucose (αGL)	<b>35.4</b> ± 17.4	<b>32.1</b> ± 1.7	<b>18.1</b> ± 4.0	<b>6.1</b> ± 1.1	<b>2.3</b> ± 0.1	<b>11.6</b> ± 8.0
β-glucose (βGL)	<b>35.1</b> ± 11.4	<b>30.6</b> ± 2.3	<b>18.9</b> ± 4.0	<b>6.6</b> ± 1.4	<b>2.5</b> ± 0.1	<b>12.6</b> ± 8.1
dehydrabietic acid (DHA)	<b>1.9</b> ± 1.0	<b>1.1</b> ± 0.4	<b>0.4</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.1	<b>1.3</b> ± 0.9
sucrose (S)	<b>180.7</b> ± 58.7	<b>102.5</b> ± 28.2	<b>51.7</b> ± 21.6	<b>10.9</b> ± 3.1	<b>2.9</b> ± 1.1	<b>63.1</b> ± 37.0
mycose (My)	<b>35.3</b> ± 22.1	<b>34.2</b> ± 13.1	<b>14.3</b> ± 5.4	<b>2.6</b> ± 1.0	<b>0.6</b> ± 0.3	<b>4.0</b> ± 2.0
C16:0	<b>22.5</b> ± 5.4	<b>23.7</b> ± 6.0	<b>16.5</b> ± 3.7	<b>16.5</b> ± 2.5	<b>19.8</b> ± 5.6	<b>37.4</b> ± 10.8
C17:0	<b>1.6</b> ± 0.9	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.7</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.2	<b>0.8</b> ± 0.3	<b>1.8</b> ± 0.4
C18:1	<b>8.8</b> ± 6.0	<b>3.5</b> ± 1.3	<b>3.0</b> ± 1.3	<b>2.8</b> ± 0.9	<b>5.6</b> ± 4.4	<b>2.8</b> ± 2.0
C18:0	<b>16.6</b> ± 4.1	<b>14.4</b> ± 5.4	<b>9.4</b> ± 3.7	<b>8.8</b> ± 3.5	<b>15.0</b> ± 11.2	<b>14.9</b> ± 4.2
C19:0	<b>3.8</b> ± 3.4	<b>1.4</b> ± 1.7	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.3</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.9</b> ± 0.2
C20:0	<b>2.9</b> ± 0.8	<b>2.2</b> ± 0.7	<b>1.2</b> ± 0.4	<b>0.9</b> ± 0.3	<b>1.3</b> ± 0.8	<b>2.5</b> ± 0.2
C21:0	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.0	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.2</b> ± 0.1	<b>0.9</b> ± 0.1
fluorenone (flo)	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.02
phenanthraquinone (pheno)	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.00
anthracenequinone (anto)	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.01
benzo[a]fluorenone (baflo)	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.07</b> ± 0.01
benzo[b]fluorenone (bbflo)	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.01
benzanthrenone (bao)	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.00
phenanthrene (phe)	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.12</b> ± 0.04
anthracene (ant)	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.00
fluoranthene (fla)	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.19</b> ± 0.04
pyrene (pyr)	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.33</b> ± 0.08
retene (ret)	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00
benz[a]anthracene (baa)	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.07</b> ± 0.01
chrysene (chry)	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.12</b> ± 0.02
benzo[b+j]fluoranthene (bbjfla)	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.14</b> ± 0.02
benzo[k]fluoranthene (bkfla)	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.00</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.01
benzo[e]pyrene (bep)	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.17</b> ± 0.02
benzo[a]pyrene (bap)	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.09</b> ± 0.02
indeno[123cd]pyrene (ip)	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.12</b> ± 0.03

dibenz[ah]anthracene (dba)	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.00	<b>0.01</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.01
benzo[ghi]perylene (bgp)	<b>0.07</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.06</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.17</b> ± 0.02
coronene (cor)	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.04</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.02</b> ± 0.01	<b>0.03</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.08</b> ± 0.01
17a(H)21β(H)-29-norhopane (norHop)	<b>0.26</b> ± 0.19	<b>0.22</b> ± 0.10	<b>0.11</b> ± 0.10	<b>0.10</b> ± 0.08	<b>0.13</b> ± 0.13	<b>0.27</b> ± 0.05
