

Digital Supplement to Manuscript

Coherent uncertainty analysis of aerosol measurements from multiple satellite sensors

M. Petrenko^{1,2}, C. Ichoku²

[1]{Earth System Science Interdisciplinary Center, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland}

[2]{NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Maryland}

Correspondence to: M. Petrenko (maksym.petrenko@nasa.gov)

Description

This digital supplement to the paper ‘Coherent uncertainty analysis of aerosol measurements from multiple satellite sensors’ presents additional statistics and figures that were not included in the main paper to avoid overcrowding. While the main paper focuses on the analysis of the **mean** AOD values of the spatial subsets of the satellite data within 55-km diameter circles centered over the ground-based AERONET sites and coincident 1-hour AERONET data segments centered at each satellite overpass time (i.e., the spatially-averaged spaceborne aerosol observations were compared to the time-averaged ground-based observations from AERONET), this supplement replicates the analysis of Sect. 6 and Sect. 7 by using the central (**cval**) AOD values instead of the mean. For the spaceborne data, the central value is the value of a pixel in the subset that has the smallest distance to the ground station. For the ground-based data, this is the value of a measurement in the subset that is the closest in time to the satellite overpass. To facilitate cross-referencing between the main paper and this supplement, the **cval**-based figures and tables in the supplement are numbered similarly to the corresponding **mean**-based figures in the main document, e.g., Fig. 6b. in the supplement corresponds to Fig. 6 in the main document.

In addition to replicating the analysis of the main paper based on cval AOD values as explained above, the second part of the supplement also provides a breakdown of the statistics in Table 3 based on the nominal ranges of AOD loading, including **low** ($AOD < 0.2$), **moderate** ($0.2 \leq AOD < 0.6$), **high** ($0.6 \leq AOD < 1.4$), and **extreme** ($1.4 \leq AOD$). Similarly, the supplement also lists a breakdown of the statistics in Tables 5, 6, and 7 based on the nominal boreal seasons, namely, **spring** (March-May), **summer** (June-August), **autumn** or **fall** (September-November), and **winter** (December to February). Please note that all additional tables are provided for both the mean-based and cval-based analyses as outlined in the index on the next page.

Index

| Analysis based on mean values | Page |
|---|------|
| Table 3.1. Statistics based on low-AOD events | 21 |
| Table 3.2. Statistics based on moderate-AOD events | 23 |
| Table 3.3. Statistics based on high-AOD events | 25 |
| Table 3.4. Statistics based on extreme-AOD events | 27 |
| Table 4.1. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) based on Fall seasons | 37 |
| Table 4.2. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) based on Winter seasons | 38 |
| Table 4.3. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) based on Spring seasons | 39 |
| Table 4.4. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) based on Summer seasons | 40 |
| Table 5.1. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Fall seasons | 45 |
| Table 5.2. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Winter seasons | 46 |
| Table 5.3. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Spring seasons | 47 |
| Table 5.4. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Summer seasons | 48 |
| Table 6.1. Bias based on Fall seasons | 53 |
| Table 6.2. Bias based on Winter seasons | 54 |
| Table 6.3. Bias based on Spring seasons | 55 |
| Table 6.4. Bias based on Summer seasons | 56 |
| Table 7.1. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Fall seasons | 61 |
| Table 7.2. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Winter seasons | 62 |
| Table 7.3. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Spring seasons | 63 |
| Table 7.4. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Summer seasons | 64 |
| Analysis based on eval values | Page |
| Table 3.b. Statistics based on all AOD events | 4 |
| Table 3.1.b. Statistics based on low-AOD events | 29 |
| Table 3.2.b. Statistics based on moderate-AOD events | 31 |
| Table 3.3.b. Statistics based on high-AOD events | 33 |
| Table 3.4.b. Statistics based on extreme-AOD events | 35 |
| Table 4.b. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) based on all seasons | 6 |
| Table 4.1. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) based on Fall seasons | 41 |
| Table 4.2. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) based on Winter seasons | 42 |
| Table 4.3. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) based on Spring seasons | 43 |
| Table 4.4. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) based on Summer seasons | 44 |
| Table 5.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on all seasons | 7 |
| Table 5.1.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Fall seasons | 49 |
| Table 5.2.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Winter seasons | 50 |
| Table 5.3.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Spring seasons | 51 |
| Table 5.4.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Summer seasons | 52 |
| Table 6.b. Bias based on all seasons | 8 |
| Table 6.1.b. Bias based on Fall seasons | 57 |
| Table 6.2.b. Bias based on Winter seasons | 58 |
| Table 6.3.b. Bias based on Spring seasons | 59 |
| Table 6.4.b. Bias based on Summer seasons | 60 |
| Table 7.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on all seasons | 9 |
| Table 7.1.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Fall seasons | 65 |
| Table 7.2.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Winter seasons | 66 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 7.3.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Spring seasons | 67 |
| Table 7.4.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) based on Summer seasons | 68 |
| Figure 6.b. Density plots and regression fits of the collocated data | 10 |
| Figure 7.b. Histograms of the collocated data | 11 |
| Figure 8.b. Normality plots of the collocated data | 12 |
| Figure 9.b. Distribution of the possible data outliers | 13 |
| Figure 10.b. Seasonal dependence of R^2 and RMSE | 14 |
| Figure 11.b. Spaceborne datasets providing the best R^2 over specific locations | 15 |
| Figure 12.b. Spaceborne datasets providing the best RMSE over specific locations | 16 |
| Figure 13.b. IGBP-based land cover type dependence of R^2 | 17 |
| Figure 14.b. IGBP-based land cover type dependence of RMSE | 18 |
| Figure 15.b. IGBP-based land cover type dependence of bias | 19 |
| Figure 16.b. IGBP-based land cover type dependence of variance | 20 |

Table 3b. Statistics of the studied aerosol data sets based on all AERONET stations during the period of 2006-06-07 and 2010-12-11. ‘Ntot’ indicates the total number of the collocated Spaceborne AOD - AERONET AOD data points, while ‘Nfilt’ indicates the number of data points after filtering (screening) the spaceborne data by QA as described in Section 4 and Table 2. ‘Nout’ is the total number of the possible data outliers determined as explained in Section 5. The last 8 columns present the statistics on the collocated data based on regression fits also plotted in Fig. 6b.

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt /Ntot (%) | Nout Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|-----------|--|
| | | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | |
| All seasons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 49700 | 49.1 | 526 | 2.2 0.82 | 0.12 | 1.01 | 0.00 | 0.83 | 0.09 | 0.97 | 0.00 | |
| TMODIS DB | 8960 | 15.1 | 76 | 5.6 0.73 | 0.21 | 0.76 | 0.09 | 0.78 | 0.16 | 0.88 | 0.04 | |
| TMODIS O | 1631 | 99.5 | 84 | 5.2 0.88 | 0.10 | 1.14 | 0.00 | 0.92 | 0.06 | 1.03 | 0.02 | |
| AMODIS DT | 46019 | 45.3 | 548 | 2.6 0.81 | 0.11 | 1.00 | 0.01 | 0.81 | 0.10 | 0.97 | 0.01 | |
| AMODIS DB | 25330 | 14.5 | 157 | 4.3 0.76 | 0.20 | 0.87 | 0.04 | 0.81 | 0.16 | 0.93 | 0.01 | |
| AMODIS O | 1823 | 99.5 | 92 | 5.1 0.81 | 0.10 | 1.07 | 0.00 | 0.91 | 0.05 | 0.97 | 0.02 | |
| MISR | 8247 | 84.4 | 307 | 4.4 0.78 | 0.12 | 0.66 | 0.06 | 0.83 | 0.08 | 0.77 | 0.04 | |
| OMI | 42588 | 93.9 | 1470 | 3.7 0.39 | 0.24 | 0.70 | 0.14 | 0.45 | 0.21 | 0.73 | 0.12 | |
| CALIOP | 1711 | 86.2 | 98 | 6.6 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.52 | 0.06 | 0.50 | 0.15 | 0.69 | 0.01 | |
| POLDER3 L | 17287 | 90.8 | 840 | 5.4 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.01 | |
| POLDER3 O | 9568 | 92.6 | 380 | 4.3 0.44 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.03 | 0.50 | 0.12 | 0.37 | 0.02 | |
| SeaWiFS L | 33239 | 31.1 | 310 | 3.0 0.80 | 0.12 | 0.81 | 0.03 | 0.83 | 0.09 | 0.89 | 0.02 | |
| SeaWiFS O | 5061 | 66.0 | 217 | 6.5 0.69 | 0.12 | 1.05 | 0.02 | 0.79 | 0.07 | 0.95 | 0.02 | |
| Fall | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 14897 | 48.3 | 134 | 1.9 0.87 | 0.12 | 1.09 | -0.02 | 0.88 | 0.09 | 1.05 | -0.02 | |
| TMODIS DB | 2934 | 13.5 | 15 | 3.8 0.54 | 0.17 | 0.92 | 0.03 | 0.64 | 0.13 | 0.92 | 0.03 | |
| TMODIS O | 463 | 99.6 | 23 | 5.0 0.89 | 0.06 | 0.97 | 0.02 | 0.92 | 0.04 | 0.93 | 0.02 | |
| AMODIS DT | 12337 | 43.2 | 153 | 2.9 0.86 | 0.10 | 1.06 | -0.01 | 0.87 | 0.08 | 1.02 | -0.01 | |
| AMODIS DB | 7333 | 14.1 | 34 | 3.3 0.76 | 0.16 | 1.00 | -0.01 | 0.81 | 0.14 | 1.01 | -0.01 | |
| AMODIS O | 494 | 99.6 | 27 | 5.5 0.85 | 0.06 | 0.81 | 0.03 | 0.91 | 0.04 | 0.88 | 0.02 | |
| MISR | 2381 | 82.6 | 77 | 3.9 0.79 | 0.11 | 0.62 | 0.05 | 0.84 | 0.08 | 0.70 | 0.04 | |
| OMI | 11084 | 92.3 | 325 | 3.2 0.34 | 0.21 | 0.72 | 0.11 | 0.35 | 0.20 | 0.70 | 0.11 | |
| CALIOP | 487 | 85.8 | 26 | 6.2 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.53 | 0.06 | 0.35 | 0.18 | 0.51 | 0.05 | |
| POLDER3 L | 5603 | 90.0 | 267 | 5.3 0.41 | 0.14 | 0.39 | 0.00 | 0.51 | 0.12 | 0.47 | -0.01 | |
| POLDER3 O | 2606 | 90.9 | 102 | 4.3 0.53 | 0.12 | 0.36 | 0.01 | 0.63 | 0.09 | 0.48 | 0.00 | |
| SeaWiFS L | 9885 | 33.9 | 92 | 2.7 0.80 | 0.09 | 0.85 | 0.02 | 0.83 | 0.08 | 0.91 | 0.01 | |
| SeaWiFS O | 1391 | 65.3 | 68 | 7.5 0.67 | 0.12 | 1.10 | 0.02 | 0.73 | 0.07 | 0.94 | 0.03 | |

Table 3b (continued)

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt | Nout | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | | |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|------|-------|------------------|----------------|------|-------|
| | | | | | Nout | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope |
| Winter | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 5956 | 40.3 | 45 | 1.9 | 0.81 | 0.13 | 0.77 | 0.04 | 0.83 | 0.13 | 0.78 | 0.03 |
| TMODIS DB | 1580 | 16.4 | 13 | 5.0 | 0.73 | 0.20 | 0.79 | 0.08 | 0.73 | 0.19 | 0.78 | 0.08 |
| TMODIS O | 220 | 100. | 17 | 7.7 | 0.90 | 0.05 | 1.07 | 0.01 | 0.93 | 0.04 | 0.98 | 0.02 |
| AMODIS DT | 4913 | 36.6 | 43 | 2.4 | 0.79 | 0.15 | 0.76 | 0.04 | 0.79 | 0.15 | 0.77 | 0.04 |
| AMODIS DB | 5262 | 15.7 | 43 | 5.2 | 0.78 | 0.17 | 0.83 | 0.03 | 0.82 | 0.14 | 0.87 | 0.02 |
| AMODIS O | 228 | 99.6 | 11 | 4.8 | 0.87 | 0.06 | 0.85 | 0.03 | 0.91 | 0.04 | 1.01 | 0.01 |
| MISR | 1331 | 83.5 | 72 | 6.5 | 0.82 | 0.10 | 0.62 | 0.05 | 0.85 | 0.09 | 0.65 | 0.05 |
| OMI | 6879 | 92.1 | 186 | 2.9 | 0.45 | 0.23 | 0.64 | 0.13 | 0.46 | 0.21 | 0.64 | 0.13 |
| CALIOP | 283 | 85.5 | 9 | 3.7 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.37 | 0.11 | 0.36 | 0.22 | 0.52 | 0.08 |
| POLDER3 L | 2106 | 91.5 | 97 | 5.0 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.30 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.02 |
| POLDER3 O | 1544 | 91.6 | 55 | 3.9 | 0.61 | 0.11 | 0.40 | 0.01 | 0.61 | 0.10 | 0.44 | 0.01 |
| SeaWiFS L | 5471 | 33.0 | 59 | 3.3 | 0.75 | 0.14 | 0.81 | 0.04 | 0.80 | 0.11 | 0.85 | 0.04 |
| SeaWiFS O | 610 | 60.3 | 22 | 6.0 | 0.69 | 0.11 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.78 | 0.08 | 0.99 | 0.02 |
| Spring | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 10031 | 49.6 | 92 | 1.8 | 0.82 | 0.11 | 0.93 | 0.03 | 0.84 | 0.10 | 0.95 | 0.02 |
| TMODIS DB | 1514 | 16.1 | 11 | 4.5 | 0.80 | 0.27 | 0.70 | 0.14 | 0.81 | 0.24 | 0.74 | 0.11 |
| TMODIS O | 311 | 99.4 | 12 | 3.9 | 0.90 | 0.12 | 1.23 | -0.01 | 0.92 | 0.08 | 1.11 | 0.01 |
| AMODIS DT | 10772 | 46.2 | 109 | 2.2 | 0.81 | 0.12 | 0.98 | 0.03 | 0.83 | 0.11 | 0.98 | 0.02 |
| AMODIS DB | 5923 | 15.1 | 21 | 2.4 | 0.75 | 0.24 | 0.80 | 0.08 | 0.76 | 0.22 | 0.85 | 0.06 |
| AMODIS O | 368 | 99.7 | 19 | 5.2 | 0.82 | 0.16 | 1.30 | -0.03 | 0.93 | 0.06 | 1.06 | 0.01 |
| MISR | 1839 | 85.2 | 85 | 5.4 | 0.77 | 0.14 | 0.65 | 0.07 | 0.83 | 0.10 | 0.74 | 0.05 |
| OMI | 10080 | 94.9 | 339 | 3.5 | 0.42 | 0.27 | 0.68 | 0.16 | 0.48 | 0.24 | 0.71 | 0.14 |
| CALIOP | 400 | 87.2 | 21 | 6.0 | 0.38 | 0.24 | 0.61 | 0.04 | 0.43 | 0.21 | 0.75 | 0.00 |
| POLDER3 L | 3766 | 92.2 | 189 | 5.4 | 0.19 | 0.28 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.02 |
| POLDER3 O | 2422 | 93.8 | 103 | 4.5 | 0.40 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.03 | 0.43 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.03 |
| SeaWiFS L | 7501 | 32.8 | 77 | 3.1 | 0.83 | 0.14 | 0.78 | 0.05 | 0.85 | 0.12 | 0.85 | 0.03 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1148 | 64.6 | 52 | 7.0 | 0.68 | 0.16 | 1.06 | 0.03 | 0.80 | 0.08 | 1.03 | 0.02 |
| Summer | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 18816 | 52.2 | 186 | 1.9 | 0.79 | 0.11 | 1.10 | -0.02 | 0.80 | 0.09 | 1.07 | -0.01 |
| TMODIS DB | 2932 | 15.6 | 21 | 4.6 | 0.73 | 0.22 | 0.77 | 0.08 | 0.79 | 0.17 | 0.90 | 0.05 |
| TMODIS O | 637 | 99.4 | 23 | 3.6 | 0.87 | 0.11 | 1.17 | 0.00 | 0.91 | 0.07 | 1.03 | 0.02 |
| AMODIS DT | 17997 | 48.5 | 220 | 2.5 | 0.80 | 0.10 | 1.12 | -0.01 | 0.78 | 0.09 | 1.09 | -0.01 |
| AMODIS DB | 6812 | 13.4 | 37 | 4.1 | 0.73 | 0.20 | 0.89 | 0.03 | 0.77 | 0.17 | 0.92 | 0.02 |
| AMODIS O | 733 | 99.2 | 21 | 2.9 | 0.84 | 0.09 | 1.07 | 0.01 | 0.89 | 0.07 | 1.04 | 0.01 |
| MISR | 2696 | 85.9 | 112 | 4.8 | 0.77 | 0.11 | 0.71 | 0.06 | 0.80 | 0.08 | 0.80 | 0.04 |
| OMI | 14545 | 95.3 | 537 | 3.9 | 0.33 | 0.24 | 0.73 | 0.14 | 0.39 | 0.21 | 0.76 | 0.12 |
| CALIOP | 541 | 86.1 | 26 | 5.6 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.58 | 0.04 | 0.43 | 0.15 | 0.63 | 0.02 |
| POLDER3 L | 5812 | 90.2 | 294 | 5.6 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.01 |
| POLDER3 O | 2996 | 93.7 | 122 | 4.3 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.26 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 0.14 | 0.30 | 0.03 |
| SeaWiFS L | 10382 | 26.1 | 91 | 3.4 | 0.75 | 0.11 | 0.81 | 0.02 | 0.78 | 0.09 | 0.89 | 0.01 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1912 | 69.1 | 80 | 6.1 | 0.70 | 0.10 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.78 | 0.07 | 0.93 | 0.03 |

Table 4b. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.87 | | 0.88 | 0.76 | 0.51 | 0.52 | | | 0.56 | | 0.71 | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.80 | | 0.81 | 0.87 | | 0.82 | 0.39 | 0.60 | 0.54 | | 0.59 | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.74 | | | 0.84 | | | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.24 | 0.99 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.85 | | | 0.89 | | | 0.83 | 0.57 | 0.35 | 0.73 | | 0.74 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.77 | | | 0.82 | | | 0.72 | 0.37 | 0.62 | 0.57 | | 0.62 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.75 | 1.00 | | 0.78 | 0.77 | | 0.70 | 0.48 | 0.64 | 0.47 | | 0.75 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.54 | 0.61 | | 0.64 | 0.77 | | 0.66 | 0.28 | 0.60 | 0.37 | | 0.54 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.72 | 0.90 | | 0.81 | 0.87 | | 0.66 | 0.37 | 0.60 | 0.39 | | 0.86 | |
| Savannas | 0.79 | 0.65 | | 0.87 | 0.61 | | 0.83 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.71 | | 0.77 | |
| Grasslands | 0.62 | 0.82 | | 0.68 | 0.75 | | 0.73 | 0.42 | 0.48 | 0.44 | | 0.59 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.80 | | | 0.90 | | | 0.83 | 0.34 | 0.68 | 0.42 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.78 | 0.70 | | 0.80 | 0.61 | | 0.77 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.48 | | 0.67 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.76 | 0.70 | | 0.74 | 0.72 | | 0.77 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.40 | | 0.69 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.75 | | | 0.81 | 0.53 | | 0.66 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.60 | | 0.72 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | 0.69 | | 1.00 | 0.15 | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.64 | 0.74 | | 0.72 | 0.48 | | 0.73 | 0.22 | 0.54 | 0.28 | | 0.53 | |

