



Supplement of

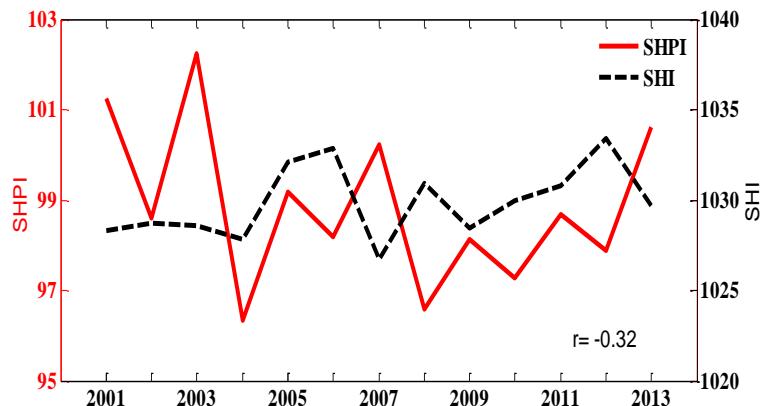
A new indicator on the impact of large-scale circulation on wintertime particulate matter pollution over China

B. Jia et al.

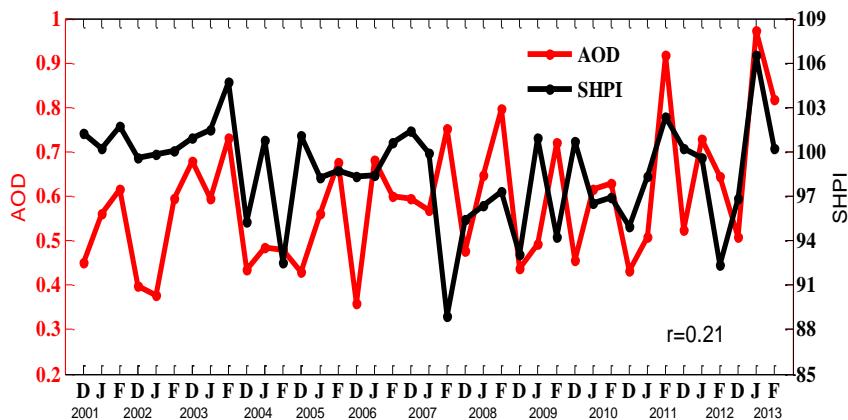
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1 **Supplementary**