17a(H)21β(H)-hopane (Hop)	<b>0.24</b> ± 0.16	<b>0.19</b> ± 0.08	<b>0.10</b> ± 0.06	<b>0.09</b> ± 0.06	<b>0.18</b> ± 0.23	<b>0.27</b> ± 0.05
nC20	<b>0.15</b> ± 0.08	<b>0.19</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.14</b> ± 0.08	<b>0.15</b> ± 0.10	<b>0.19</b> ± 0.13	<b>0.12</b> ± 0.02
nC21	<b>0.22</b> ± 0.10	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.14	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.10	<b>0.18</b> ± 0.12	<b>0.20</b> ± 0.06
nC22	<b>0.17</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.25</b> ± 0.13	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.10	<b>0.11</b> ± 0.10	<b>0.15</b> ± 0.11	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.04
nC23	<b>0.54</b> ± 0.34	<b>0.56</b> ± 0.24	<b>0.32</b> ± 0.29	<b>0.25</b> ± 0.20	<b>0.29</b> ± 0.26	<b>0.43</b> ± 0.11
nC24	<b>0.32</b> ± 0.12	<b>0.46</b> ± 0.32	<b>0.18</b> ± 0.13	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.12	<b>0.20</b> ± 0.18	<b>0.27</b> ± 0.03
nC25	<b>1.20</b> ± 0.49	<b>1.28</b> ± 0.61	<b>0.60</b> ± 0.25	<b>0.49</b> ± 0.17	<b>0.57</b> ± 0.40	<b>0.85</b> ± 0.19
nC26	<b>0.42</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.61</b> ± 0.49	<b>0.20</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.20</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.27</b> ± 0.19	<b>0.32</b> ± 0.08
nC27	<b>1.40</b> ± 0.43	<b>1.59</b> ± 0.67	<b>0.84</b> ± 0.11	<b>0.70</b> ± 0.09	<b>0.66</b> ± 0.27	<b>1.03</b> ± 0.26
nC28	<b>0.36</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.60</b> ± 0.47	<b>0.23</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.20</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.22</b> ± 0.12	<b>0.19</b> ± 0.03
nC29	<b>1.64</b> ± 0.49	<b>2.40</b> ± 0.97	<b>1.56</b> ± 0.28	<b>1.28</b> ± 0.32	<b>0.88</b> ± 0.21	<b>0.83</b> ± 0.19
nC30	<b>0.31</b> ± 0.08	<b>0.41</b> ± 0.29	<b>0.17</b> ± 0.05	<b>0.15</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.19</b> ± 0.14	<b>0.18</b> ± 0.03
nC31	<b>1.39</b> ± 0.44	<b>2.22</b> ± 0.99	<b>1.47</b> ± 0.23	<b>1.10</b> ± 0.18	<b>0.83</b> ± 0.28	<b>0.91</b> ± 0.14
nC32	<b>0.22</b> ± 0.05	<b>0.29</b> ± 0.15	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.05	<b>0.13</b> ± 0.04	<b>0.17</b> ± 0.11	<b>0.16</b> ± 0.02
nC33	<b>0.38</b> ± 0.12	<b>0.57</b> ± 0.32	<b>0.35</b> ± 0.10	<b>0.26</b> ± 0.08	<b>0.29</b> ± 0.23	<b>0.37</b> ± 0.04
nC34	<b>0.14</b> ± 0.02	<b>0.18</b> ± 0.08	<b>0.10</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.07</b> ± 0.03	<b>0.09</b> ± 0.07	<b>0.05</b> ± 0.00

	Cold period					
	>7.2 μm	7.2 - 3.0 μm	3.0 - 1.5 μm	1.5 - 1.0 μm	1.0 - 0.5 μm	<0.5 μm
(ng/m <sup>3</sup> )						
succinic acid (SA)	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>36.0</b>
glutaric acid (GA)	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>
adipic acid (AdA)	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
pimelic acid (PA)	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
suberic acid (SbA)	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
azelaic acid (AzA)	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>
glyceric acid (GyA)	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>
malic acid (MA)	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>33.4</b>
3-hydroxyglutaric acid (3HGA)	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>
MBTCA	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
cis-pinonic acid (CPA)	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>
pinic acid (PNA)	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>

2-methylglyceric acid (2MGA)	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.9
C5-alkene triols (C5T)	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2
2-methylthreitol (2MT1)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8