Table 5b. Root mean square error (RMSE) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 14b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.06 | | | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.11 | | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.06 | | | 0.06 | 0.34 | | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.06 | | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.10 | | | | 0.05 | | 0.08 | 0.30 | 0.57 | 0.08 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.06 | | | | 0.06 | | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.06 | | 0.05 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.05 | | | | 0.05 | | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.06 | | 0.05 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.09 | 0.02 | | 0.09 | 0.05 | | 0.05 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.11 | | 0.04 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.07 | 0.10 | | 0.07 | 0.14 | | 0.07 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.14 | | 0.10 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.09 | 0.44 | | 0.10 | 0.23 | | 0.10 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.24 | | 0.11 | |
| Savannas | 0.10 | 0.19 | | 0.10 | 0.15 | | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.13 | | 0.09 | |
| Grasslands | 0.08 | 0.26 | | 0.08 | 0.13 | | 0.05 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.13 | | 0.07 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.06 | | | 0.06 | | | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.07 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.09 | 0.10 | | 0.09 | 0.11 | | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.11 | | 0.08 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.10 | 0.12 | | 0.10 | 0.14 | | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.10 | | 0.09 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.07 | | | 0.09 | 0.17 | | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.08 | | 0.07 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | 0.03 | | 0.04 | 0.01 | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.12 | 0.06 | | 0.10 | 0.11 | | 0.08 | 0.37 | 0.12 | 0.14 | | 0.15 | |

Table 6b. Bias between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 14b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.00 | | | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.04 | -0.08 | | | -0.06 | | 0.03 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.00 | | 0.01 | 0.19 | | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.05 | -0.05 | | | -0.02 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | -0.01 | | | 0.01 | | | -0.05 | 0.16 | -0.46 | -0.04 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | -0.04 | | | -0.03 | | | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.05 | | -0.02 | |
| Mixed forests | -0.02 | | | -0.01 | | | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.01 | -0.05 | | -0.02 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.05 | 0.00 | | 0.04 | 0.04 | | 0.01 | 0.08 | -0.04 | -0.09 | | -0.03 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.03 | 0.03 | | 0.04 | 0.06 | | 0.02 | 0.13 | -0.02 | -0.12 | | 0.00 | |
| Woody savannas | -0.04 | -0.35 | | -0.06 | -0.19 | | -0.07 | -0.06 | -0.20 | -0.21 | | -0.05 | |
| Savannas | -0.05 | -0.14 | | -0.05 | -0.08 | | -0.03 | 0.03 | -0.04 | -0.11 | | -0.03 | |
| Grasslands | 0.01 | -0.08 | | 0.01 | -0.05 | | 0.01 | 0.09 | -0.07 | -0.11 | | -0.01 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.00 | | | 0.05 | | | -0.07 | 0.04 | -0.09 | -0.06 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.01 | 0.04 | | 0.02 | 0.00 | | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.06 | -0.10 | | -0.03 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.03 | 0.03 | | 0.04 | -0.02 | | -0.03 | 0.02 | -0.05 | -0.08 | | -0.01 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | -0.02 | | | -0.03 | -0.08 | | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.07 | | -0.04 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | 0.02 | | | -0.04 | 0.00 | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.05 | 0.00 | | 0.06 | -0.02 | | 0.03 | 0.27 | -0.02 | -0.12 | | 0.08 | |

Table 7b. Variance between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 14b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | Seawifs L | Seawifs O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.004 | | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.018 | 0.006 | | | 0.004 | | 0.004 | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.002 | | 0.002 | 0.078 | | 0.001 | 0.018 | 0.009 | 0.001 | | 0.002 | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.006 | | 0.002 | | | 0.004 | 0.047 | 0.112 | 0.002 | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.003 | | 0.002 | | | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.019 | 0.001 | | 0.003 | | |
| Mixed forests | 0.002 | | 0.002 | | | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.004 | 0.002 | | 0.002 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | | 0.002 | 0.025 | 0.003 | 0.005 | | 0.002 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.010 | | 0.004 | 0.031 | 0.005 | 0.015 | | 0.010 | | |
| Woody savannas | 0.004 | 0.072 | 0.004 | 0.019 | | 0.005 | 0.032 | 0.014 | 0.028 | | 0.014 | | |
| Savannas | 0.008 | 0.021 | 0.007 | 0.019 | | 0.009 | 0.027 | 0.013 | 0.014 | | 0.008 | | |
| Grasslands | 0.003 | 0.046 | 0.003 | 0.020 | | 0.002 | 0.022 | 0.009 | 0.009 | | 0.005 | | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.004 | | 0.002 | | | 0.003 | 0.020 | 0.003 | 0.001 | | | | |
| Croplands | 0.005 | 0.015 | 0.006 | 0.019 | | 0.005 | 0.019 | 0.013 | 0.005 | | 0.006 | | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.005 | 0.015 | 0.006 | 0.015 | | 0.004 | 0.029 | 0.014 | 0.003 | | 0.007 | | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.004 | | 0.004 | 0.024 | | 0.002 | 0.017 | 0.040 | 0.003 | | 0.004 | | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | 0.000 | | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.011 | | 0.004 | 0.053 | 0.010 | 0.012 | | 0.016 | | |

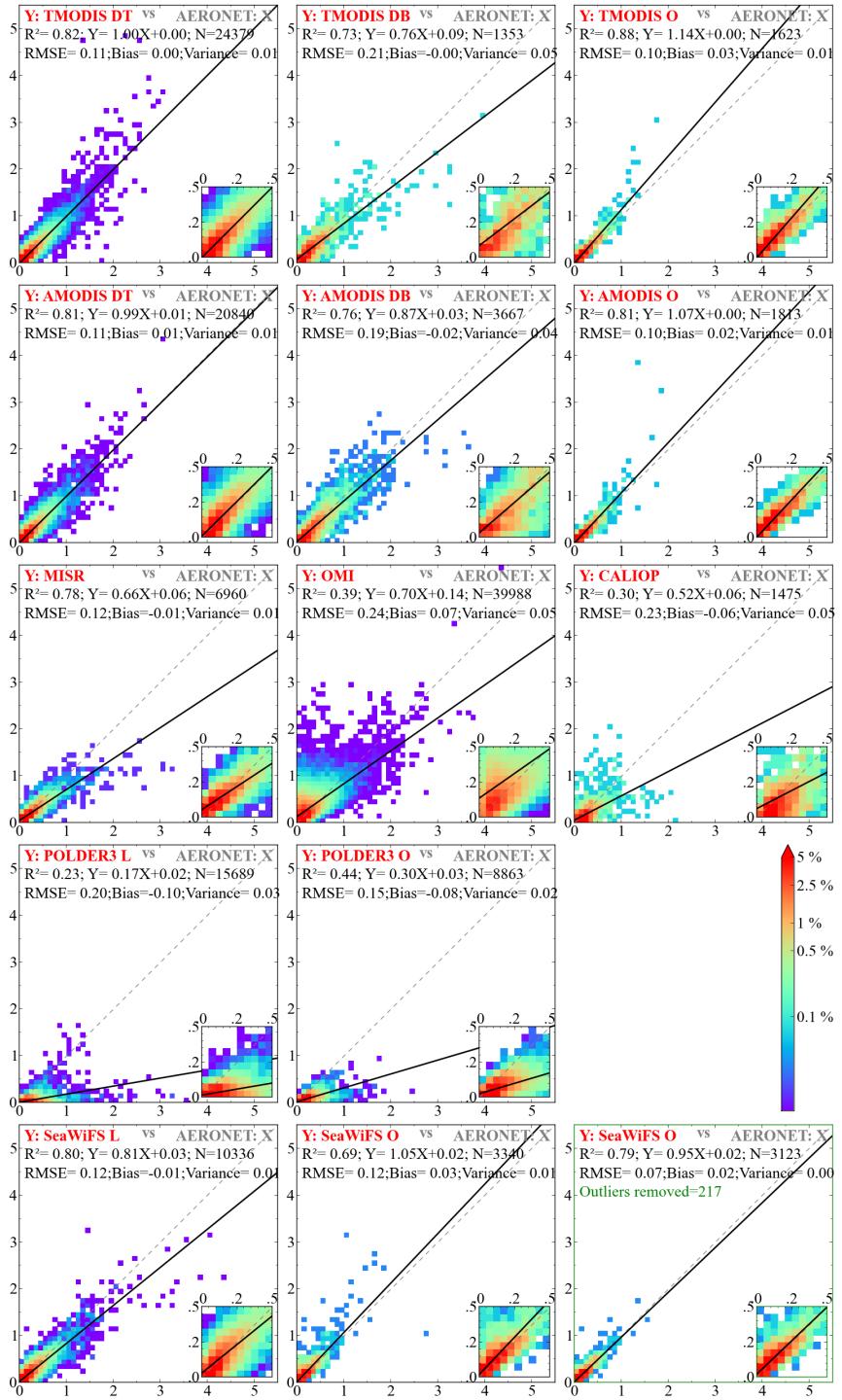


Figure 6b. Regression fits of AERONET AOD (x-axes) to AOD measured by spaceborne sensors (y-axes). Satellite data were pre-screened by QA as explained in Section 4. Density plots bin data into 0.1 AOD (0.05 AOD in magnified insets) intervals, where the color of each bin indicates the percentage of all data points that fall into this bin. Density plot in the green frame demonstrates the results of the possible data outlier detection and removal procedure described in Section 5.

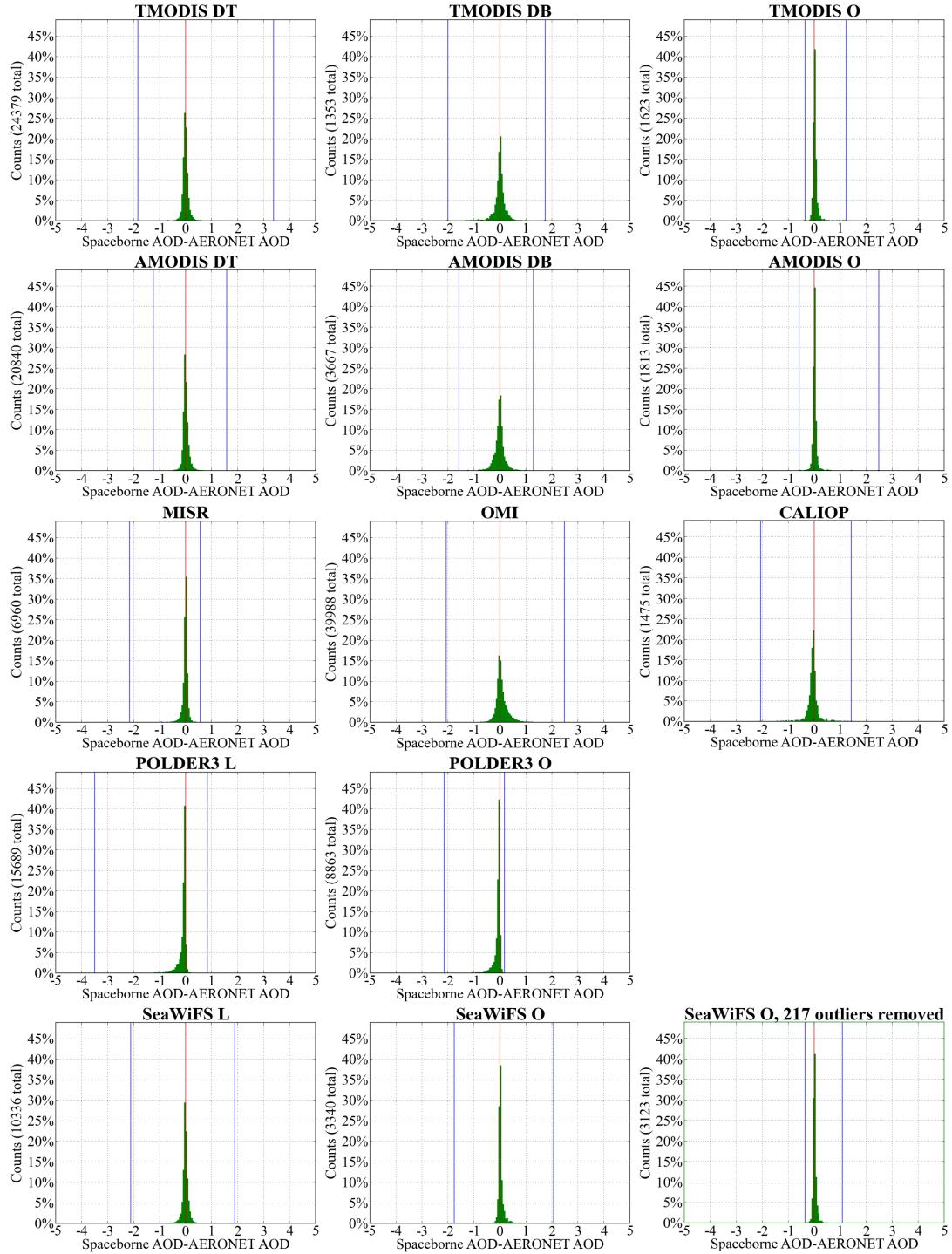


Figure 7b. Distribution of the difference (residuals) between Spaceborne AOD and AERONET AOD. Satellite data were pre-screened by QA as explained in Section 4. In each histogram, the data are split into equal-length bins of 0.05 AOD. The red vertical line indicates the residual of 0 AOD, while the blue lines mark minimum and maximum residuals of each distribution. Histogram in the green frame demonstrates the results of the possible data outlier detection and removal procedure described in Section 5.

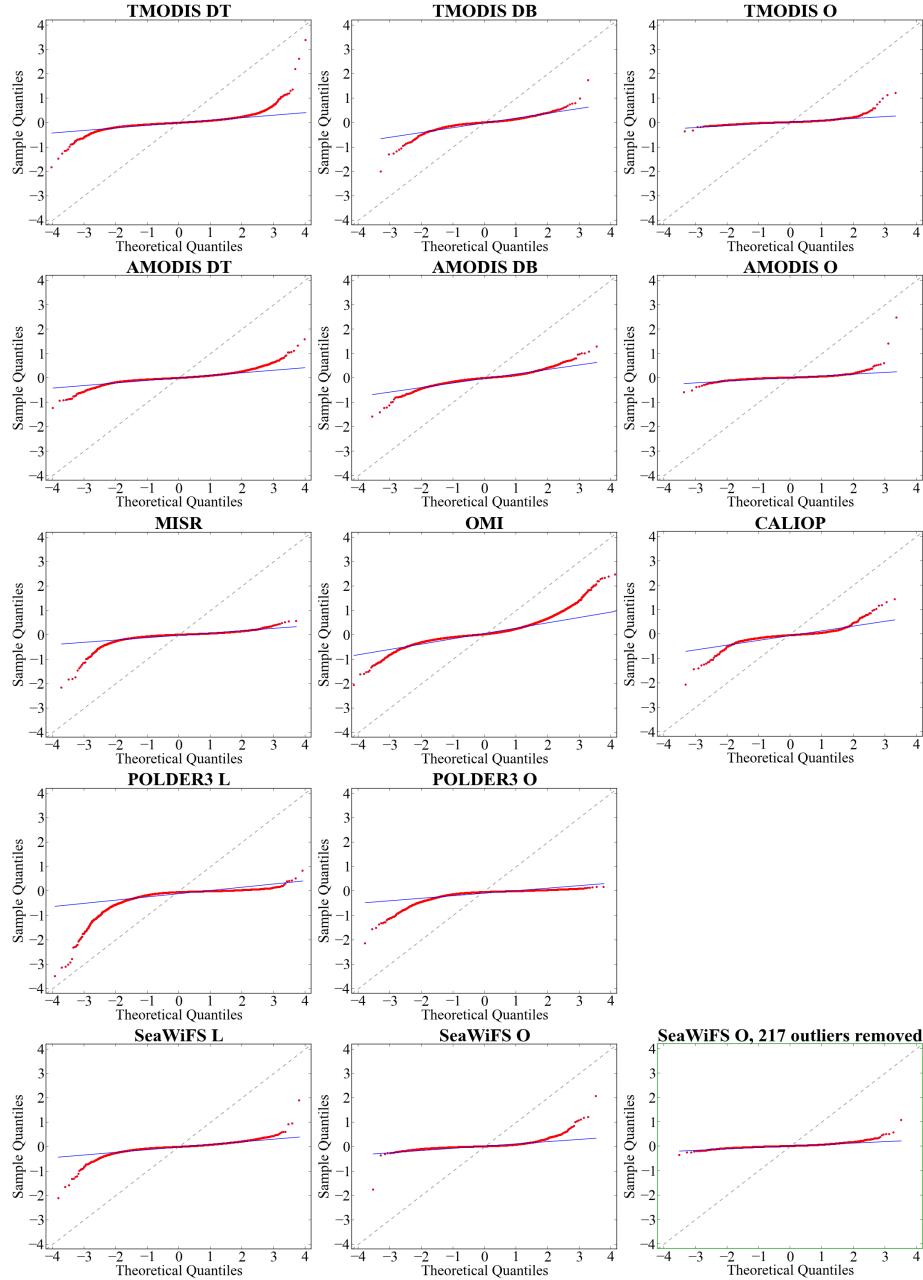


Figure 8b. Normality of the difference between Spaceborne AOD and AERONET AOD. In each plot, points closely following the blue fitted line indicate the data that are approximately normally distributed. Curvatures around the center of the straight line represent the departure from the normality and indicate a presence of possible outliers, particularly at the tails of the distributions. The difference in the slope and offset of the fitted blue line from the gray 1:1 line indicates a deviation from the standard location (i.e., mean=0) and scale (i.e., standard deviation=1) of the normal distribution. Satellite data were pre-screened by QA as explained in Section 4. Plot in the green frame demonstrates the results of the possible data outlier detection and removal procedure described in Section 5.

