



*Supplement of*

## **10-year spatial and temporal trends of PM<sub>2.5</sub> concentrations in the south-eastern US estimated using high-resolution satellite data**

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Table S1. Model structures.

Year	Model
2001	$PM_{2.5,st} = (\beta_0 + \beta_{0,t}) + (\beta_1 + \beta_{1,t})AOD_{st} + (\beta_2 + \beta_{2,t})Boundary\ Layer\ Height_{st} + (\beta_3 + \beta_{3,t})Wind\ Speed_{st} + \beta_4Elevation_s + \beta_5MajorRoads_s + \beta_6Forest\ Cover2001_s + \beta_7Point\ Emissions2002_s + \varepsilon_{st}$ $(\beta_{0,t}, \beta_{1,t}, \beta_{2,t}, \beta_{3,t}) \sim N[(0,0,0,0), \Psi]$
2002	$PM_{2.5,st} = (\beta_0 + \beta_{0,t}) + (\beta_1 + \beta_{1,t})AOD_{st} + (\beta_2 + \beta_{2,t})Relative\ Humidity_{st} + (\beta_3 + \beta_{3,t})U - Wind_{st} + (\beta_4 + \beta_{4,t})V - Wind_{st} + \beta_5Elevation_s + \beta_6MajorRoads_s + \beta_7Forest\ Cover2001_s + \beta_8Point\ Emissions2002_s + \varepsilon_{st}$ $(\beta_{0,t}, \beta_{1,t}, \beta_{2,t}, \beta_{3,t}, \beta_{4,t}) \sim N[(0,0,0,0,0), \Psi]$
2003	$PM_{2.5,st} = (\beta_0 + \beta_{0,t}) + (\beta_1 + \beta_{1,t})AOD_{st} + (\beta_2 + \beta_{2,t})Relative\ Humidity_{st} + (\beta_3 + \beta_{3,t})U - Wind_{st} + (\beta_4 + \beta_{4,t})V - Wind_{st} + \beta_5Elevation_s + \beta_6Major\ Roads_s + \beta_7Forest\ Cover2001_s + \beta_8Point\ Emissions2002_s + \varepsilon_{st}$ $(\beta_{0,t}, \beta_{1,t}, \beta_{2,t}, \beta_{3,t}, \beta_{4,t}) \sim N[(0,0,0,0,0), \Psi]$
2004	$PM_{2.5,st} = (\beta_0 + \beta_{0,t}) + (\beta_1 + \beta_{1,t})AOD_{st} + (\beta_2 + \beta_{2,t})Relative\ Humidity_{st} + (\beta_3 + \beta_{3,t})U - Wind_{st} + (\beta_4 + \beta_{4,t})V - Wind_{st} + \beta_5Elevation_s + \beta_6Major\ Roads_s + \beta_7Forest\ Cover2006_s + \beta_8Point\ Emissions2005_s + \varepsilon_{st}$ $(\beta_{0,t}, \beta_{1,t}, \beta_{2,t}, \beta_{3,t}, \beta_{4,t}) \sim N[(0,0,0,0,0), \Psi]$
2005	$PM_{2.5,st} = (\beta_0 + \beta_{0,t}) + (\beta_1 + \beta_{1,t})AOD_{st} + (\beta_2 + \beta_{2,t})Relative\ Humidity_{st} + (\beta_3 + \beta_{3,t})Wind\ Speed_{st} + \beta_4Elevation_s + \beta_5Major\ Roads_s + \beta_6Forest\ Cover2006_s + \beta_7Point\ Emissions2005_s + \varepsilon_{st}$ $(\beta_{0,t}, \beta_{1,t}, \beta_{2,t}, \beta_{3,t}) \sim N[(0,0,0,0), \Psi]$
2006	$PM_{2.5,st} = (\beta_0 + \beta_{0,t}) + (\beta_1 + \beta_{1,t})AOD_{st} + (\beta_2 + \beta_{2,t})Relative\ Humidity_{st} + (\beta_3 + \beta_{3,t})U - Wind_{st} + (\beta_4 + \beta_{4,t})V - Wind_{st} + \beta_5Elevation_s + \beta_6Major\ Roads_s + \beta_7Forest\ Cover2006_s + \beta_8Point\ Emissions2005_s + \varepsilon_{st}$ $(\beta_{0,t}, \beta_{1,t}, \beta_{2,t}, \beta_{3,t}, \beta_{4,t}) \sim N[(0,0,0,0,0), \Psi]$
2007	$PM_{2.5,st} = (\beta_0 + \beta_{0,t}) + (\beta_1 + \beta_{1,t})AOD_{st} + (\beta_2 + \beta_{2,t})Relative\ Humidity_{st} + (\beta_3 + \beta_{3,t})Wind\ Speed_{st} + \beta_4Elevation_s + \beta_5MajorRoads_s + \beta_6Forest\ Cover2006_s + \beta_7Point\ Emissions2008_s + \varepsilon_{st}$ $(\beta_{0,t}, \beta_{1,t}, \beta_{2,t}, \beta_{3,t}) \sim N[(0,0,0,0), \Psi]$
2008	$PM_{2.5,st} = (\beta_0 + \beta_{0,t}) + (\beta_1 + \beta_{1,t})AOD_{st} + (\beta_2 + \beta_{2,t})Relative\ Humidity_{st} + (\beta_3 + \beta_{3,t})Wind\ Speed_{st} + \beta_4Elevation_s + \beta_5Major\ Roads_s + \beta_6Forest\ Cover2006_s + \beta_7Point\ Emissions2008_s + \varepsilon_{st}$ $(\beta_{0,t}, \beta_{1,t}, \beta_{2,t}, \beta_{3,t}) \sim N[(0,0,0,0), \Psi]$

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$$\begin{aligned} 2009 \quad PM_{2.5,st} = & (\beta_0 + \beta_{0,t}) + (\beta_1 + \beta_{1,t}) AOD_{st} + (\beta_2 + \beta_{2,t}) Relative\ Humidity_{st} + (\beta_3 + \beta_{3,t}) Wind\ Speed_{st} + \\ & \beta_4 Elevation_s + \beta_5 Major\ Roads_s + \beta_6 Forest\ Cover2006_s + \beta_7 Point\ Emissions2008_s + \varepsilon_{st} \\ & (\beta_{0,t}, \beta_{1,t}, \beta_{2,t}, \beta_{3,t}) \sim N[(0,0,0,0), \Psi] \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} 2010 \quad PM_{2.5,st} = & (\beta_0 + \beta_{0,t}) + (\beta_1 + \beta_{1,t}) AOD_{st} + (\beta_2 + \beta_{2,t}) Boundary\ Layer\ Height_{st} + (\beta_3 + \beta_{3,t}) U-Wind_{st} + \\ & (\beta_4 + \beta_{4,t}) V-Wind_{st} + \beta_5 Elevation_s + \beta_6 Forest\ Cover2006_s + \\ & \beta_7 Point\ Emissions2008_s + \varepsilon_{st} \\ & (\beta_{0,t}, \beta_{1,t}, \beta_{2,t}, \beta_{3,t}, \beta_{4,t}) \sim N[(0,0,0,0,0), \Psi] \end{aligned}$$

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