2-methylerythritol (2MT2)	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	9.7
phthalic acid (PhA)	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	3.5	11.5
terephthalic acid (TPhA)	26.2	10.7	20.5	38.9	53.0	21.4
nicotine (NIC)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	14.6
galactosan (G)	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.9	9.5
mannosan (M)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	10.1
levoglucosan (L)	1.4	2.5	4.5	9.9	27.0	110.2
xylitol (X)	3.0	4.8	4.2	1.6	1.1	3.2
mannitol (MaOL)	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9
$\alpha$ -glucose ( $\alpha$ GL)	14.8	14.5	8.4	4.2	1.8	5.3
$\beta$ -glucose ( $\beta$ GL)	17.7	16.5	10.9	4.9	2.2	5.6
dehydrabietic acid (DHA)	3.2	2.7	1.1	0.9	1.8	13.5
sucrose (S)	52.0	60.1	45.9	10.0	6.0	16.1
mycose (My)	1.4	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
C16:0	40.3	23.5	13.3	10.1	12.2	44.1
C17:0	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.1
C18:1	7.8	4.2	3.5	0.9	1.1	13.1
C18:0	26.8	20.9	12.1	4.7	5.0	34.1
C19:0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9
C20:0	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	4.1
C21:0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5
fluorenone (flo)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07
phenanthraquinone (pheno)	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.10
anthracenequinone (anto)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.11
benzo[a]fluorenone (baflo)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.21
benzo[b]fluorenone (bbflo)	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.18
benzanthrenone (bao)	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.18
phenanthrene (phe)	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.16
anthracene (ant)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
fluoranthene (fla)	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.36
pyrene (pyr)	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.62
retene (ret)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08
benz[a]anthracene (baa)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.27
chrysene (chry)	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.44

benzo[b+j]fluoranthene (bbjfla)	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.48
benzo[k]fluoranthene (bkfla)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.15
benzo[e]pyrene (bep)	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.43
benzo[a]pyrene (bap)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.33
indeno[123cd]pyrene (ip)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.40
dibenz[ah]anthracene (dba)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.11
benzo[ghi]perylene (bgp)	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.43
coronene (cor)	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.22
17a(H)21β(H)-29-norhopane (norHop)	0.22	0.20	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.45
17a(H)21β(H)-hopane (Hop)	0.21	0.21	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.41
nC20	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.32
nC21	0.17	0.22	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.45
nC22	0.18	0.19	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.63
nC23	0.28	0.30	0.17	0.16	0.20	1.13
nC24	0.22	0.25	0.15	0.16	0.22	1.10
nC25	0.35	0.40	0.23	0.26	0.35	1.55
nC26	0.26	0.28	0.16	0.16	0.22	0.66
nC27	0.50	0.59	0.35	0.36	0.48	1.46
nC28	0.29	0.36	0.19	0.14	0.15	0.26
nC29	0.51	0.70	0.56	0.38	0.45	0.91
nC30	0.31	0.32	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.24
nC31	0.53	0.67	0.52	0.33	0.37	1.11
nC32	0.32	0.32	0.19	0.11	0.09	0.21
nC33	0.29	0.28	0.22	0.15	0.13	0.46
nC34	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.07	0.05	0.09