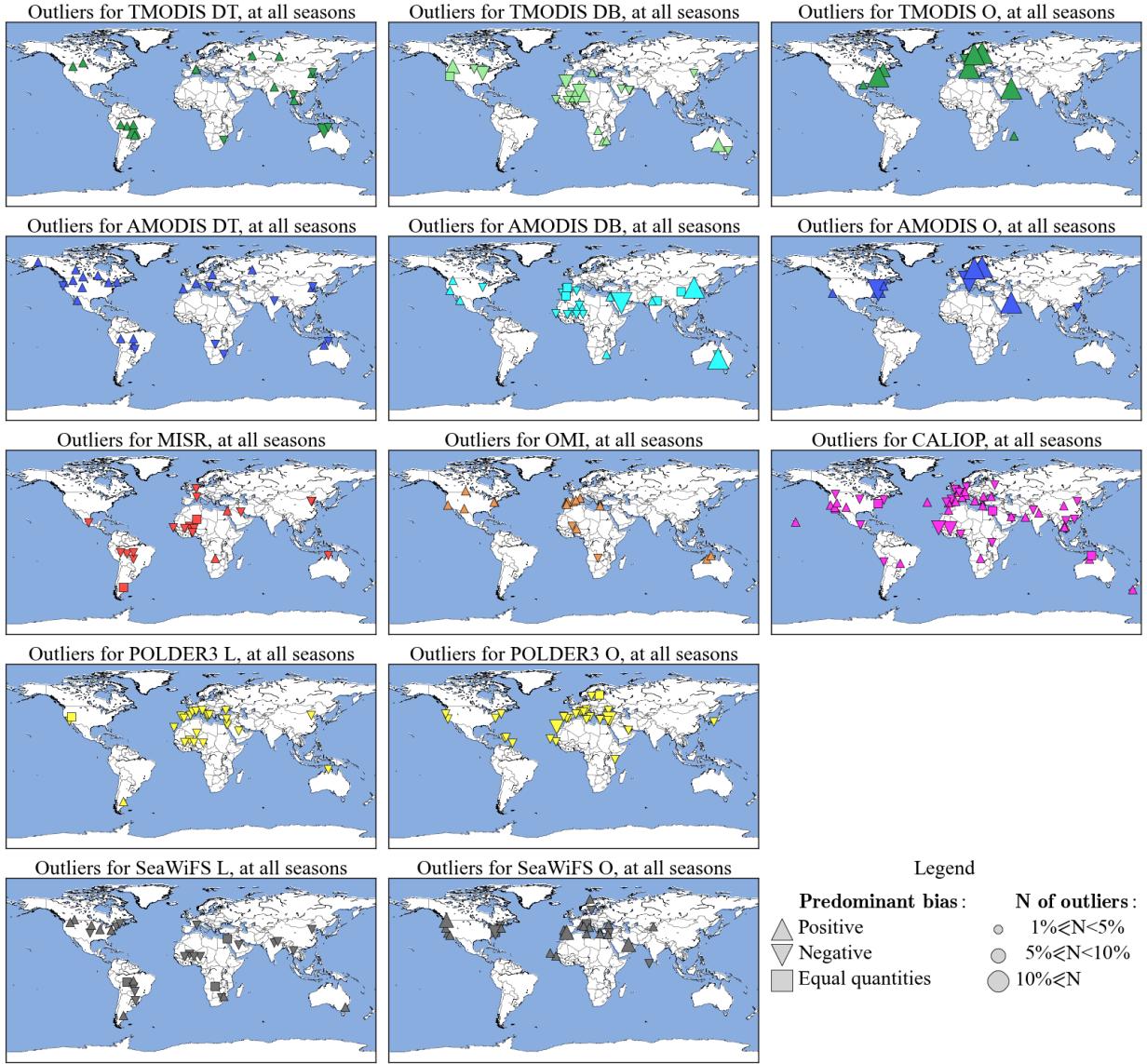


Figure 9b. Distribution of the possible data outliers for the studied spaceborne aerosol data sets. Displayed values are percentages from all outliers detected for each of the data sets as listed in the 4th column of Table 3. Stations with less than 1% from the total number of outliers are not shown. The statistical technique for detection and removal of the possible data outliers is described in Section 5.

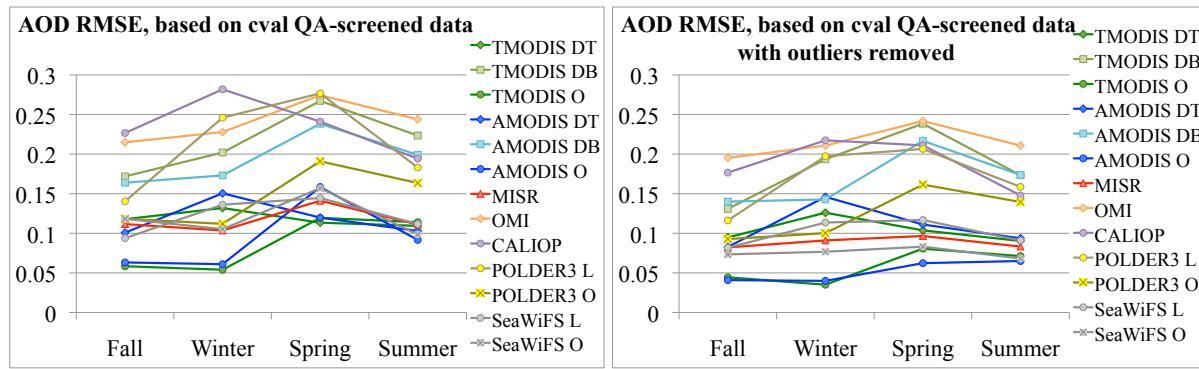
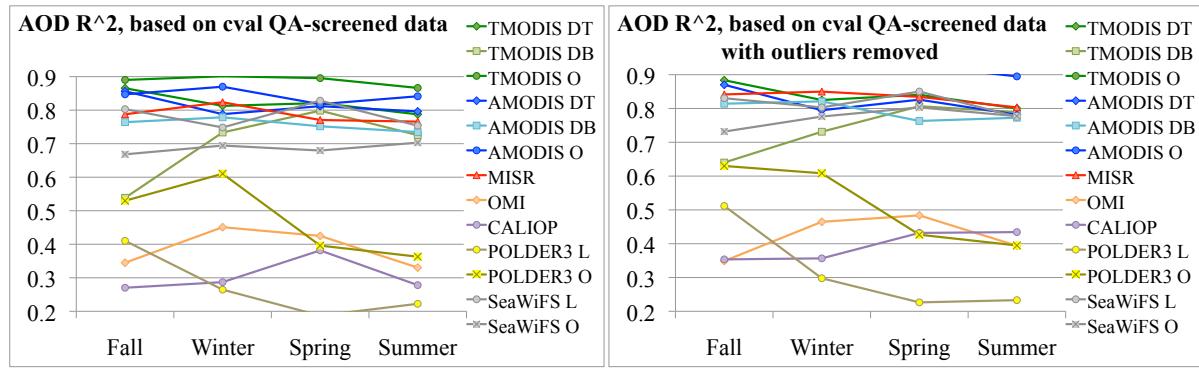
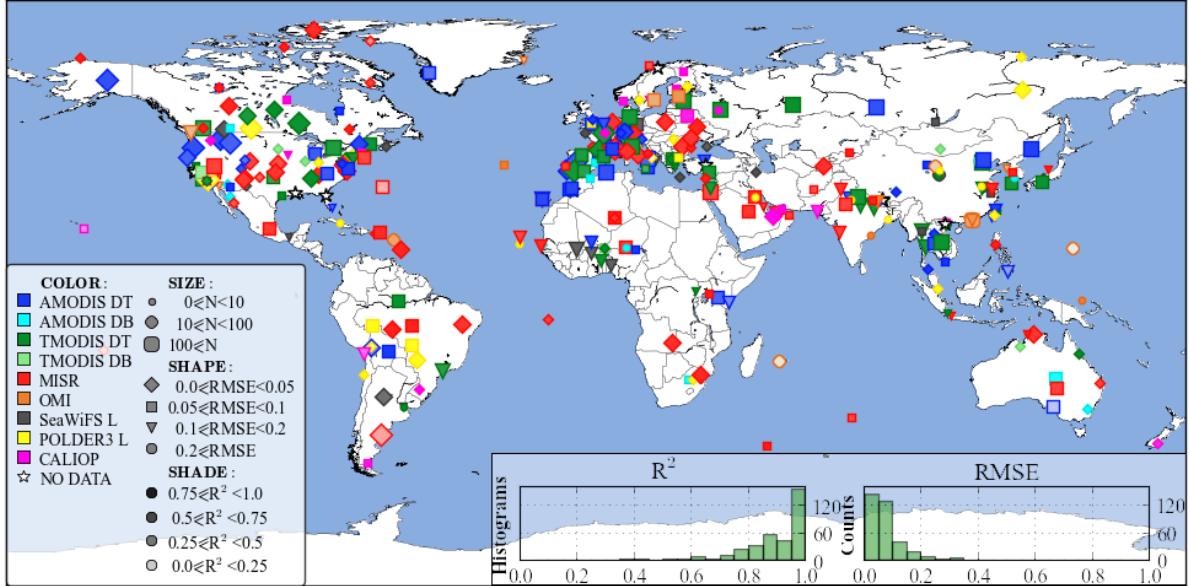


Figure 10b. Seasonal dependence of squared linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) and root mean square error (RMSE) statistics between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based (AERONET) observations of AOD, based on the data in Table 3b.

Sensors providing the best R^2 of AOD over land at 382 AERONET stations, at all seasons (outliers removed)



Sensors providing the best R^2 of AOD over ocean at 160 AERONET stations, at all seasons (outliers removed)

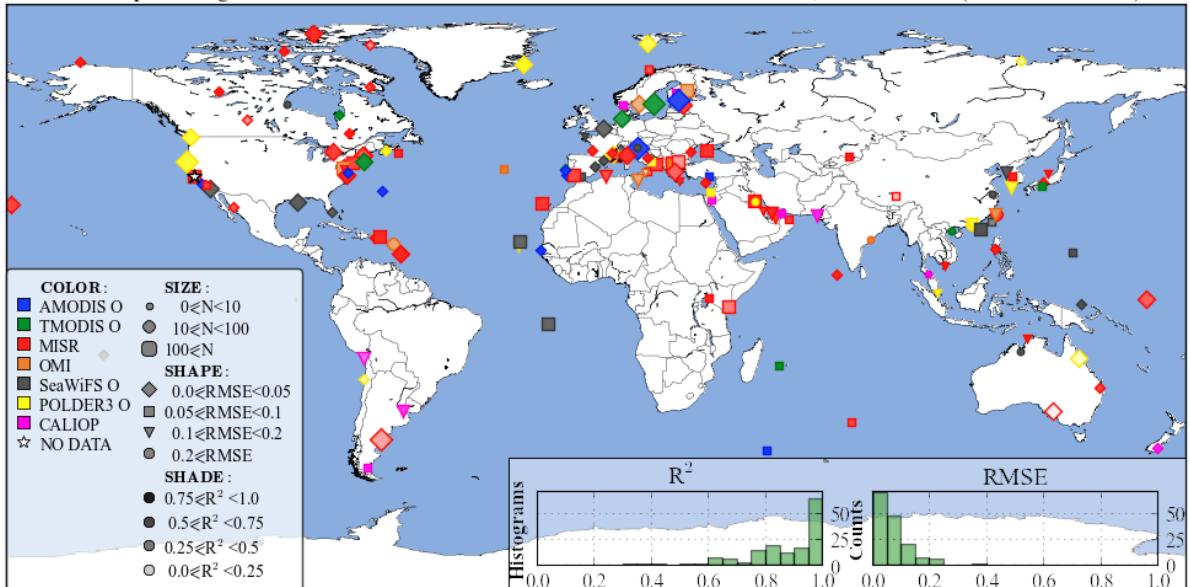
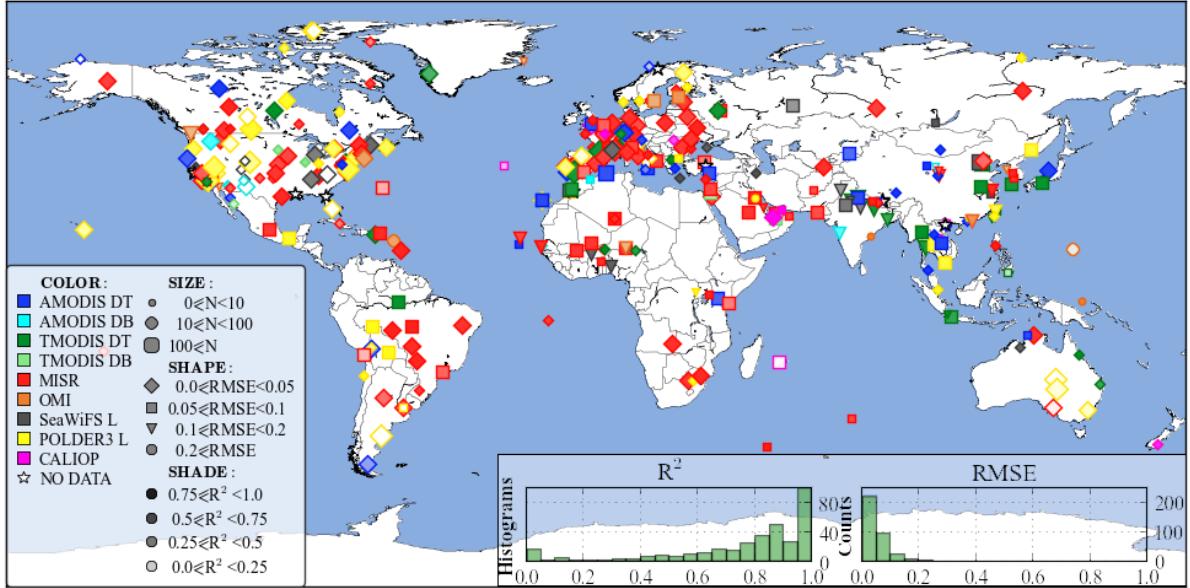


Figure 11. Spaceborne datasets with the best correlation (R^2) of the retrieved AOD to the AOD measured by inland (top) and coastal or island-based (bottom) AERONET sites. The intensity of marker shading indicates the degree of correlation. Marker shape indicates the range of root mean square error (RMSE) associated with the displayed best R^2 . Finally, marker size corresponds to the number of collocated data points used to compute the displayed statistics. Histograms in the bottom insets highlight the distribution of these statistics over all sites based on bins of 0.05 AOD. The statistics were calculated based on the data that were pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5.

Sensors providing the best RMSE of AOD over land at 382 AERONET stations, at all seasons (outliers removed)



Sensors providing the best RMSE of AOD over ocean at 160 AERONET stations, at all seasons (outliers removed)

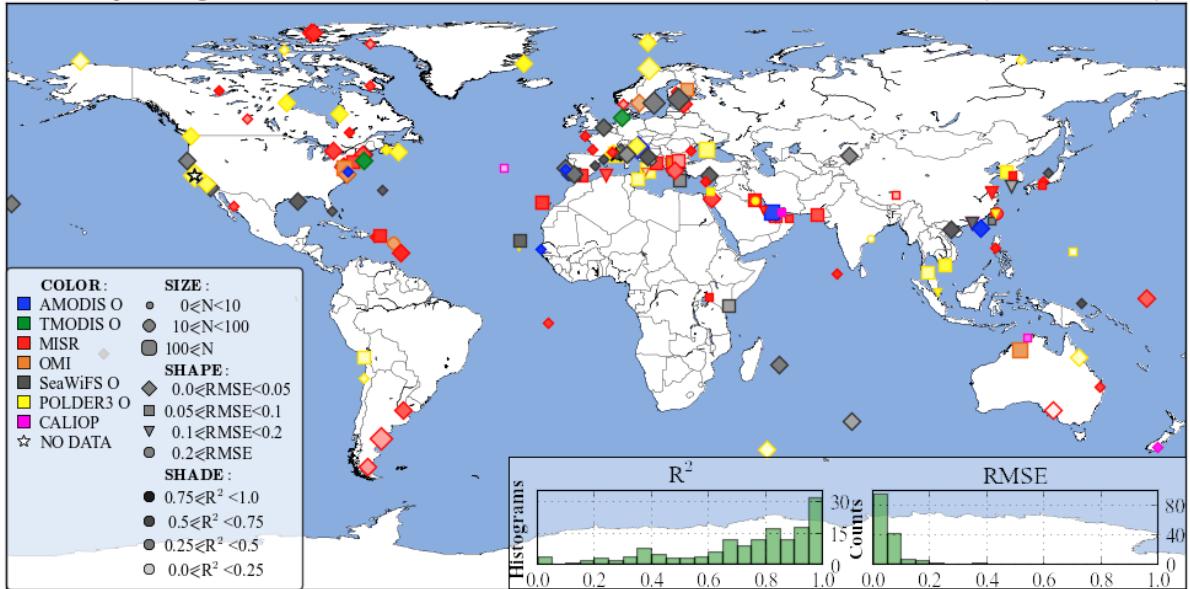


Figure 12b. Spaceborne datasets with the best root mean square error (RMSE) of the retrieved AOD to the AOD measured by inland (top) and coastal or island-based (bottom) AERONET sites. The symbols used are the same as the symbols in Figure 11b. The statistics were calculated based on the data that were pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5.

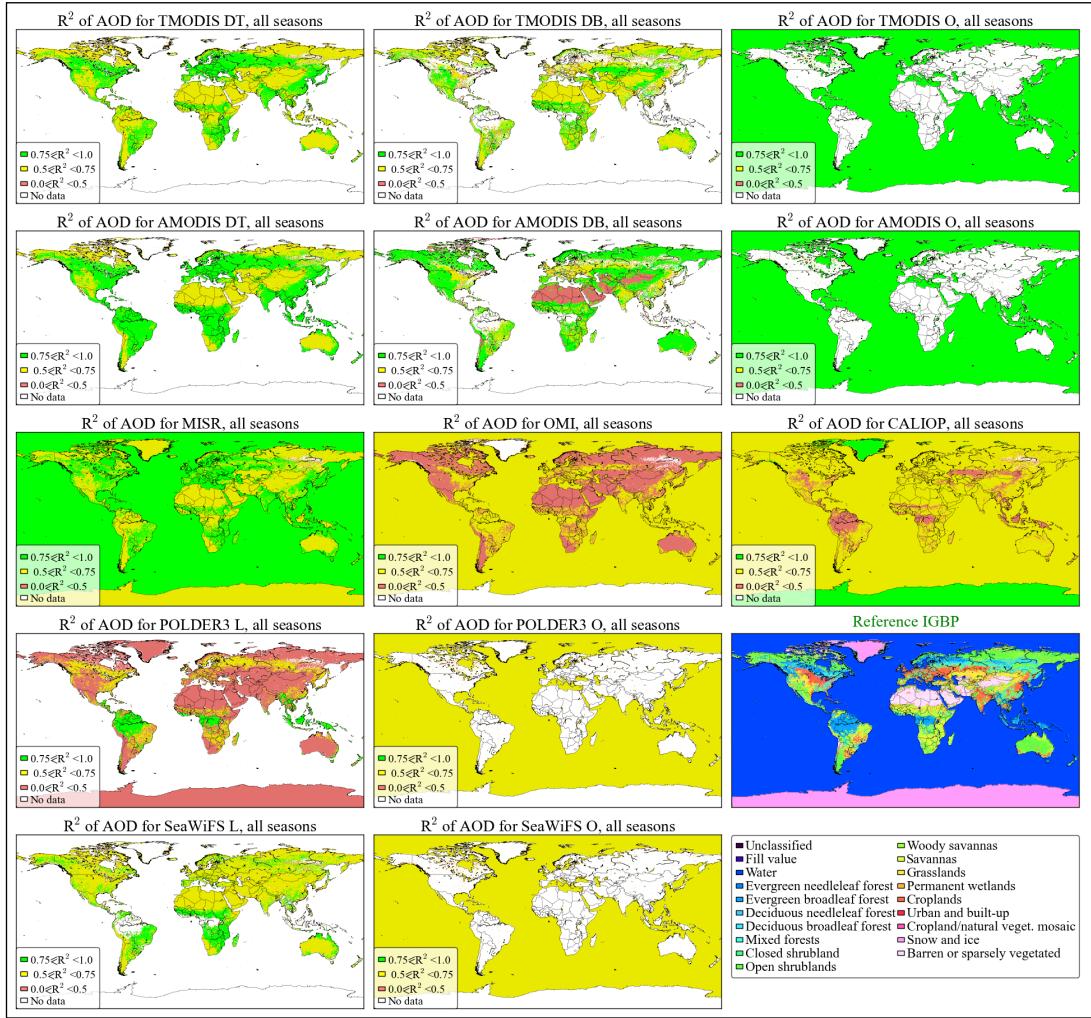


Figure 13b. Land cover type dependence of squared linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based (AERONET) observations of AOD. Areas corresponding to each IGBP land cover type (bottom right inset) are colored based on the average of the data from those AERONET sites that reside in these areas. The statistics were calculated based on data that were pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5.