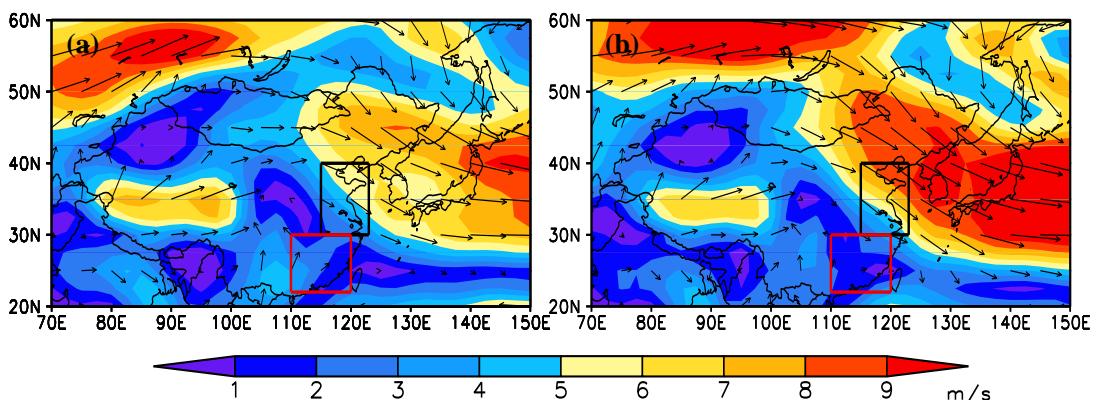


3 Figure S1. Time series of SHPI (%) and SHI (hPa) from 2001 to 2013.

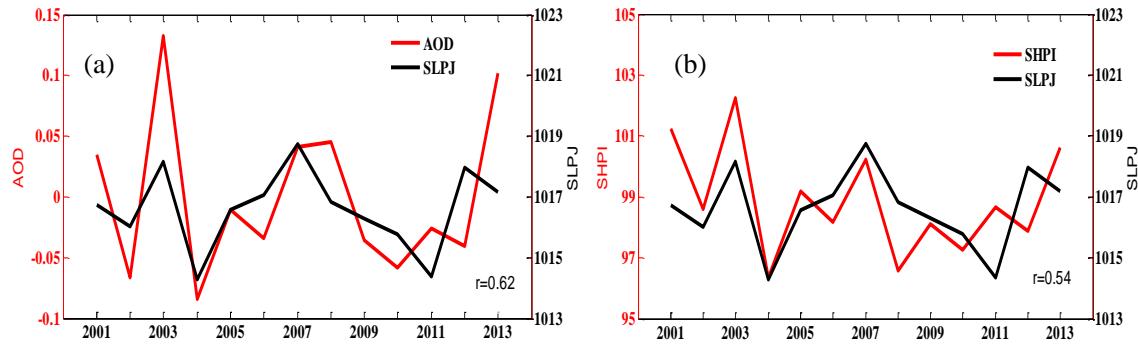


5 Figure S2. Time series of NC AOD and SHPI (%) for winter months from December
6 2001 to February 2013. The data are raw time series prior to detrending and
7 normalization.

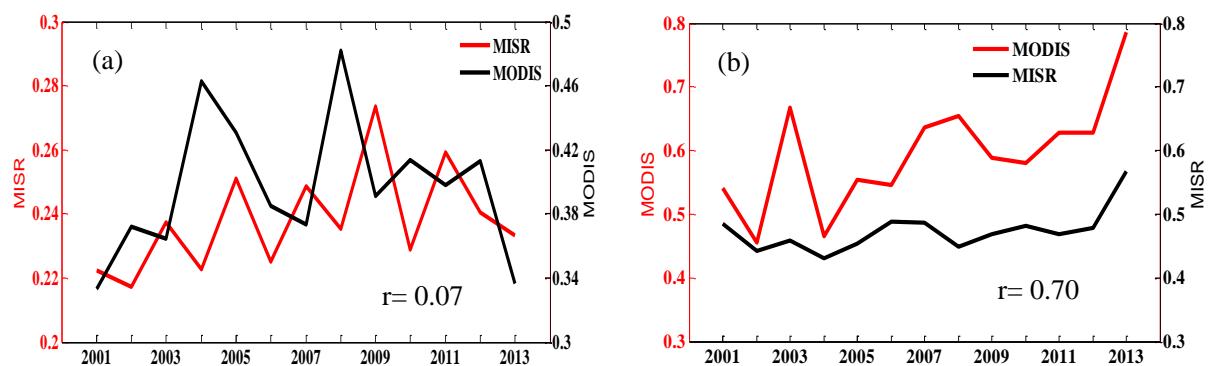
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10 Figure S3. Spatial distribution of wintertime 850hPa wind field (vector), and wind
 11 speed (m s^{-1} , shaded) in (a) 1990 and (b) 2004.

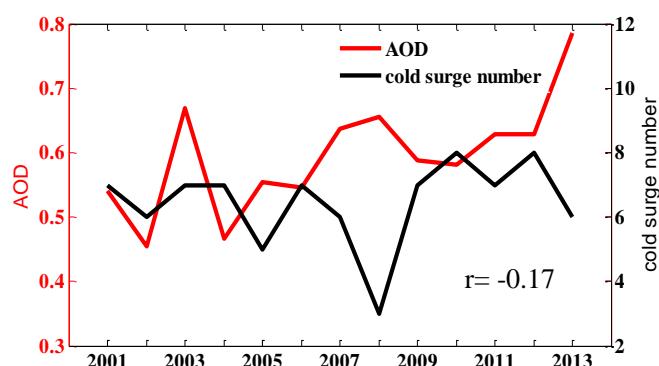


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 13 Figure S4. Time series of SLP (hPa) over Japan (SLPJ) with (a) detrended NC AOD
 14 and (b) SHPI ($^{\circ}$) from 2001 to 2013.



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 16 Figure S5. Time series of MISR AOD and MODIS AOD during 2001-2013 over (a)
 17 South China and (b) North China.

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 20 Figure S6. Time series of MODIS AOD over NC and cold air surge number from

21 2001 to 2013.