



# Supplement of

## Dimethylsulfide gas transfer coefficients from algal blooms in the Southern Ocean

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#### 1 **Supplemental Material**



## **Figure A**

- Time series of SOAP waterside gas transfer velocities ( $k_w$ ) normalised to Schmidt number = 660.
- 5 NOAA COARE model output (red line) shown for reference. Airside gas transfer velocity  $(k_a)$  estimates 6 7 8 9 were used to calculate  $k_w$  from measured  $K_w$  using three different models/parameterisations:
  - COARE (Fairall, C. W. et al. Implementation of the Coupled Ocean-Atmosphere Response Experiment flux algorithm with CO<sub>2</sub>, dimethyl sulfide, and O<sub>3</sub>, J. Geophys. Res.-Oceans, 116, C00F09, 10.1029/2010jc006884, 2011.).
- M&Y83 (Mackay, D., and Yeun, A. T. K.: Mass transfer coefficient correlations for volatilization of organic solutes from
- 10 water, Environ. Sci. Technol., 17, 4, 211-217, Doi 10.1021/Es00110a006, 1983).
- 11 - Duce91 (Duce, R. A., et al. The atmospheric input of trace species to the world ocean, Global Biogeochemical Cycles, 5, 3, 12 193-259, 1991.).



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#### 14 15 **Figure B**

- 16 Percentage contribution of airside resistance ( $r_a$ ) to total resistance ( $R_T = 1/K_w$ ). Grey points =  $r_a$
- (COARE estimate) /  $R_T$  (SOAP data). Red line = NOAA COARE estimates of  $r_a$  and  $R_T$ . 17



#### 18 19 **Figure C**

20 SOAP gas transfer coefficients plotted as a function of wind speed, with symbol color used to 21 distinguish data above (blue) or below (red) a stability (z/L) threshold of 0.05 (see main text).

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**Figure D** 

25 Wind speed binned frequency distributions of  $k_{660}$  during the SOAP cruise illustrating log-normal behavior.





Wind speed binned frequency distributions of *△C* during the SOAP cruise illustrating log-normal
behavior.



#### 32 Flux (1 33 **Figure F**

- 34 Wind speed binned frequency distributions of  $F_{DMS}$  during the SOAP cruise illustrating log-normal
- 35 behavior.



#### 36 37 **Figure G**

Wind speed binned frequency distributions of  $k_{660}$  during the Knorr\_11 cruise illustrating log-normal behavior.

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#### 41 dc ( 42 **Figure H**

43 Wind speed binned frequency distributions of  $\Delta C$  during the Knorr\_11 cruise illustrating log-normal 44 behavior.

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#### 46 Flux 47 **Figure I**

48 Wind speed binned frequency distributions of  $F_{DMS}$  during the Knorr\_11 cruise illustrating log-normal 49 behavior.

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## 52 Figure J

53 SOAP gas transfer coefficients plotted as a function of wind speed, with symbol color indicating

- 54 ECMWF-retrieved significant wave height.
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#### **Figure K**

SOAP gas transfer coefficient residuals plotted as a function of wind speed, with symbol color
 indicating Chl *a*-from the ship's fluorometer.



### **Figure L**

63 SOAP gas transfer coefficients plotted as a function of wind speed, with symbol color indicating  $DMS_{sw}$ 64 RSD (see main text). Colourbar axis restricted to 0.5 to highlight larger RSD values. Maximum value = 65 2.77.