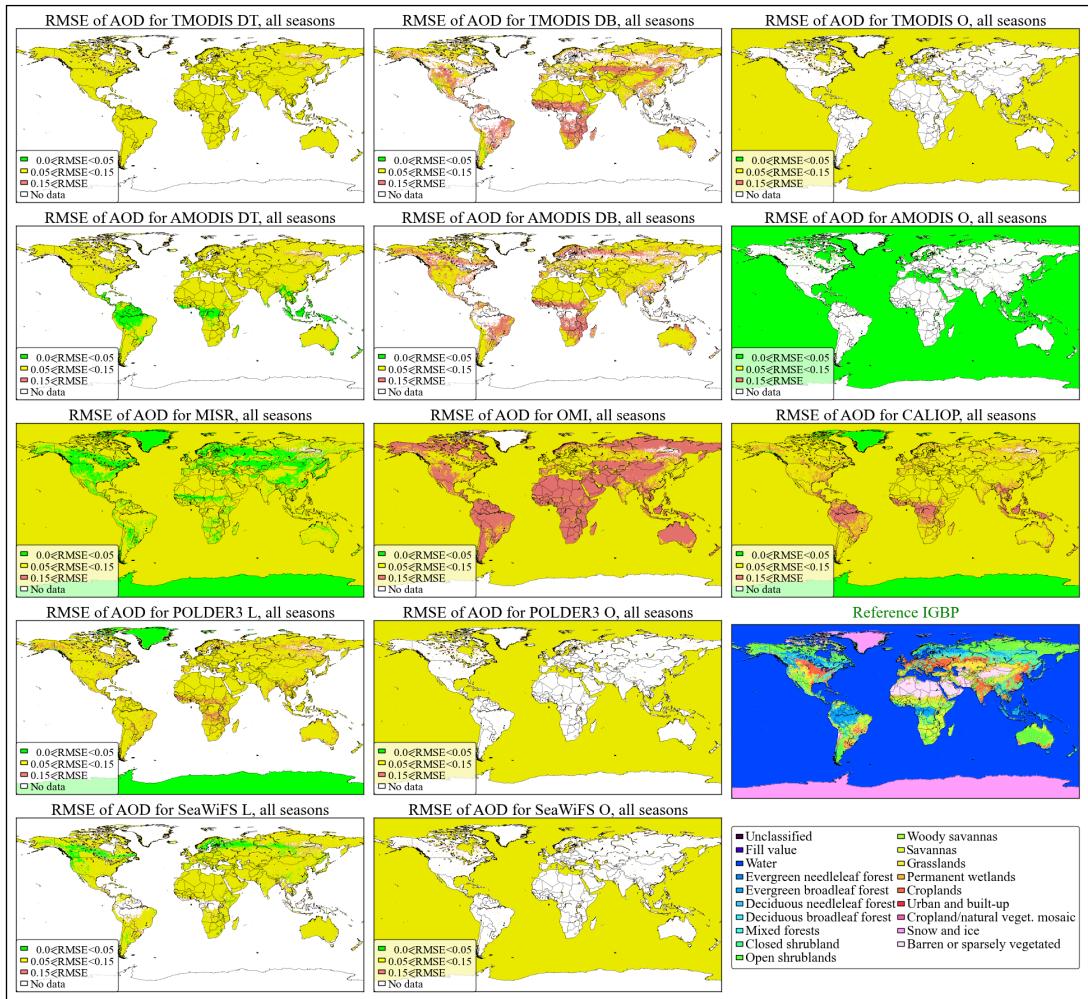


Figure 14b. Land cover type dependence of root mean square error (RMSE) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based (AERONET) observations of AOD. Areas corresponding to each IGBP land cover type (bottom right inset) are colored based on the average of the data from those AERONET sites that reside in these areas. The statistics were calculated based on the data that were pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5.

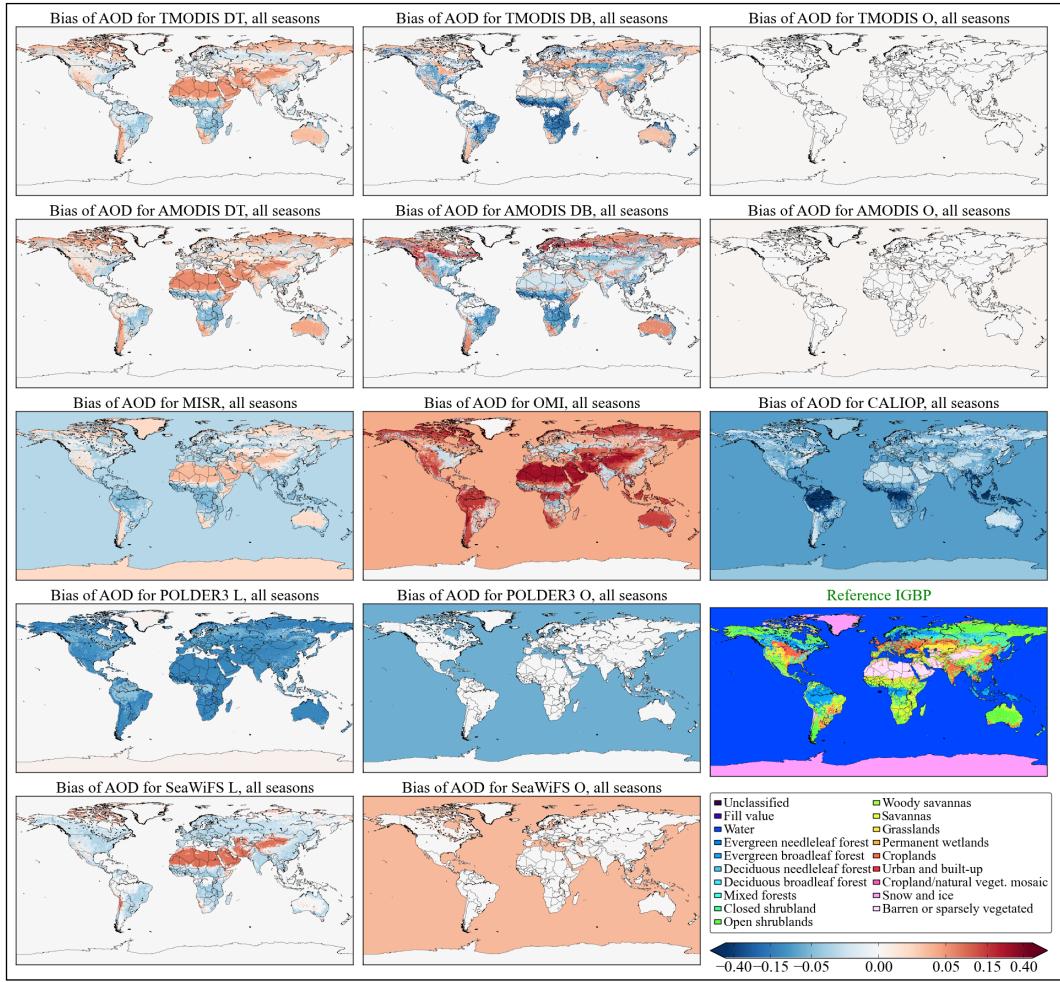


Figure 15b. Land cover type dependence of bias between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based (AERONET) observations of AOD. Areas corresponding to each IGBP land cover type (bottom right inset) are colored based on the average of the data from those AERONET sites that reside in these areas. The statistics were calculated based on the data that were pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5.

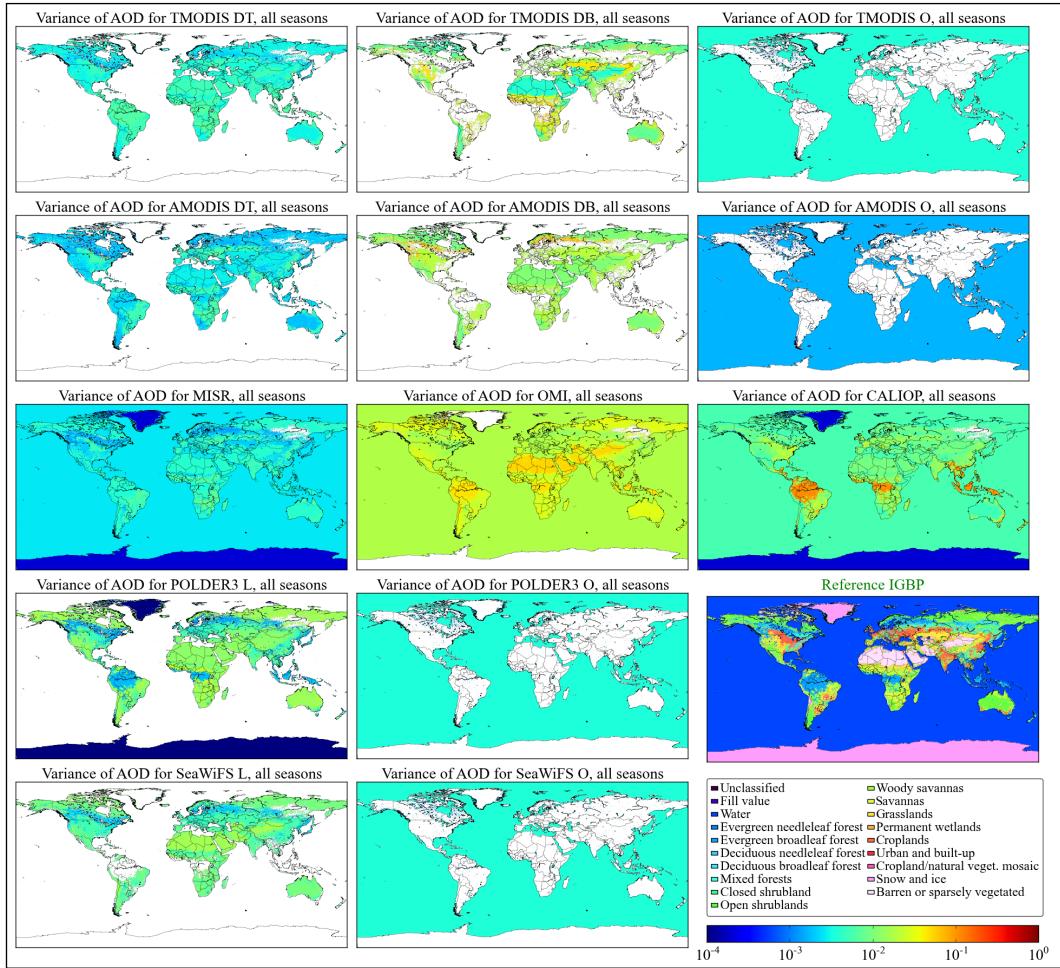


Figure 16b. Land cover type dependence of variance between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based (AERONET) observations of AOD. Areas corresponding to each IGBP land cover type (bottom right inset) are colored based on the average of the data from those AERONET sites that reside in these areas. The statistics were calculated based on the data that were pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5.

Table 3.1. Statistics of the studied aerosol data sets based on the analysis of **mean subset values of low-AOD events (AOD<0.2)** and all AERONET stations during the period of 2006-06-07 and 2010-12-11. ‘Ntot’ indicates the total number of the collocated Spaceborne AOD - AERONET AOD data points, while ‘Nfilt’ indicates the number of data points after filtering (screening) the spaceborne data by QA as described in Section 4 and Table 2. ‘Nout’ is the total number of the possible data outliers determined as explained in Section 5. The last 8 columns present the statistics on the collocated data based on regression fits also plotted in Fig. 6b.

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope |
| All seasons | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 55085 | 69.0 | 0.20 | 0.08 | 0.77 | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.76 |
| TMODIS DB | 9229 | 23.6 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.64 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.68 |
| TMODIS O | 12379 | 99.5 | 0.42 | 0.06 | 0.92 | 0.04 | 0.48 | 0.05 | 0.91 |
| AMODIS DT | 53836 | 65.0 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.88 | 0.02 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.86 |
| AMODIS DB | 27170 | 25.7 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.63 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.57 |
| AMODIS O | 13368 | 99.4 | 0.39 | 0.06 | 0.86 | 0.04 | 0.46 | 0.05 | 0.86 |
| MISR | 9661 | 99.9 | 0.36 | 0.06 | 0.75 | 0.05 | 0.43 | 0.05 | 0.74 |
| OMI | 31869 | 97.0 | 0.01 | 0.23 | 0.38 | 0.19 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.34 |
| CALIOP | 1233 | 90.1 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.36 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.43 |
| POLDER3 L | 13919 | 94.9 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.27 | 0.01 | 0.26 | 0.06 | 0.29 |
| POLDER3 O | 7358 | 94.8 | 0.39 | 0.05 | 0.55 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 0.55 |
| SeaWiFS L | 32057 | 38.8 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.87 | 0.02 | 0.30 | 0.07 | 0.86 |
| SeaWiFS O | 11845 | 79.2 | 0.24 | 0.07 | 0.81 | 0.04 | 0.38 | 0.05 | 0.81 |
| Fall | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 17082 | 68.7 | 0.22 | 0.07 | 0.72 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.07 | 0.72 |
| TMODIS DB | 3337 | 22.6 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.40 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.43 |
| TMODIS O | 4124 | 99.3 | 0.43 | 0.05 | 0.89 | 0.04 | 0.49 | 0.05 | 0.90 |
| AMODIS DT | 15142 | 63.0 | 0.28 | 0.07 | 0.85 | 0.01 | 0.28 | 0.07 | 0.84 |
| AMODIS DB | 8801 | 25.3 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.36 |
| AMODIS O | 4058 | 99.4 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 0.83 | 0.04 | 0.48 | 0.04 | 0.84 |
| MISR | 2946 | 99.9 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 0.78 | 0.04 | 0.49 | 0.04 | 0.78 |
| OMI | 9407 | 96.3 | 0.01 | 0.20 | 0.43 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.19 | 0.42 |
| CALIOP | 372 | 89.8 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.48 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.45 |
| POLDER3 L | 4690 | 94.9 | 0.20 | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.01 | 0.26 | 0.06 | 0.28 |
| POLDER3 O | 2114 | 93.7 | 0.44 | 0.05 | 0.54 | 0.00 | 0.47 | 0.05 | 0.55 |
| SeaWiFS L | 9524 | 43.4 | 0.33 | 0.06 | 0.88 | 0.01 | 0.36 | 0.06 | 0.89 |
| SeaWiFS O | 3382 | 79.5 | 0.24 | 0.07 | 0.81 | 0.03 | 0.37 | 0.05 | 0.82 |

Table 3.1 (continued)

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------------|------|-------|------------------|----------------|------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE |
| Winter | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 7622 | 60.1 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.48 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.07 |
| TMODIS DB | 1568 | 30.4 | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.61 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
| TMODIS O | 2701 | 99.8 | 0.43 | 0.05 | 0.88 | 0.03 | 0.50 | 0.05 |
| AMODIS DT | 6512 | 52.7 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.55 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.08 |
| AMODIS DB | 5491 | 32.3 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.64 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.14 |
| AMODIS O | 2707 | 99.2 | 0.38 | 0.05 | 0.83 | 0.03 | 0.46 | 0.05 |
| MISR | 1829 | 99.8 | 0.37 | 0.05 | 0.68 | 0.05 | 0.43 | 0.05 |
| OMI | 5934 | 96.0 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 0.34 | 0.18 | 0.01 | 0.21 |
| CALIOP | 222 | 90.5 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.40 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.10 |
| POLDER3 L | 1657 | 94.8 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.23 | 0.06 |
| POLDER3 O | 1243 | 93.8 | 0.36 | 0.05 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.05 |
| SeaWiFS L | 5072 | 38.2 | 0.26 | 0.08 | 0.92 | 0.03 | 0.30 | 0.07 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1869 | 78.0 | 0.22 | 0.07 | 0.78 | 0.03 | 0.35 | 0.05 |
| Spring | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 10122 | 70.4 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.78 | 0.04 | 0.17 | 0.08 |
| TMODIS DB | 1243 | 23.5 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 1.08 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.16 |
| TMODIS O | 2043 | 99.8 | 0.37 | 0.07 | 0.97 | 0.04 | 0.43 | 0.06 |
| AMODIS DT | 11271 | 67.5 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.83 | 0.04 | 0.17 | 0.09 |
| AMODIS DB | 5130 | 23.6 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.90 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.15 |
| AMODIS O | 2538 | 99.7 | 0.37 | 0.06 | 0.86 | 0.05 | 0.41 | 0.06 |
| MISR | 1934 | 99.8 | 0.27 | 0.06 | 0.68 | 0.06 | 0.34 | 0.05 |
| OMI | 6611 | 97.6 | 0.00 | 0.27 | 0.08 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.24 |
| CALIOP | 266 | 90.2 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.13 |
| POLDER3 L | 2716 | 96.0 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.28 | 0.00 | 0.28 | 0.07 |
| POLDER3 O | 1705 | 95.7 | 0.30 | 0.06 | 0.51 | 0.01 | 0.31 | 0.06 |
| SeaWiFS L | 6711 | 39.4 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.96 | 0.03 | 0.23 | 0.09 |
| SeaWiFS O | 2572 | 79.4 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.80 | 0.04 | 0.30 | 0.06 |
| Summer | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 20259 | 71.8 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.86 | 0.02 | 0.22 | 0.08 |
| TMODIS DB | 3081 | 21.4 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.79 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| TMODIS O | 3511 | 99.4 | 0.39 | 0.06 | 0.90 | 0.04 | 0.49 | 0.05 |
| AMODIS DT | 20911 | 69.0 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.95 | 0.02 | 0.26 | 0.08 |
| AMODIS DB | 7748 | 22.9 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.83 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.17 |
| AMODIS O | 4065 | 99.2 | 0.36 | 0.06 | 0.84 | 0.04 | 0.47 | 0.05 |
| MISR | 2952 | 99.9 | 0.33 | 0.06 | 0.74 | 0.05 | 0.39 | 0.05 |
| OMI | 9917 | 97.9 | 0.01 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.20 | 0.01 | 0.22 |
| CALIOP | 373 | 90.1 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.44 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.07 |
| POLDER3 L | 4856 | 94.3 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.06 |
| POLDER3 O | 2296 | 95.6 | 0.42 | 0.05 | 0.61 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.05 |
| SeaWiFS L | 10750 | 34.6 | 0.20 | 0.08 | 0.76 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.07 |
| SeaWiFS O | 4022 | 79.4 | 0.22 | 0.07 | 0.79 | 0.04 | 0.38 | 0.05 |

Table 3.2 Statistics of the studied aerosol data sets based on the analysis of **mean subset values of moderate-AOD events ($0.2 \leq \text{AOD} < 0.6$)** and all AERONET stations during the period of 2006-06-07 and 2010-12-11. ‘Ntot’ indicates the total number of the collocated Spaceborne AOD - AERONET AOD data points, while ‘Nfilt’ indicates the number of data points after filtering (screening) the spaceborne data by QA as described in Section 4 and Table 2. ‘Nout’ is the total number of the possible data outliers determined as explained in Section 5. The last 8 columns present the statistics on the collocated data based on regression fits also plotted in Fig. 6b.

