



## Supplement of

## Aerosol composition, oxidation properties, and sources in Beijing: results from the 2014 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation summit study

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**TableS1.** Summary of average meteorological parameters, mass concentrations of  $PM_1$  Species and OA factors, and element ratios of OA for the entire study and each stage.

	Entire Case	E1	E2	E3	E4
Meteorological Parameters					
RH(%)	70.4	46.8	64.4	74.0	79.0
$T(^{\circ}C)$	14.1	12.1	13.4	13.5	15.8
WS(m/s)	2.8	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.9
$PM_1$ Species ( $\mu g/m^3$ )					
Org	52.6	33.0	30.3	46.7	80.4
$SO_4$	25.5	3.4	7.7	19.2	47.0
NO <sub>3</sub>	41.4	7.1	14.2	35.3	73.4
NH <sub>4</sub>	18.3	4.7	7.6	15.1	31.6
Chl	6.5	7.4	8.4	6.3	6.1
BC	9.4	6.9	6.3	9.7	12.5
PM <sub>1</sub>	153.7	62.5	74.5	132.3	251.0
$OA(\mu g/m^3)$					
COA1	7.9	12.1	5.8	9.6	9.2
COA2	3.3	3.0	1.7	3.5	5.0
HOA	5.8	6.6	6.4	7.0	4.8
BBOA	6.1	4.1	5.9	5.1	7.7
SV-OOA	9.7	6.2	5.5	6.4	15.8
LV-OOA	20.6	2.1	6.1	16.6	38.2
Element ratios					
O/C	0.46	0.25	0.37	0.43	0.57
O/C(SOA)	0.75	0.57	0.70	0.81	0.80
H/C	1.54	1.65	1.60	1.57	1.47
OM/OC	1.80	1.51	1.68	1.76	1.95



**Figure S1**. The correlation coefficients between OA factors and tracers before the Asia–Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) summit.



**Figure S2**. The correlation coefficients between OA factors and tracers during the Asia–Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) summit.



**Figure S3**. Summary of key diagnostic plots of the HR-AMS PMF results for 6-factor solution: (a)  $Q/Q_{exp}$  as a function of number of factors (P) selected for PMF modeling. For the 6-factor solution, (b)  $Q/Q_{exp}$  as a function of fPeak;(c) fractions of OA factors vs. fPeak, (d) the box and whiskers plot showing the distributions of scaled residuals for each m/z, (e) time series of the measured organic mass and the reconstructed organic mass (= HOA+BBOA+COA1+COA2+SV-OOA+LV-OOA), (f) variations of the residual (= measured – reconstructed) of the fit, (g) the Q/Q<sub>exp</sub> for each point in time, and (h) the Q/Q<sub>exp</sub> values for each m/z.



Figure S4. Terra MODIS true color image on October 22-24, 2014

(https://earthdata.nasa.gov/).



**Figure S5**. 48 h back trajectories arriving at Beijing between 19:00 on October 21 and 01:00 on October 26. The back trajectories at 100 m height were calculated every 6h using NOAA HYSPLIT 4 model.