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope |
| All seasons | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 18300 | 70.8 | 0.43 | 0.11 | 0.96 | 0.00 | 0.47 | 0.10 | 0.96 |
| TMODIS DB | 4915 | 33.9 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.91 | 0.02 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.90 |
| TMODIS O | 3605 | 100. | 0.50 | 0.10 | 1.00 | 0.02 | 0.65 | 0.07 | 0.99 |
| AMODIS DT | 18465 | 64.8 | 0.43 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 0.01 | 0.47 | 0.11 | 0.99 |
| AMODIS DB | 13386 | 35.9 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 1.07 | -0.03 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 1.07 |
| AMODIS O | 4073 | 100. | 0.50 | 0.09 | 0.91 | 0.02 | 0.62 | 0.07 | 0.95 |
| MISR | 3377 | 99.8 | 0.40 | 0.11 | 0.78 | 0.04 | 0.51 | 0.09 | 0.82 |
| OMI | 19214 | 94.8 | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.77 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.78 |
| CALIOP | 681 | 93.0 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.78 | -0.01 | 0.32 | 0.15 | 0.86 |
| POLDER3 L | 2837 | 98.0 | 0.05 | 0.28 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.28 | 0.15 |
| POLDER3 O | 1970 | 94.1 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
| SeaWiFS L | 11929 | 41.2 | 0.32 | 0.13 | 0.83 | 0.04 | 0.36 | 0.13 | 0.86 |
| SeaWiFS O | 4277 | 79.6 | 0.45 | 0.11 | 1.01 | -0.01 | 0.54 | 0.09 | 1.01 |
| Fall | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 4999 | 69.6 | 0.46 | 0.11 | 0.97 | -0.03 | 0.50 | 0.11 | 0.98 |
| TMODIS DB | 1681 | 34.7 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.77 | 0.05 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.76 |
| TMODIS O | 1005 | 100. | 0.53 | 0.08 | 0.92 | 0.04 | 0.62 | 0.07 | 0.95 |
| AMODIS DT | 4691 | 60.8 | 0.46 | 0.11 | 0.98 | -0.02 | 0.51 | 0.10 | 0.99 |
| AMODIS DB | 3822 | 36.8 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.90 |
| AMODIS O | 1059 | 100. | 0.41 | 0.09 | 0.75 | 0.05 | 0.55 | 0.07 | 0.81 |
| MISR | 916 | 99.6 | 0.38 | 0.10 | 0.67 | 0.07 | 0.47 | 0.09 | 0.71 |
| OMI | 4765 | 92.0 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.74 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.75 |
| CALIOP | 183 | 93.4 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.83 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.67 |
| POLDER3 L | 818 | 98.2 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.36 | -0.03 | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.40 |
| POLDER3 O | 463 | 91.4 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.29 |
| SeaWiFS L | 3260 | 45.6 | 0.36 | 0.12 | 0.84 | 0.03 | 0.40 | 0.11 | 0.88 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1118 | 77.4 | 0.40 | 0.11 | 0.96 | -0.01 | 0.53 | 0.09 | 0.97 |

Table 3.2 (continued)

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope |
| Winter | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 2086 | 61.1 | 0.43 | 0.13 | 0.88 | -0.01 | 0.48 | 0.12 | 0.92 |
| TMODIS DB | 685 | 34.7 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.99 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.89 |
| TMODIS O | 571 | 100. | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.76 | 0.09 | 0.54 | 0.08 | 0.83 |
| AMODIS DT | 2014 | 56.0 | 0.40 | 0.13 | 0.93 | -0.01 | 0.45 | 0.12 | 0.95 |
| AMODIS DB | 2259 | 41.0 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.94 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.88 |
| AMODIS O | 583 | 100. | 0.44 | 0.09 | 0.84 | 0.04 | 0.61 | 0.07 | 0.87 |
| MISR | 449 | 100. | 0.34 | 0.12 | 0.62 | 0.06 | 0.51 | 0.09 | 0.73 |
| OMI | 2499 | 90.6 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.56 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.57 |
| CALIOP | 91 | 91.2 | 0.32 | 0.16 | 0.90 | -0.04 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.85 |
| POLDER3 L | 348 | 98.3 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.26 | 0.14 |
| POLDER3 O | 284 | 94.4 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.38 | 0.02 | 0.24 | 0.19 | 0.42 |
| SeaWiFS L | 1753 | 51.2 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.76 | 0.06 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.75 |
| SeaWiFS O | 491 | 78.6 | 0.42 | 0.11 | 0.93 | 0.00 | 0.42 | 0.10 | 0.84 |
| Spring | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 3946 | 71.2 | 0.48 | 0.11 | 0.99 | 0.01 | 0.51 | 0.11 | 1.01 |
| TMODIS DB | 878 | 31.8 | 0.13 | 0.23 | 0.82 | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.83 |
| TMODIS O | 716 | 100. | 0.62 | 0.10 | 1.13 | -0.01 | 0.68 | 0.09 | 1.11 |
| AMODIS DT | 4604 | 67.3 | 0.47 | 0.12 | 1.05 | 0.01 | 0.49 | 0.12 | 1.05 |
| AMODIS DB | 3221 | 37.8 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 1.12 | -0.02 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 1.14 |
| AMODIS O | 953 | 100. | 0.57 | 0.09 | 0.99 | 0.01 | 0.64 | 0.07 | 0.97 |
| MISR | 768 | 99.9 | 0.45 | 0.11 | 0.86 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.84 |
| OMI | 4561 | 96.6 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.85 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.86 |
| CALIOP | 156 | 95.5 | 0.29 | 0.18 | 0.87 | -0.06 | 0.34 | 0.16 | 0.87 |
| POLDER3 L | 862 | 97.7 | 0.02 | 0.29 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.29 | 0.08 |
| POLDER3 O | 611 | 94.9 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.19 |
| SeaWiFS L | 2978 | 45.3 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.80 | 0.06 | 0.33 | 0.13 | 0.82 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1043 | 78.3 | 0.43 | 0.12 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.51 | 0.10 | 1.03 |
| Summer | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 7269 | 74.2 | 0.41 | 0.11 | 0.97 | 0.01 | 0.43 | 0.10 | 0.95 |
| TMODIS DB | 1671 | 33.9 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.98 | -0.01 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.99 |
| TMODIS O | 1313 | 100. | 0.58 | 0.10 | 1.05 | 0.01 | 0.65 | 0.08 | 1.06 |
| AMODIS DT | 7156 | 68.3 | 0.41 | 0.11 | 0.97 | 0.03 | 0.45 | 0.10 | 0.97 |
| AMODIS DB | 4084 | 30.7 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 1.18 | -0.05 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 1.17 |
| AMODIS O | 1478 | 99.9 | 0.55 | 0.09 | 0.98 | 0.01 | 0.64 | 0.07 | 1.02 |
| MISR | 1244 | 99.8 | 0.41 | 0.10 | 0.87 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.09 | 0.90 |
| OMI | 7389 | 97.0 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.79 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.81 |
| CALIOP | 251 | 91.6 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.62 | 0.03 | 0.23 | 0.17 | 0.84 |
| POLDER3 L | 809 | 98.0 | 0.02 | 0.29 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.04 |
| POLDER3 O | 612 | 95.1 | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.16 |
| SeaWiFS L | 3938 | 29.9 | 0.30 | 0.14 | 0.88 | 0.01 | 0.37 | 0.13 | 0.94 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1625 | 82.2 | 0.49 | 0.11 | 1.07 | -0.02 | 0.58 | 0.09 | 1.06 |

Table 3.3. Statistics of the studied aerosol data sets based on the analysis of **mean subset values of high-AOD events ($0.6 \leq \text{AOD} < 1.4$)** and all AERONET stations during the period of 2006-06-07 and 2010-12-11. ‘Ntot’ indicates the total number of the collocated Spaceborne AOD - AERONET AOD data points, while ‘Nfilt’ indicates the number of data points after filtering (screening) the spaceborne data by QA as described in Section 4 and Table 2. ‘Nout’ is the total number of the possible data outliers determined as explained in Section 5. The last 8 columns present the statistics on the collocated data based on regression fits also plotted in Fig. 6b.

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope |
| All seasons | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 3052 | 70.3 | 0.40 | 0.24 | 0.99 | -0.02 | 0.49 | 0.19 | 0.91 |
| TMODIS DB | 1053 | 47.9 | 0.23 | 0.41 | 1.10 | -0.05 | 0.27 | 0.36 | 1.10 |
| TMODIS O | 393 | 100. | 0.41 | 0.25 | 1.15 | -0.08 | 0.62 | 0.13 | 0.99 |
| AMODIS DT | 3027 | 64.7 | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.94 | 0.03 | 0.41 | 0.20 | 0.87 |
| AMODIS DB | 3059 | 49.7 | 0.18 | 0.39 | 0.90 | 0.09 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.83 |
| AMODIS O | 435 | 100. | 0.37 | 0.25 | 1.10 | -0.11 | 0.48 | 0.17 | 0.97 |
| MISR | 561 | 100. | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.53 | 0.20 | 0.39 | 0.22 | 0.69 |
| OMI | 4298 | 80.8 | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.60 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.29 | 0.63 |
| CALIOP | 128 | 93.8 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.09 | 0.51 | 0.05 | 0.40 | 0.35 |
| POLDER3 L | 475 | 97.3 | 0.04 | 0.71 | 0.22 | -0.01 | 0.09 | 0.65 | 0.36 |
| POLDER3 O | 228 | 98.2 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.04 | 0.51 | 0.31 |
| SeaWiFS L | 2249 | 42.4 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.82 | 0.02 | 0.48 | 0.21 | 0.89 |
| SeaWiFS O | 413 | 81.1 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 1.41 | -0.28 | 0.32 | 0.20 | 1.02 |
| Fall | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 771 | 71.5 | 0.53 | 0.23 | 1.16 | -0.17 | 0.62 | 0.17 | 1.06 |
| TMODIS DB | 192 | 41.1 | 0.09 | 0.44 | 0.95 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 1.25 |
| TMODIS O | 67 | 100. | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.94 | -0.05 | 0.59 | 0.14 | 1.03 |
| AMODIS DT | 741 | 60.3 | 0.50 | 0.25 | 1.16 | -0.15 | 0.63 | 0.17 | 1.11 |
| AMODIS DB | 568 | 49.3 | 0.25 | 0.43 | 1.25 | -0.16 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 1.14 |
| AMODIS O | 72 | 100. | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.89 | -0.08 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.66 |
| MISR | 104 | 100. | 0.20 | 0.31 | 0.55 | 0.16 | 0.57 | 0.22 | 0.73 |
| OMI | 798 | 69.3 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.56 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.60 |
| CALIOP | 23 | 95.7 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.91 |
| POLDER3 L | 90 | 97.8 | 0.34 | 0.53 | 1.20 | -0.59 | 0.62 | 0.43 | 1.61 |
| POLDER3 O | 27 | 100. | 0.03 | 0.57 | -0.13 | 0.38 | 0.23 | 0.38 | 1.09 |
| SeaWiFS L | 500 | 43.0 | 0.50 | 0.21 | 0.90 | 0.00 | 0.61 | 0.18 | 1.01 |
| SeaWiFS O | 80 | 80.0 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 1.44 | -0.38 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.79 |
| | | | | | | | | | 0.11 |

Table 3.3 (continued)

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope |
| Winter | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 571 | 73.0 | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.60 | 0.17 | 0.35 | 0.23 | 0.60 |
| TMODIS DB | 188 | 55.3 | 0.24 | 0.40 | 1.04 | 0.02 | 0.20 | 0.35 | 0.87 |
| TMODIS O | 46 | 100. | 0.33 | 0.33 | 1.35 | -0.26 | 0.50 | 0.13 | 0.80 |
| AMODIS DT | 501 | 70.9 | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.57 | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.61 |
| AMODIS DB | 521 | 59.1 | 0.19 | 0.37 | 0.86 | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.82 |
| AMODIS O | 48 | 100. | 0.27 | 0.38 | 1.39 | -0.44 | 0.28 | 0.22 | 0.76 |
| MISR | 91 | 100. | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.41 |
| OMI | 737 | 78.8 | 0.22 | 0.33 | 0.57 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.62 |
| CALIOP | 25 | 92.0 | 0.17 | 0.49 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.47 | 0.39 |
| POLDER3 L | 94 | 100. | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.77 | 0.03 |
| POLDER3 O | 17 | 94.1 | 0.28 | 0.53 | 0.43 | -0.08 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 1.23 |
| SeaWiFS L | 451 | 50.6 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.70 | 0.11 | 0.41 | 0.21 | 0.82 |
| SeaWiFS O | 49 | 87.8 | 0.33 | 0.24 | 0.93 | -0.07 | 0.55 | 0.20 | 1.21 |
| Spring | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 956 | 70.5 | 0.36 | 0.22 | 0.85 | 0.10 | 0.41 | 0.20 | 0.87 |
| TMODIS DB | 297 | 47.1 | 0.22 | 0.39 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.22 | 0.39 | 1.00 |
| TMODIS O | 113 | 100. | 0.53 | 0.22 | 1.13 | -0.05 | 0.65 | 0.14 | 0.98 |
| AMODIS DT | 1028 | 65.9 | 0.32 | 0.23 | 0.78 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.20 | 0.83 |
| AMODIS DB | 1102 | 49.4 | 0.16 | 0.40 | 0.85 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.37 | 0.88 |
| AMODIS O | 129 | 100. | 0.40 | 0.23 | 1.10 | -0.07 | 0.51 | 0.17 | 1.12 |
| MISR | 186 | 100. | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.53 | 0.19 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.63 |
| OMI | 1441 | 88.1 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.56 | 0.28 | 0.14 | 0.31 | 0.58 |
| CALIOP | 48 | 95.8 | 0.00 | 0.51 | 0.01 | 0.63 | 0.01 | 0.49 | 0.17 |
| POLDER3 L | 155 | 96.1 | 0.00 | 0.77 | -0.02 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.75 | -0.02 |
| POLDER3 O | 101 | 99.0 | 0.01 | 0.61 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.59 | 0.01 |
| SeaWiFS L | 729 | 45.5 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.82 | 0.01 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.81 |
| SeaWiFS O | 126 | 86.5 | 0.33 | 0.39 | 1.56 | -0.33 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 1.08 |
| Summer | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 754 | 66.7 | 0.47 | 0.28 | 1.24 | -0.16 | 0.55 | 0.20 | 1.12 |
| TMODIS DB | 376 | 48.1 | 0.25 | 0.41 | 1.16 | -0.10 | 0.30 | 0.40 | 1.28 |
| TMODIS O | 167 | 100. | 0.43 | 0.24 | 1.16 | -0.05 | 0.44 | 0.17 | 0.95 |
| AMODIS DT | 757 | 63.1 | 0.44 | 0.31 | 1.30 | -0.17 | 0.48 | 0.23 | 1.16 |
| AMODIS DB | 868 | 44.6 | 0.18 | 0.34 | 0.79 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.33 | 0.91 |
| AMODIS O | 186 | 100. | 0.48 | 0.21 | 1.08 | -0.03 | 0.59 | 0.17 | 1.12 |
| MISR | 180 | 100. | 0.36 | 0.25 | 0.56 | 0.22 | 0.39 | 0.21 | 0.65 |
| OMI | 1322 | 80.7 | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.77 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.29 | 0.76 |
| CALIOP | 32 | 90.6 | 0.01 | 0.50 | -0.10 | 0.60 | 0.07 | 0.39 | 0.35 |
| POLDER3 L | 136 | 96.3 | 0.04 | 0.71 | 0.16 | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.68 | 0.19 |
| POLDER3 O | 83 | 97.6 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.59 | 0.06 |
| SeaWiFS L | 569 | 31.5 | 0.39 | 0.25 | 0.90 | -0.04 | 0.41 | 0.22 | 0.79 |
| SeaWiFS O | 158 | 75.3 | 0.38 | 0.30 | 1.41 | -0.23 | 0.59 | 0.25 | 1.75 |

Table 3.4. Statistics of the studied aerosol data sets based on the analysis of **mean subset values of extreme-AOD events ($1.4 \leq \text{AOD}$)** and all AERONET stations during the period of 2006-06-07 and 2010-12-11. ‘Ntot’ indicates the total number of the collocated Spaceborne AOD - AERONET AOD data points, while ‘Nfilt’ indicates the number of data points after filtering (screening) the spaceborne data by QA as described in Section 4 and Table 2. ‘Nout’ is the total number of the possible data outliers determined as explained in Section 5. The last 8 columns present the statistics on the collocated data based on regression fits also plotted in Fig. 6b.

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope | |
| All seasons | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 344 | 73.0 | 0.36 | 0.65 | 1.07 | -0.08 | 0.67 | 0.27 | 1.15 | -0.29 |
| TMODIS DB | 122 | 58.2 | 0.09 | 0.84 | 0.35 | 1.03 | 0.07 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.78 |
| TMODIS O | 22 | 81.8 | 0.64 | 0.71 | 1.60 | -0.70 | 0.68 | 0.19 | 0.74 | 0.48 |
| AMODIS DT | 320 | 63.8 | 0.39 | 0.62 | 1.26 | -0.43 | 0.56 | 0.29 | 1.10 | -0.27 |
| AMODIS DB | 381 | 59.3 | 0.10 | 0.70 | 0.45 | 0.81 | 0.30 | 0.45 | 0.95 | -0.03 |
| AMODIS O | 27 | 85.2 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 0.89 | 0.47 | 0.62 | 0.13 | 0.93 | 0.10 |
| MISR | 74 | 100. | 0.03 | 1.25 | 0.06 | 0.90 | 0.05 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.26 |
| OMI | 691 | 52.5 | 0.29 | 0.65 | 0.80 | -0.03 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 1.12 | -0.46 |
| CALIOP | 14 | 100. | 0.00 | 1.20 | -0.02 | 0.57 | 0.26 | 1.03 | -0.73 | 1.78 |
| POLDER3 L | 57 | 89.5 | 0.00 | 1.87 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.90 | 1.51 | 0.18 | -0.19 |
| POLDER3 O | 12 | 100. | 0.02 | 1.36 | 0.09 | 0.16 | | | | |
| SeaWiFS L | 311 | 39.9 | 0.40 | 0.64 | 0.56 | 0.46 | 0.68 | 0.29 | 1.04 | -0.23 |
| SeaWiFS O | 16 | 87.5 | 0.12 | 0.78 | -0.51 | 2.84 | 0.88 | 0.19 | 0.92 | 0.29 |
| Fall | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 134 | 82.1 | 0.41 | 0.75 | 1.26 | -0.19 | 0.74 | 0.32 | 1.26 | -0.32 |
| TMODIS DB | 19 | 15.8 | 0.12 | 1.40 | -6.65 | 13.13 | | | | |
| TMODIS O | 2 | 100. | 1.00 | 0.27 | 3.35 | -3.33 | | | | |
| AMODIS DT | 102 | 65.7 | 0.46 | 0.78 | 1.33 | -0.24 | 0.86 | 0.22 | 1.16 | -0.18 |
| AMODIS DB | 47 | 55.3 | 0.10 | 0.76 | 0.83 | 0.39 | 0.16 | 0.62 | 0.78 | 0.50 |
| AMODIS O | 2 | 100. | 1.00 | 0.06 | 1.67 | -1.03 | 1.00 | 0.06 | 1.67 | -1.03 |
| MISR | 22 | 100. | 0.00 | 1.45 | 0.00 | 1.03 | 0.46 | 0.77 | 0.24 | 0.68 |
| OMI | 170 | 27.1 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 1.21 | -0.76 | 0.83 | 0.46 | 1.36 | -0.93 |
| CALIOP | 4 | 100. | 0.08 | 1.05 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 1.00 | 1.19 | 1.00 | -1.20 |
| POLDER3 L | 5 | 100. | 0.46 | 1.44 | -0.88 | 1.89 | | | | |
| POLDER3 O | 2 | 100. | 1.00 | 1.28 | 0.20 | -0.02 | | | | |
| SeaWiFS L | 73 | 21.9 | 0.57 | 0.70 | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 1.00 |
| SeaWiFS O | 3 | 100. | 1.00 | 0.65 | 3.08 | -2.49 | | | | |

Table 3.4 (continued)

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------------|--------|-------|-----------|------------------|-------|--------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope |
| Winter | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 45 | 64.4 0.13 | 0.53 | 0.74 | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.47 | 0.64 | 0.25 |
| TMODIS DB | 17 | 52.9 0.04 | 0.63 | 0.33 | 0.68 | 0.10 | 0.54 | 0.65 | 0.19 |
| TMODIS O | 4 | 50.0 1.00 | 0.65 | -12.86 | 23.35 | | | | |
| AMODIS DT | 54 | 77.8 0.54 | 0.47 | 1.03 | -0.39 | 0.36 | 0.44 | 1.09 | -0.49 |
| AMODIS DB | 56 | 71.4 0.02 | 0.55 | 0.28 | 0.91 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.76 | 0.26 |
| AMODIS O | 3 | 100. 0.98 | 0.48 | 1.17 | -0.79 | | | | |
| MISR | 4 | 100. 0.40 | 0.95 | 0.33 | 0.24 | 1.00 | 0.73 | -1.97 | 3.91 |
| OMI | 151 | 55.6 0.41 | 0.61 | 1.21 | -0.72 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 1.25 | -0.75 |
| CALIOP | 6 | 100. 0.03 | 1.31 | -0.14 | 0.68 | 1.00 | 1.51 | -0.79 | 2.00 |
| POLDER3 L | 7 | 100. 0.31 | 2.22 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 1.00 | 1.57 | 0.19 | -0.20 |
| POLDER3 O | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| SeaWiFS L | 51 | 49.0 0.34 | 0.51 | 1.04 | -0.24 | 0.75 | 0.26 | 1.06 | -0.25 |
| SeaWiFS O | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| Spring | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 70 | 62.9 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.76 | 0.18 | 0.52 | 0.34 | 1.10 | -0.34 |
| TMODIS DB | 47 | 70.2 0.05 | 0.82 | 0.18 | 1.31 | 0.00 | 0.65 | 0.08 | 1.51 |
| TMODIS O | 10 | 80.0 0.73 | 0.70 | 1.56 | -0.71 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 1.59 | -0.82 |
| AMODIS DT | 75 | 57.3 0.22 | 0.49 | 1.04 | -0.25 | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.60 | 0.58 |
| AMODIS DB | 180 | 58.3 0.14 | 0.66 | 0.43 | 0.77 | 0.20 | 0.51 | 0.74 | 0.25 |
| AMODIS O | 12 | 83.3 0.05 | 0.86 | -0.96 | 3.64 | 0.05 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 1.39 |
| MISR | 28 | 100. 0.00 | 0.96 | -0.02 | 1.04 | 0.00 | 0.56 | -0.05 | 1.24 |
| OMI | 245 | 65.7 0.28 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0.53 | 0.81 | -0.02 |
| CALIOP | 4 | 100. 0.59 | 1.17 | -0.48 | 1.34 | 1.00 | 1.25 | -1.12 | 2.44 |
| POLDER3 L | 33 | 81.8 0.10 | 1.95 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 1.49 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| POLDER3 O | 5 | 100. 0.18 | 1.24 | 0.41 | -0.34 | | | | |
| SeaWiFS L | 94 | 64.9 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.70 | 0.27 | 0.69 | 0.35 | 0.96 | -0.09 |
| SeaWiFS O | 8 | 87.5 0.24 | 0.94 | -0.74 | 3.25 | 1.00 | 0.26 | 7.89 | -10.74 |
| Summer | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 95 | 71.6 0.28 | 0.60 | 0.78 | 0.42 | 0.71 | 0.29 | 1.02 | 0.11 |
| TMODIS DB | 39 | 66.7 0.22 | 0.84 | 0.54 | 0.76 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.65 | 0.64 |
| TMODIS O | 6 | 100. 0.51 | 0.83 | 1.94 | -1.31 | 0.66 | 0.22 | 0.96 | 0.25 |
| AMODIS DT | 89 | 58.4 0.23 | 0.57 | 0.81 | 0.38 | 0.68 | 0.25 | 1.08 | -0.09 |
| AMODIS DB | 98 | 56.1 0.08 | 0.83 | 0.41 | 1.05 | 0.21 | 0.74 | 0.78 | 0.59 |
| AMODIS O | 10 | 80.0 0.71 | 0.78 | 0.90 | 0.62 | 0.97 | 0.24 | 0.89 | 0.26 |
| MISR | 20 | 100. 0.08 | 1.41 | 0.12 | 0.85 | 0.10 | 0.62 | 0.16 | 0.98 |
| OMI | 125 | 57.6 0.08 | 0.69 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.42 | 1.50 | -1.00 |
| CALIOP | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| POLDER3 L | 12 | 100. 0.06 | 1.61 | 0.13 | -0.04 | 1.00 | 1.43 | -0.10 | 0.23 |
| POLDER3 O | 5 | 100. 0.00 | 1.50 | 0.04 | 0.27 | | | | |
| SeaWiFS L | 93 | 23.7 0.38 | 0.91 | 0.34 | 0.66 | 0.21 | 0.43 | 1.12 | -0.48 |
| SeaWiFS O | 5 | 80.0 0.00 | 0.53 | 0.09 | 1.76 | 1.00 | 0.08 | 1.02 | 0.04 |

Table 3.1.b. Statistics of the studied aerosol data sets based on the analysis of **eval subset values of low-AOD events (AOD<0.2)** and all AERONET stations during the period of 2006-06-07 and 2010-12-11. ‘Ntot’ indicates the total number of the collocated Spaceborne AOD - AERONET AOD data points, while ‘Nfilt’ indicates the number of data points after filtering (screening) the spaceborne data by QA as described in Section 4 and Table 2. ‘Nout’ is the total number of the possible data outliers determined as explained in Section 5. The last 8 columns present the statistics on the collocated data based on regression fits also plotted in Fig. 6b.

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope |
| All seasons | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 34614 | 47.3 | 0.28 | 0.07 | 0.94 | 0.01 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.93 |
| TMODIS DB | 4925 | 10.6 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.82 | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.08 | 0.83 |
| TMODIS O | 1109 | 99.3 | 0.48 | 0.05 | 0.93 | 0.03 | 0.60 | 0.04 | 0.93 |
| AMODIS DT | 32077 | 44.6 | 0.30 | 0.08 | 1.03 | 0.00 | 0.31 | 0.07 | 1.02 |
| AMODIS DB | 14000 | 9.8 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.70 | 0.04 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.72 |
| AMODIS O | 1264 | 99.2 | 0.56 | 0.04 | 0.91 | 0.03 | 0.63 | 0.04 | 0.91 |
| MISR | 5605 | 83.8 | 0.38 | 0.05 | 0.74 | 0.04 | 0.42 | 0.05 | 0.72 |
| OMI | 23833 | 97.5 | 0.01 | 0.23 | 0.34 | 0.18 | 0.01 | 0.20 | 0.27 |
| CALIOP | 948 | 85.0 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.42 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.46 |
| POLDER3 L | 13918 | 89.7 | 0.20 | 0.06 | 0.28 | 0.01 | 0.23 | 0.06 | 0.30 |
| POLDER3 O | 7355 | 92.6 | 0.37 | 0.05 | 0.55 | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.05 | 0.55 |
| SeaWiFS L | 22690 | 29.8 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.93 | 0.01 | 0.32 | 0.07 | 0.93 |
| SeaWiFS O | 3790 | 66.1 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.85 | 0.05 | 0.34 | 0.06 | 0.85 |
| Fall | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 10785 | 46.2 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.87 | 0.01 | 0.30 | 0.07 | 0.88 |
| TMODIS DB | 1716 | 9.6 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.80 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.79 |
| TMODIS O | 352 | 99.4 | 0.52 | 0.04 | 0.88 | 0.03 | 0.68 | 0.03 | 0.92 |
| AMODIS DT | 8916 | 43.4 | 0.33 | 0.07 | 0.96 | 0.00 | 0.35 | 0.06 | 0.96 |
| AMODIS DB | 4394 | 10.2 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.62 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.07 | 0.66 |
| AMODIS O | 370 | 99.5 | 0.52 | 0.04 | 0.78 | 0.03 | 0.66 | 0.03 | 0.82 |
| MISR | 1712 | 81.5 | 0.44 | 0.04 | 0.77 | 0.03 | 0.49 | 0.04 | 0.76 |
| OMI | 6797 | 96.8 | 0.01 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.19 | 0.39 |
| CALIOP | 294 | 83.7 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.47 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.28 |
| POLDER3 L | 4690 | 89.0 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.28 | 0.01 | 0.23 | 0.06 | 0.30 |
| POLDER3 O | 2113 | 91.2 | 0.42 | 0.05 | 0.54 | 0.00 | 0.45 | 0.05 | 0.55 |
| SeaWiFS L | 7056 | 32.5 | 0.38 | 0.06 | 0.97 | 0.01 | 0.40 | 0.06 | 0.96 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1094 | 65.6 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.93 | 0.04 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.93 |

Table 3.1.b (continued)

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------------|------|-------|------------------|----------------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE |
| Winter | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 4140 | 34.5 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.71 | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.72 |
| TMODIS DB | 922 | 16.8 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.87 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 1.04 |
| TMODIS O | 172 | 100. 0.68 | 0.04 | 0.95 | 0.02 | 0.80 | 0.03 | 1.01 |
| AMODIS DT | 3344 | 29.7 0.19 | 0.07 | 0.71 | 0.03 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.71 |
| AMODIS DB | 3190 | 12.8 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.62 | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.65 |
| AMODIS O | 172 | 99.4 0.72 | 0.03 | 1.00 | 0.01 | 0.76 | 0.03 | 1.03 |
| MISR | 973 | 82.8 0.40 | 0.04 | 0.62 | 0.04 | 0.45 | 0.04 | 0.65 |
| OMI | 4252 | 96.8 0.01 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.20 | 0.33 |
| CALIOP | 169 | 84.0 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.18 |
| POLDER3 L | 1664 | 90.0 0.20 | 0.06 | 0.27 | 0.01 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.29 |
| POLDER3 O | 1236 | 91.4 0.38 | 0.05 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 0.50 |
| SeaWiFS L | 3675 | 28.0 0.30 | 0.09 | 1.08 | 0.02 | 0.31 | 0.08 | 1.08 |
| SeaWiFS O | 471 | 60.3 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.75 | 0.05 | 0.30 | 0.06 | 0.84 |
| Spring | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 6541 | 48.0 0.28 | 0.08 | 1.01 | 0.01 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.99 |
| TMODIS DB | 664 | 10.5 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.82 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.80 |
| TMODIS O | 188 | 98.9 0.43 | 0.06 | 0.96 | 0.03 | 0.48 | 0.05 | 0.98 |
| AMODIS DT | 6988 | 44.6 0.26 | 0.08 | 1.03 | 0.01 | 0.28 | 0.08 | 1.02 |
| AMODIS DB | 2657 | 7.3 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.68 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.66 |
| AMODIS O | 222 | 99.5 0.55 | 0.05 | 0.98 | 0.03 | 0.64 | 0.04 | 0.99 |
| MISR | 1176 | 84.4 0.35 | 0.05 | 0.73 | 0.05 | 0.38 | 0.05 | 0.68 |
| OMI | 5121 | 98.0 0.00 | 0.26 | 0.02 | 0.24 | 0.00 | 0.23 | -0.04 |
| CALIOP | 204 | 87.3 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.53 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.58 |
| POLDER3 L | 2712 | 91.6 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.00 | 0.23 | 0.07 | 0.31 |
| POLDER3 O | 1698 | 93.9 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.51 | 0.01 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.50 |
| SeaWiFS L | 4707 | 31.0 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.98 | 0.02 | 0.30 | 0.07 | 0.97 |
| SeaWiFS O | 825 | 63.4 0.26 | 0.08 | 0.98 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 0.06 | 0.99 |
| Summer | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 13148 | 51.9 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.99 | -0.01 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.99 |
| TMODIS DB | 1623 | 8.2 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.95 | 0.03 | 0.26 | 0.10 | 0.95 |
| TMODIS O | 397 | 99.0 0.38 | 0.06 | 0.92 | 0.04 | 0.48 | 0.05 | 0.92 |
| AMODIS DT | 12829 | 49.3 0.30 | 0.08 | 1.09 | -0.01 | 0.31 | 0.08 | 1.08 |
| AMODIS DB | 3759 | 8.7 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.92 | 0.02 | 0.30 | 0.08 | 0.94 |
| AMODIS O | 500 | 98.8 0.52 | 0.05 | 0.92 | 0.03 | 0.57 | 0.04 | 0.93 |
| MISR | 1744 | 86.2 0.31 | 0.06 | 0.71 | 0.05 | 0.35 | 0.05 | 0.69 |
| OMI | 7663 | 98.2 0.01 | 0.24 | 0.37 | 0.19 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.33 |
| CALIOP | 281 | 85.4 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.54 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.48 |
| POLDER3 L | 4852 | 89.3 0.21 | 0.06 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.26 | 0.06 | 0.31 |
| POLDER3 O | 2308 | 93.7 0.38 | 0.05 | 0.59 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 0.60 |
| SeaWiFS L | 7252 | 27.4 0.23 | 0.07 | 0.76 | 0.02 | 0.26 | 0.06 | 0.74 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1400 | 70.1 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.75 | 0.05 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.71 |

Table 3.2.b Statistics of the studied aerosol data sets based on the analysis of **eval subset values of moderate-AOD events ($0.2 \leq \text{AOD} < 0.6$)** and all AERONET stations during the period of 2006-06-07 and 2010-12-11. ‘Ntot’ indicates the total number of the collocated Spaceborne AOD - AERONET AOD data points, while ‘Nfilt’ indicates the number of data points after filtering (screening) the spaceborne data by QA as described in Section 4 and Table 2. ‘Nout’ is the total number of the possible data outliers determined as explained in Section 5. The last 8 columns present the statistics on the collocated data based on regression fits also plotted in Fig. 6b.

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope |
| All seasons | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 12690 | 51.7 | 0.45 | 0.12 | 1.01 | 0.00 | 0.47 | 0.11 | 0.99 |
| TMODIS DB | 3177 | 18.4 | 0.30 | 0.16 | 0.93 | 0.03 | 0.32 | 0.15 | 0.94 |
| TMODIS O | 442 | 100. | 0.71 | 0.09 | 1.16 | -0.03 | 0.75 | 0.08 | 1.11 |
| AMODIS DT | 11751 | 45.7 | 0.40 | 0.13 | 1.00 | 0.02 | 0.43 | 0.12 | 0.97 |
| AMODIS DB | 8771 | 17.7 | 0.34 | 0.17 | 1.07 | -0.05 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 1.09 |
| AMODIS O | 478 | 100. | 0.63 | 0.08 | 1.01 | 0.00 | 0.70 | 0.07 | 1.03 |
| MISR | 2227 | 85.1 | 0.44 | 0.11 | 0.83 | 0.02 | 0.52 | 0.10 | 0.85 |
| OMI | 14662 | 94.0 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.80 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.81 |
| CALIOP | 639 | 87.6 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.86 | -0.03 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.81 |
| POLDER3 L | 2822 | 95.2 | 0.04 | 0.27 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.27 | 0.16 |
| POLDER3 O | 1976 | 92.2 | 0.07 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
| SeaWiFS L | 8600 | 33.9 | 0.35 | 0.12 | 0.83 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 0.12 | 0.84 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1153 | 65.9 | 0.47 | 0.12 | 1.16 | -0.03 | 0.60 | 0.08 | 1.05 |
| Fall | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 3474 | 51.9 | 0.46 | 0.12 | 1.00 | -0.02 | 0.48 | 0.11 | 1.01 |
| TMODIS DB | 1094 | 18.1 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.81 | 0.06 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.90 |
| TMODIS O | 99 | 100. | 0.70 | 0.07 | 0.94 | 0.02 | 0.75 | 0.06 | 0.98 |
| AMODIS DT | 2890 | 41.9 | 0.41 | 0.12 | 0.98 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.11 | 0.91 |
| AMODIS DB | 2507 | 17.8 | 0.30 | 0.16 | 0.94 | -0.01 | 0.38 | 0.14 | 1.00 |
| AMODIS O | 109 | 100. | 0.72 | 0.07 | 0.81 | 0.03 | 0.77 | 0.06 | 0.87 |
| MISR | 588 | 84.9 | 0.38 | 0.11 | 0.68 | 0.06 | 0.44 | 0.10 | 0.71 |
| OMI | 3543 | 91.0 | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.79 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.78 |
| CALIOP | 171 | 88.9 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 1.04 | -0.07 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.82 |
| POLDER3 L | 812 | 95.3 | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.37 | -0.03 | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.40 |
| POLDER3 O | 463 | 89.0 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.32 |
| SeaWiFS L | 2369 | 39.4 | 0.38 | 0.11 | 0.84 | 0.03 | 0.40 | 0.11 | 0.84 |
| SeaWiFS O | 278 | 63.3 | 0.54 | 0.13 | 1.43 | -0.12 | 0.68 | 0.07 | 1.12 |

Table 3.2.b (continued)

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------------|------|-------|------------------|----------------|------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE |
| Winter | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 1352 | 49.9 | 0.42 | 0.12 | 0.87 | 0.02 | 0.43 | 0.12 |
| TMODIS DB | 499 | 13.4 | 0.46 | 0.17 | 1.26 | -0.06 | 0.46 | 0.16 |
| TMODIS O | 45 | 100. | 0.68 | 0.07 | 1.04 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.05 |
| AMODIS DT | 1195 | 47.3 | 0.36 | 0.13 | 0.89 | 0.03 | 0.37 | 0.13 |
| AMODIS DB | 1634 | 17.1 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.84 | 0.01 | 0.28 | 0.16 |
| AMODIS O | 52 | 100. | 0.51 | 0.09 | 1.00 | 0.01 | 0.73 | 0.06 |
| MISR | 287 | 85.4 | 0.38 | 0.11 | 0.61 | 0.07 | 0.49 | 0.10 |
| OMI | 1899 | 89.9 | 0.09 | 0.20 | 0.57 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.18 |
| CALIOP | 87 | 88.5 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.84 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.21 |
| POLDER3 L | 341 | 96.8 | 0.08 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.25 |
| POLDER3 O | 291 | 92.8 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.38 | 0.02 | 0.25 | 0.19 |
| SeaWiFS L | 1390 | 43.9 | 0.28 | 0.13 | 0.72 | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.13 |
| SeaWiFS O | 129 | 60.5 | 0.33 | 0.14 | 0.95 | 0.03 | 0.48 | 0.10 |
| Spring | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 2768 | 51.4 | 0.49 | 0.13 | 1.07 | 0.01 | 0.51 | 0.12 |
| TMODIS DB | 573 | 15.9 | 0.24 | 0.17 | 0.90 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.17 |
| TMODIS O | 100 | 100. | 0.75 | 0.12 | 1.36 | -0.07 | 0.76 | 0.11 |
| AMODIS DT | 3030 | 48.1 | 0.46 | 0.13 | 1.07 | 0.01 | 0.47 | 0.13 |
| AMODIS DB | 2260 | 18.2 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 1.16 | -0.06 | 0.33 | 0.19 |
| AMODIS O | 120 | 100. | 0.72 | 0.09 | 1.19 | -0.03 | 0.75 | 0.08 |
| MISR | 525 | 85.7 | 0.52 | 0.11 | 0.95 | -0.01 | 0.59 | 0.09 |
| OMI | 3529 | 96.2 | 0.13 | 0.25 | 0.88 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.22 |
| CALIOP | 148 | 87.8 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.90 | -0.08 | 0.26 | 0.18 |
| POLDER3 L | 864 | 94.7 | 0.02 | 0.29 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.29 |
| POLDER3 O | 620 | 92.9 | 0.05 | 0.24 | 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.23 |
| SeaWiFS L | 2167 | 35.1 | 0.35 | 0.12 | 0.78 | 0.07 | 0.39 | 0.12 |
| SeaWiFS O | 286 | 67.5 | 0.46 | 0.14 | 1.20 | -0.03 | 0.52 | 0.11 |
| Summer | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 5096 | 52.3 | 0.43 | 0.11 | 1.04 | 0.00 | 0.44 | 0.11 |
| TMODIS DB | 1011 | 22.7 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 0.89 | 0.05 | 0.25 | 0.16 |
| TMODIS O | 198 | 100. | 0.72 | 0.09 | 1.14 | -0.03 | 0.75 | 0.08 |
| AMODIS DT | 4636 | 46.2 | 0.38 | 0.13 | 1.00 | 0.03 | 0.39 | 0.12 |
| AMODIS DB | 2370 | 17.7 | 0.37 | 0.17 | 1.15 | -0.07 | 0.38 | 0.16 |
| AMODIS O | 197 | 100. | 0.62 | 0.08 | 1.04 | -0.01 | 0.68 | 0.07 |
| MISR | 827 | 84.8 | 0.46 | 0.10 | 0.93 | 0.00 | 0.49 | 0.10 |
| OMI | 5691 | 95.8 | 0.13 | 0.23 | 0.82 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.20 |
| CALIOP | 233 | 86.3 | 0.08 | 0.23 | 0.69 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| POLDER3 L | 805 | 95.0 | 0.01 | 0.29 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.29 |
| POLDER3 O | 602 | 93.7 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.21 |
| SeaWiFS L | 2674 | 23.0 | 0.37 | 0.13 | 0.98 | -0.02 | 0.41 | 0.12 |
| SeaWiFS O | 460 | 68.0 | 0.49 | 0.10 | 1.02 | 0.00 | 0.61 | 0.08 |

Table 3.3.b. Statistics of the studied aerosol data sets based on the analysis of **eval subset values of high-AOD events ($0.6 \leq \text{AOD} < 1.4$)** and all AERONET stations during the period of 2006-06-07 and 2010-12-11. ‘Ntot’ indicates the total number of the collocated Spaceborne AOD - AERONET AOD data points, while ‘Nfilt’ indicates the number of data points after filtering (screening) the spaceborne data by QA as described in Section 4 and Table 2. ‘Nout’ is the total number of the possible data outliers determined as explained in Section 5. The last 8 columns present the statistics on the collocated data based on regression fits also plotted in Fig. 6b.

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope | |
| All seasons | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 2171 | 59.7 | 0.40 | 0.26 | 1.02 | -0.03 | 0.45 | 0.20 | 0.87 | 0.07 |
| TMODIS DB | 773 | 25.9 | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.78 | 0.14 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.87 | 0.07 |
| TMODIS O | 79 | 100. | 0.64 | 0.29 | 1.66 | -0.41 | 0.59 | 0.14 | 1.04 | 0.01 |
| AMODIS DT | 2003 | 51.9 | 0.35 | 0.25 | 0.91 | 0.06 | 0.35 | 0.22 | 0.81 | 0.13 |
| AMODIS DB | 2266 | 27.4 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.80 | 0.13 | 0.35 | 0.24 | 0.86 | 0.08 |
| AMODIS O | 78 | 100. | 0.46 | 0.36 | 1.71 | -0.48 | 0.70 | 0.10 | 1.08 | -0.04 |
| MISR | 372 | 88.2 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.54 | 0.20 | 0.42 | 0.21 | 0.75 | 0.05 |
| OMI | 3485 | 76.7 | 0.15 | 0.32 | 0.65 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.71 | 0.13 |
| CALIOP | 111 | 86.5 | 0.00 | 0.48 | 0.05 | 0.54 | 0.04 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.26 |
| POLDER3 L | 491 | 94.3 | 0.04 | 0.70 | 0.24 | -0.02 | 0.13 | 0.64 | 0.46 | -0.19 |
| POLDER3 O | 225 | 96.0 | 0.01 | 0.61 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.51 | 0.54 | -0.14 |
| SeaWiFS L | 1701 | 33.2 | 0.40 | 0.25 | 0.82 | 0.03 | 0.57 | 0.19 | 0.97 | -0.06 |
| SeaWiFS O | 111 | 61.3 | 0.52 | 0.39 | 2.08 | -0.69 | 0.61 | 0.18 | 1.34 | -0.25 |
| Fall | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 544 | 61.6 | 0.55 | 0.24 | 1.21 | -0.16 | 0.60 | 0.18 | 1.05 | -0.05 |
| TMODIS DB | 118 | 28.0 | 0.03 | 0.45 | 0.53 | 0.37 | 0.22 | 0.27 | 1.10 | -0.12 |
| TMODIS O | 12 | 100. | 0.37 | 0.20 | 1.06 | -0.01 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.56 | 0.29 |
| AMODIS DT | 473 | 45.9 | 0.48 | 0.23 | 1.02 | -0.01 | 0.64 | 0.16 | 1.07 | -0.06 |
| AMODIS DB | 397 | 33.0 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.87 | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.93 | 0.10 |
| AMODIS O | 15 | 100. | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.83 | 0.03 | 0.49 | 0.10 | 0.59 | 0.37 |
| MISR | 67 | 89.6 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.56 | 0.16 | 0.48 | 0.21 | 0.69 | 0.08 |
| OMI | 604 | 64.9 | 0.19 | 0.31 | 0.75 | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 0.09 |
| CALIOP | 18 | 88.9 | 0.04 | 0.43 | 0.55 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.34 | 0.46 | 0.24 |
| POLDER3 L | 96 | 96.9 | 0.40 | 0.53 | 1.41 | -0.74 | 0.72 | 0.43 | 1.87 | -1.02 |
| POLDER3 O | 29 | 96.6 | 0.02 | 0.59 | -0.10 | 0.37 | 0.31 | 0.37 | 0.93 | -0.31 |
| SeaWiFS L | 392 | 29.6 | 0.60 | 0.17 | 0.91 | 0.02 | 0.65 | 0.15 | 0.94 | 0.01 |
| SeaWiFS O | 18 | 72.2 | 0.55 | 0.26 | 1.91 | -0.61 | 0.83 | 0.12 | 1.61 | -0.49 |

Table 3.3.b (continued)

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------------|------|-------|------------------|----------------|------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE |
| Winter | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 434 | 64.5 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.48 | 0.28 | 0.23 | 0.25 |
| TMODIS DB | 145 | 20.7 | 0.17 | 0.31 | 0.55 | 0.39 | 0.21 | 0.31 |
| TMODIS O | 3 | 100. | 0.49 | 0.25 | 1.57 | -0.28 | | |
| AMODIS DT | 338 | 63.6 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.55 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.30 |
| AMODIS DB | 393 | 30.5 | 0.36 | 0.28 | 0.92 | -0.02 | 0.42 | 0.24 |
| AMODIS O | 3 | 100. | 1.00 | 0.04 | 1.11 | -0.11 | 1.00 | 0.04 |
| MISR | 68 | 85.3 | 0.15 | 0.29 | 0.36 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| OMI | 588 | 74.1 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.66 | 0.08 | 0.32 | 0.31 |
| CALIOP | 21 | 81.0 | 0.05 | 0.45 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.06 | 0.43 |
| POLDER3 L | 93 | 97.8 | 0.00 | 0.77 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.75 |
| POLDER3 O | 17 | 88.2 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.45 | -0.06 | 0.49 | 0.41 |
| SeaWiFS L | 368 | 39.7 | 0.35 | 0.24 | 0.68 | 0.13 | 0.53 | 0.18 |
| SeaWiFS O | 10 | 60.0 | 0.69 | 0.31 | 1.58 | -0.37 | 0.93 | 0.24 |
| Spring | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 676 | 56.8 | 0.38 | 0.20 | 0.77 | 0.16 | 0.43 | 0.19 |
| TMODIS DB | 242 | 25.6 | 0.49 | 0.22 | 1.02 | -0.03 | 0.49 | 0.22 |
| TMODIS O | 23 | 100. | 0.79 | 0.32 | 1.76 | -0.46 | 0.91 | 0.14 |
| AMODIS DT | 704 | 52.0 | 0.35 | 0.23 | 0.86 | 0.14 | 0.37 | 0.21 |
| AMODIS DB | 859 | 26.9 | 0.23 | 0.28 | 0.72 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| AMODIS O | 25 | 100. | 0.60 | 0.55 | 2.46 | -0.98 | 0.73 | 0.12 |
| MISR | 120 | 89.2 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.58 | 0.17 | 0.37 | 0.25 |
| OMI | 1207 | 84.4 | 0.12 | 0.33 | 0.57 | 0.28 | 0.15 | 0.31 |
| CALIOP | 45 | 84.4 | 0.00 | 0.52 | -0.17 | 0.79 | 0.00 | 0.51 |
| POLDER3 L | 159 | 91.8 | 0.00 | 0.76 | -0.02 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.72 |
| POLDER3 O | 99 | 98.0 | 0.00 | 0.62 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.58 |
| SeaWiFS L | 550 | 37.5 | 0.38 | 0.29 | 0.83 | -0.01 | 0.47 | 0.25 |
| SeaWiFS O | 32 | 68.8 | 0.46 | 0.55 | 2.24 | -0.72 | 0.13 | 0.24 |
| Summer | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 517 | 57.4 | 0.54 | 0.33 | 1.47 | -0.30 | 0.63 | 0.21 |
| TMODIS DB | 268 | 28.0 | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.71 | 0.14 | 0.39 | 0.23 |
| TMODIS O | 41 | 100. | 0.59 | 0.30 | 1.67 | -0.42 | 0.46 | 0.17 |
| AMODIS DT | 488 | 49.4 | 0.57 | 0.25 | 1.34 | -0.19 | 0.58 | 0.21 |
| AMODIS DB | 617 | 22.4 | 0.24 | 0.31 | 0.81 | 0.13 | 0.37 | 0.25 |
| AMODIS O | 35 | 100. | 0.38 | 0.23 | 0.98 | 0.04 | 0.67 | 0.20 |
| MISR | 117 | 88.0 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.51 | 0.29 | 0.37 | 0.21 |
| OMI | 1086 | 76.2 | 0.17 | 0.31 | 0.78 | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.29 |
| CALIOP | 27 | 92.6 | 0.00 | 0.45 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.37 | 0.33 |
| POLDER3 L | 143 | 93.0 | 0.03 | 0.70 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.67 |
| POLDER3 O | 80 | 95.0 | 0.02 | 0.62 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.58 |
| SeaWiFS L | 391 | 24.8 | 0.39 | 0.26 | 0.93 | -0.05 | 0.34 | 0.23 |
| SeaWiFS O | 51 | 52.9 | 0.58 | 0.29 | 2.15 | -0.79 | 0.33 | 0.17 |

Table 3.4.b. Statistics of the studied aerosol data sets based on the analysis of **eval subset values of extreme-AOD events ($1.4 \leq \text{AOD}$)** and all AERONET stations during the period of 2006-06-07 and 2010-12-11. ‘Ntot’ indicates the total number of the collocated Spaceborne AOD - AERONET AOD data points, while ‘Nfilt’ indicates the number of data points after filtering (screening) the spaceborne data by QA as described in Section 4 and Table 2. ‘Nout’ is the total number of the possible data outliers determined as explained in Section 5. The last 8 columns present the statistics on the collocated data based on regression fits also plotted in Fig. 6b.

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | | |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|-----------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept |
| All seasons | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 225 | 64.9 | 0.40 | 0.62 | 1.39 | -0.67 | 0.58 | 0.25 | 1.06 | -0.15 |
| TMODIS DB | 85 | 52.9 | 0.23 | 0.71 | 0.36 | 0.80 | 0.01 | 0.46 | -0.20 | 1.81 |
| TMODIS O | 1 | 100. | | | | | | | | |
| AMODIS DT | 188 | 59.0 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 1.32 | -0.58 | 0.47 | 0.32 | 1.08 | -0.26 |
| AMODIS DB | 293 | 39.2 | 0.18 | 0.53 | 0.46 | 0.70 | 0.35 | 0.33 | 0.93 | -0.02 |
| AMODIS O | 3 | 100. | 0.02 | 0.94 | 1.73 | -0.78 | | | | |
| MISR | 43 | 93.0 | 0.09 | 0.98 | 0.16 | 0.75 | 0.04 | 0.70 | -0.22 | 1.52 |
| OMI | 608 | 47.9 | 0.34 | 0.63 | 0.85 | -0.10 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 1.04 | -0.32 |
| CALIOP | 13 | 100. | 0.07 | 1.23 | -0.25 | 0.90 | | | | |
| POLDER3 L | 56 | 89.3 | 0.00 | 1.89 | -0.01 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 1.50 | 0.07 | -0.01 |
| POLDER3 O | 12 | 100. | 0.01 | 1.36 | 0.08 | 0.20 | | | | |
| SeaWiFS L | 248 | 33.9 | 0.40 | 0.64 | 0.52 | 0.57 | 0.65 | 0.28 | 1.00 | -0.14 |
| SeaWiFS O | 7 | 85.7 | 0.42 | 1.03 | -0.94 | 3.81 | | | | |
| Fall | | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 94 | 76.6 | 0.55 | 0.67 | 1.52 | -0.67 | 0.76 | 0.41 | 1.29 | -0.28 |
| TMODIS DB | 6 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS O | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| AMODIS DT | 58 | 53.4 | 0.70 | 0.50 | 1.35 | -0.32 | 0.86 | 0.24 | 1.14 | -0.08 |
| AMODIS DB | 35 | 28.6 | 0.10 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.83 | 0.17 | 0.40 | 0.64 | 0.62 |
| AMODIS O | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| MISR | 14 | 85.7 | 0.18 | 0.99 | 0.12 | 0.77 | 0.28 | 0.74 | 0.17 | 0.75 |
| OMI | 140 | 23.6 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 1.34 | -0.89 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 1.35 | -0.82 |
| CALIOP | 4 | 100. | 0.32 | 1.25 | 0.45 | -0.33 | 1.00 | 1.43 | 1.08 | -1.57 |
| POLDER3 L | 5 | 100. | 0.46 | 1.43 | -0.89 | 1.94 | | | | |
| POLDER3 O | 1 | 100. | | | | | | | | |
| SeaWiFS L | 68 | 16.2 | 0.25 | 0.73 | 0.22 | 1.02 | 0.17 | 0.41 | 0.31 | 0.94 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1 | 100. | | | | | | | | |

Table 3.4.b (continued)

| Dataset | Nfilt | Nfilt/ Ntot (%) | Complete data | | | | Outliers removed | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------------|------|-------|-----------|------------------|------|-------|
| | | | R ² | RMSE | Slope | Intercept | R ² | RMSE | Slope |
| Winter | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 30 | 63.3 | 0.12 | 0.55 | 0.56 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 0.52 | 0.51 |
| TMODIS DB | 14 | 50.0 | 0.13 | 0.73 | -0.63 | 2.46 | 0.36 | 0.78 | -1.09 |
| TMODIS O | 0 | | | | | | | | 3.17 |
| AMODIS DT | 36 | 77.8 | 0.18 | 0.50 | 0.74 | 0.03 | 0.33 | 0.45 | 1.03 |
| AMODIS DB | 45 | 46.7 | 0.11 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.61 | 0.20 | 0.27 | 1.08 |
| AMODIS O | 1 | 100. | | | | | | | -0.29 |
| MISR | 3 | 100. | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.39 | 0.20 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.39 |
| OMI | 140 | 53.6 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 1.43 | -1.03 | 0.66 | 0.38 | 1.29 |
| CALIOP | 6 | 100. | 0.69 | 1.27 | -0.81 | 1.89 | 1.00 | 1.01 | -0.49 |
| POLDER3 L | 8 | 100. | 0.09 | 2.12 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 1.46 | 0.00 |
| POLDER3 O | 0 | | | | | | | | 0.12 |
| SeaWiFS L | 38 | 50.0 | 0.04 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.50 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.87 |
| SeaWiFS O | 0 | | | | | | | | 0.04 |
| Spring | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 46 | 60.9 | 0.16 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.37 | 1.09 |
| TMODIS DB | 35 | 57.1 | 0.43 | 0.72 | 0.35 | 0.78 | 0.37 | 0.63 | 0.38 |
| TMODIS O | 0 | | | | | | | | 0.74 |
| AMODIS DT | 50 | 64.0 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.68 | 0.32 | 0.41 | 0.32 | 0.81 |
| AMODIS DB | 147 | 38.1 | 0.26 | 0.55 | 0.42 | 0.79 | 0.22 | 0.43 | 0.50 |
| AMODIS O | 1 | 100. | | | | | | | 0.67 |
| MISR | 18 | 94.4 | 0.01 | 0.94 | 0.05 | 0.96 | 0.18 | 0.57 | -0.99 |
| OMI | 223 | 61.4 | 0.32 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.21 | 0.36 | 0.55 | 0.76 |
| CALIOP | 3 | 100. | 0.04 | 1.10 | -0.10 | 0.70 | | | 0.06 |
| POLDER3 L | 31 | 80.6 | 0.08 | 2.02 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.84 | 1.54 | 0.14 |
| POLDER3 O | 5 | 100. | 0.05 | 1.22 | 0.20 | 0.00 | | | -0.14 |
| SeaWiFS L | 77 | 51.9 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.33 | 0.76 | 0.34 | 1.00 |
| SeaWiFS O | 5 | 80.0 | 0.34 | 1.08 | -0.83 | 3.51 | | | -0.20 |
| Summer | | | | | | | | | |
| TMODIS DT | 55 | 49.1 | 0.21 | 0.62 | 1.23 | -0.39 | 0.76 | 0.12 | 0.87 |
| TMODIS DB | 30 | 60.0 | 0.28 | 0.70 | 0.43 | 0.78 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.61 |
| TMODIS O | 1 | 100. | | | | | | | 0.62 |
| AMODIS DT | 44 | 45.5 | 0.62 | 0.30 | 1.32 | -0.36 | 0.59 | 0.24 | 1.20 |
| AMODIS DB | 66 | 42.4 | 0.07 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.11 | 0.48 | 0.71 |
| AMODIS O | 1 | 100. | | | | | | | 0.30 |
| MISR | 8 | 100. | 0.13 | 1.08 | 0.21 | 0.76 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 0.30 |
| OMI | 105 | 43.8 | 0.04 | 0.73 | 0.44 | 0.65 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 1.31 |
| CALIOP | 0 | | | | | | | | -0.70 |
| POLDER3 L | 12 | 100. | 0.01 | 1.60 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.29 | 1.40 | -0.92 |
| POLDER3 O | 6 | 100. | 0.01 | 1.47 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 1.00 | 1.32 | -0.54 |
| SeaWiFS L | 65 | 21.5 | 0.43 | 0.72 | 0.35 | 0.80 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 1.00 |
| SeaWiFS O | 1 | 100. | | | | | | | -0.15 |

Table 4.1. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Fall seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.75 | | 0.74 | 0.74 | | 0.44 | 0.69 | | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.67 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.68 | | 0.82 | | | 0.75 | 0.43 | 0.57 | 0.60 | | | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.67 | | 0.59 | | | 0.85 | 0.52 | | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.87 | | 0.87 | | | 0.86 | 0.57 | 0.41 | 0.79 | | 0.78 | | |
| Mixed forests | 0.69 | | 0.79 | | | 0.83 | 0.41 | 0.92 | 0.54 | | 0.50 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.76 | 0.54 | 0.64 | 0.66 | | 0.85 | 0.43 | 0.00 | 0.50 | | 0.47 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.61 | 0.45 | 0.64 | 0.54 | | 0.67 | 0.36 | 0.88 | 0.38 | | 0.43 | | |
| Woody savannas | 0.78 | 1.00 | 0.79 | 0.96 | | 0.76 | 0.43 | 0.85 | 0.56 | | 0.89 | | |
| Savannas | 0.82 | 0.72 | 0.84 | 0.61 | | 0.81 | 0.57 | 0.75 | 0.73 | | 0.71 | | |
| Grasslands | 0.56 | 0.47 | 0.62 | 0.46 | | 0.68 | 0.44 | 0.54 | 0.54 | | 0.48 | | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.74 | | 0.71 | | | 0.74 | 0.40 | 0.81 | 0.31 | | 0.09 | | |
| Croplands | 0.74 | 0.66 | 0.75 | 0.65 | | 0.79 | 0.40 | 0.75 | 0.55 | | 0.68 | | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.66 | | 0.79 | 0.43 | 0.61 | 0.49 | | 0.61 | | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.72 | | 0.77 | 0.89 | | 0.83 | 0.60 | 0.95 | 0.54 | | 0.79 | | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.60 | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.39 | | 0.73 | 0.29 | 0.58 | 0.33 | | 0.54 | | |

Table 4.2. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Winter seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.73 | | | 0.80 | 0.70 | 0.36 | 0.42 | | | 0.61 | | 0.61 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.62 | | 0.61 | 0.87 | | 0.71 | 0.24 | 0.98 | 0.60 | | 1.00 | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.84 | 1.00 | | 0.78 | | | 1.00 | 0.75 | | 0.82 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.84 | | | 0.72 | | | 0.90 | 0.41 | 1.00 | 0.62 | | 0.36 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.48 | | | 0.68 | | | 0.74 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.67 | | 0.58 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.32 | 0.55 | | 0.53 | 0.58 | | 0.26 | 0.36 | 1.00 | 0.79 | | 0.41 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.37 | 0.55 | | 0.38 | 0.43 | | 0.72 | 0.38 | 0.95 | 0.27 | | 0.43 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.80 | 0.84 | | 0.80 | 0.81 | | 0.67 | 0.39 | 0.96 | 0.36 | | 0.70 | |
| Savannas | 0.66 | 0.57 | | 0.65 | 0.97 | | 0.68 | 0.37 | 0.73 | 0.63 | | 0.84 | |
| Grasslands | 0.42 | 0.53 | | 0.47 | 0.39 | | 0.59 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 0.37 | | 0.36 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.89 | | | 0.83 | | | 0.85 | 0.23 | 0.57 | 0.26 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.76 | 0.46 | | 0.77 | 0.58 | | 0.71 | 0.52 | 0.82 | 0.57 | | 0.65 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.63 | 0.38 | | 0.61 | 0.41 | | 0.69 | 0.36 | 0.75 | 0.49 | | 0.62 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.63 | | | 0.83 | 0.65 | | 0.66 | 0.44 | 0.72 | 0.22 | | 0.38 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.50 | 0.43 | | 0.49 | 0.64 | | 0.65 | 0.21 | 0.60 | 0.18 | | 0.59 | |

Table 4.3. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Spring seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.78 | | 0.78 | | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.39 | 0.75 | | 0.58 | | 0.73 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.75 | | 0.78 | 0.29 | | | 0.71 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.62 | | 0.70 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.86 | | | 0.70 | | | 0.51 | 0.30 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.73 | | | 0.75 | | | 0.69 | 0.43 | 0.73 | 0.67 | | 0.67 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.74 | | | 0.76 | | | 0.76 | 0.35 | | 0.51 | | 0.82 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.65 | 0.00 | | 0.68 | 0.03 | | 0.68 | 0.34 | 0.77 | 0.26 | | 0.52 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.61 | 0.28 | | 0.61 | 0.49 | | 0.74 | 0.31 | 0.54 | 0.41 | | 0.53 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.61 | 0.99 | | 0.72 | 0.97 | | 0.76 | 0.40 | 0.80 | 0.52 | | 0.90 | |
| Savannas | 0.59 | | | 0.69 | | | 0.71 | 0.35 | 0.46 | 0.44 | | 0.69 | |
| Grasslands | 0.47 | 0.60 | | 0.50 | 0.46 | | 0.71 | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.37 | | 0.56 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.75 | | | 0.63 | | | 0.85 | 0.13 | 0.50 | 0.13 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.76 | 0.61 | | 0.74 | 0.54 | | 0.73 | 0.48 | 0.60 | 0.43 | | 0.64 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.68 | 0.61 | | 0.64 | 0.51 | | 0.75 | 0.38 | 0.66 | 0.49 | | 0.59 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.76 | | | 0.75 | 0.89 | | 0.70 | 0.63 | 1.00 | 0.47 | | 0.71 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | 0.28 | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.60 | 0.33 | | 0.59 | 0.46 | | 0.84 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 0.20 | | 0.55 | |

Table 4.4. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R^2) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Summer seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | | 0.73 | | | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.40 | 0.79 | | | 0.64 | 0.74 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.71 | | | 0.78 | | | 0.79 | 0.25 | 0.65 | 0.65 | | 0.76 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.62 | | | | 0.62 | | | 0.69 | 0.66 | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.83 | | | | 0.86 | | | 0.92 | 0.41 | 0.92 | 0.75 | | 0.87 |
| Mixed forests | 0.78 | | | | 0.74 | | | 0.58 | 0.33 | 0.51 | 0.72 | | 0.72 |
| Closed shrubland | 0.58 | 0.21 | | 0.85 | 0.57 | | 0.82 | 0.35 | 1.00 | 0.48 | | | 0.39 |
| Open shrublands | 0.62 | 0.53 | | 0.53 | 0.50 | | 0.64 | 0.31 | 0.57 | 0.30 | | | 0.58 |
| Woody savannas | 0.84 | | | 0.92 | | | 0.96 | 0.74 | 0.82 | 0.88 | | | 0.94 |
| Savannas | 0.68 | 0.60 | | 0.85 | 0.70 | | 0.78 | 0.48 | 0.59 | 0.71 | | | 0.83 |
| Grasslands | 0.67 | 0.62 | | 0.70 | 0.26 | | 0.68 | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.50 | | | 0.56 |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.70 | | | 0.78 | | | 0.77 | 0.32 | 0.48 | 0.58 | | | 1.00 |
| Croplands | 0.79 | 0.64 | | 0.79 | 0.53 | | 0.77 | 0.46 | 0.60 | 0.62 | | | 0.66 |
| Urban and built-up | 0.70 | 0.46 | | 0.71 | 0.55 | | 0.80 | 0.41 | 0.66 | 0.48 | | | 0.61 |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.71 | | | 0.71 | 0.60 | | 0.81 | 0.44 | 0.64 | 0.45 | | | 0.62 |
| Snow and ice | 0.26 | | | 0.27 | | | 0.78 | | 1.00 | 0.22 | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.59 | 0.63 | | 0.64 | 0.49 | | 0.83 | 0.31 | 0.57 | 0.30 | | | 0.46 |

Table 4.1.b. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R²) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Fall seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | | 0.90 | | | 0.88 | 0.80 | 0.47 | 0.84 | | 0.59 | | 0.67 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.77 | | | 0.79 | | | 0.83 | 0.49 | 0.80 | 0.58 | | 0.62 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.41 | | | | 0.23 | | | | 0.44 | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.85 | | | | 0.88 | | 0.78 | 0.54 | 0.76 | 0.81 | | 0.75 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.66 | | | | 0.77 | | 0.55 | 0.43 | 0.96 | 0.51 | | 0.59 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.78 | 1.00 | | 0.72 | 1.00 | | 0.85 | 0.56 | 0.02 | 0.49 | | 0.17 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.67 | 0.77 | | 0.61 | 0.66 | | 0.67 | 0.33 | 0.83 | 0.38 | | 0.52 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.91 | | | 0.90 | 0.96 | | 0.94 | 0.41 | | 0.64 | | 0.88 | |
| Savannas | 0.79 | 0.75 | | 0.80 | 0.55 | | 0.81 | 0.63 | 0.70 | 0.69 | | 0.69 | |
| Grasslands | 0.58 | 0.73 | | 0.67 | 0.82 | | 0.79 | 0.43 | 0.78 | 0.45 | | 0.47 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.36 | | | 0.74 | | | 0.99 | 0.40 | 1.00 | 0.27 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.74 | 0.69 | | 0.77 | 0.55 | | 0.78 | 0.51 | 0.70 | 0.56 | | 0.66 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.74 | 0.73 | | 0.73 | 0.80 | | 0.76 | 0.43 | 0.66 | 0.44 | | 0.65 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.72 | | | 0.81 | 0.58 | | 0.70 | 0.54 | 0.93 | 0.65 | | 0.44 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.75 | 0.52 | | 0.99 | 0.55 | | 0.75 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.32 | | 0.23 | |

Table 4.2.b. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R2) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Winter seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.72 | | | 0.86 | 0.78 | 0.37 | 0.54 | | | 0.54 | | 0.65 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.71 | | 0.70 | 0.86 | | 0.80 | 0.39 | 1.00 | 0.40 | | | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.87 | | | 0.08 | | | 0.45 | | | 0.88 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.78 | | | 0.76 | | 0.90 | 0.37 | | 0.64 | | 0.18 | | |
| Mixed forests | 0.63 | | | 0.38 | | 0.75 | 0.38 | 1.00 | 0.64 | | 0.67 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.46 | | | 0.68 | | 0.72 | 0.44 | 0.85 | 0.83 | | 0.28 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.35 | 0.73 | | 0.71 | 0.48 | | 0.81 | 0.31 | 0.94 | 0.16 | | 0.35 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.95 | 0.90 | | 0.63 | 0.97 | | 0.77 | 0.32 | 1.00 | 0.37 | | 0.82 | |
| Savannas | 0.72 | 0.45 | | 0.81 | 0.97 | | 0.71 | 0.50 | 0.72 | 0.61 | | 0.80 | |
| Grasslands | 0.44 | 0.74 | | 0.48 | 0.65 | | 0.71 | 0.38 | 0.71 | 0.32 | | 0.55 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.97 | | | 1.00 | | | 0.11 | 1.00 | 0.81 | | | | |
| Croplands | 0.73 | 0.68 | | 0.75 | 0.52 | | 0.88 | 0.52 | 0.62 | 0.51 | | 0.68 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.76 | 0.68 | | 0.74 | 0.63 | | 0.73 | 0.37 | 0.76 | 0.44 | | 0.57 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.77 | | | 0.76 | | | 0.46 | 0.36 | 1.00 | 0.37 | | 0.46 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.86 | 0.71 | | 0.94 | 0.47 | | 0.50 | 0.16 | 0.74 | 0.07 | | 0.41 | |

Table 4.3.b. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R²) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **cval subset values at Spring seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | | 0.77 | | | 0.82 | 0.91 | 0.48 | 0.66 | | 0.51 | | 0.73 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.75 | | | 0.86 | | | 0.94 | 0.34 | 0.40 | 0.53 | | 0.90 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.82 | | | 0.70 | | | 0.14 | 0.43 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.74 | | | 0.79 | | | 0.83 | 0.41 | 0.68 | 0.64 | | 0.67 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.80 | | | 0.85 | | | 0.63 | 0.39 | | 0.57 | | 0.82 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.62 | | | 0.56 | | | 0.81 | 0.30 | 0.67 | 0.21 | | 0.82 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.76 | 0.63 | | 0.81 | 0.68 | | 0.73 | 0.37 | 0.96 | 0.31 | | 0.55 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.85 | 0.97 | | 0.73 | 0.95 | | 1.00 | 0.40 | 0.85 | 0.49 | | 0.96 | |
| Savannas | 0.56 | | | 0.67 | | | 0.88 | 0.54 | 0.65 | 0.41 | | 0.67 | |
| Grasslands | 0.59 | 0.92 | | 0.67 | 0.73 | | 0.70 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.49 | | 0.65 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.84 | | | 0.84 | | | 1.00 | 0.19 | 0.51 | 0.11 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.77 | 0.54 | | 0.78 | 0.42 | | 0.70 | 0.50 | 0.66 | 0.41 | | 0.63 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.71 | 0.90 | | 0.71 | 0.50 | | 0.72 | 0.37 | 0.70 | 0.41 | | 0.55 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.75 | | | 0.78 | | | 0.75 | 0.60 | 1.00 | 0.43 | | 0.67 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.65 | 0.86 | | 0.52 | 0.76 | | 0.78 | 0.44 | 0.78 | 0.15 | | 0.60 | |

Table 4.4.b. Linear fit correlation coefficient (R²) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Summer seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.81 | | 0.74 | | 0.83 | | | 0.79 | 0.30 | 0.62 | 0.71 | | 0.56 |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.77 | | | | | | | 1.00 | 0.50 | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.84 | | | | 0.89 | | | 0.82 | 0.40 | 0.75 | 0.78 | | 0.84 |
| Mixed forests | 0.80 | | | | 0.76 | | | 0.84 | 0.38 | 0.62 | 0.74 | | 0.67 |
| Closed shrubland | 0.63 | | | | 0.73 | 1.00 | | 0.89 | 0.35 | 1.00 | 0.52 | | 0.83 |
| Open shrublands | 0.60 | 0.57 | | 0.67 | 0.64 | | | 0.62 | 0.33 | 0.71 | 0.33 | | 0.68 |
| Woody savannas | 0.73 | | | 0.97 | | | | 0.82 | 0.51 | 1.00 | 0.91 | | 1.00 |
| Savannas | 0.79 | 0.52 | | 0.90 | 0.71 | | | 0.91 | 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.66 | | 0.78 |
| Grasslands | 0.73 | 0.86 | | 0.67 | 0.79 | | | 0.69 | 0.36 | 0.72 | 0.48 | | 0.69 |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.63 | | | 0.86 | | | | 0.47 | 0.32 | 0.74 | 0.49 | | |
| Croplands | 0.78 | 0.73 | | 0.83 | 0.58 | | | 0.81 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 0.60 | | 0.64 |
| Urban and built-up | 0.74 | 0.81 | | 0.72 | 0.76 | | | 0.83 | 0.42 | 0.64 | 0.43 | | 0.64 |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.74 | | | 0.75 | 0.01 | | | 0.67 | 0.42 | 0.75 | 0.42 | | 0.59 |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | 0.69 | | | 0.15 | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.80 | 0.38 | | 0.82 | 0.62 | | | 0.67 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.37 | | 0.26 |

Table 5.1. Root mean square error (RMSE) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Fall seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.05 | | 0.05 | 0.05 | | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.12 | | 0.06 | | 0.05 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.06 | | 0.06 | | | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.04 | | 0.04 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.07 | | | 0.04 | | | 0.04 | 0.23 | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.06 | | | 0.06 | | | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.05 | | 0.04 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.05 | | | 0.04 | | | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.04 | | 0.04 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.07 | 0.08 | | 0.09 | 0.08 | | 0.06 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.07 | | 0.08 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.08 | 0.12 | | 0.08 | 0.11 | | 0.06 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.08 | | 0.07 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.10 | 0.12 | | 0.10 | 0.14 | | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.15 | | 0.07 | |
| Savannas | 0.12 | 0.15 | | 0.10 | 0.13 | | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.11 | | 0.10 | |
| Grasslands | 0.08 | 0.13 | | 0.07 | 0.11 | | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.10 | | 0.07 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.07 | | | 0.05 | | | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.05 | | 0.10 | |
| Croplands | 0.07 | 0.08 | | 0.08 | 0.11 | | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.09 | | 0.07 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.08 | 0.14 | | 0.07 | 0.13 | | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.08 | | 0.07 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.06 | | | 0.06 | 0.15 | | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.06 | | 0.08 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.12 | 0.07 | | 0.11 | 0.08 | | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.37 | 0.07 | | 0.09 | |

Table 5.2. Root mean square error (RMSE) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Winter seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.05 | | | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.12 | | | 0.06 | | 0.08 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.07 | | 0.07 | 0.27 | | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.03 | | 0.06 | 0.17 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.09 | 0.80 | | 0.06 | | 0.13 | 0.24 | | 0.06 | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.03 | | | 0.04 | | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.03 | | 0.04 | | |
| Mixed forests | 0.05 | | | 0.05 | | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.04 | | 0.03 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.09 | 0.19 | | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.13 | | 0.10 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.09 | 0.11 | | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.06 | 0.11 | | 0.08 | | |
| Woody savannas | 0.11 | 0.24 | | 0.12 | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.24 | | 0.14 | | |
| Savannas | 0.09 | 0.47 | | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.18 | | 0.10 | | |
| Grasslands | 0.09 | 0.15 | | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.15 | | 0.07 | | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.03 | | | 0.05 | | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.08 | | | | |
| Croplands | 0.06 | 0.11 | | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.07 | | 0.07 | | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.07 | 0.13 | | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.06 | | 0.09 | | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.05 | | | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.21 | 0.04 | | 0.06 | | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.12 | 0.05 | | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.37 | 0.04 | 0.05 | | 0.11 | | |

Table 5.3. Root mean square error (RMSE) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Spring seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.06 | | | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.22 | | | 0.09 | | 0.07 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.08 | | 0.07 | 0.33 | | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.08 | | 0.05 | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.11 | | | 0.11 | | | 0.06 | 0.32 | 0.71 | 0.07 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.06 | | | 0.06 | | | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.06 | | 0.06 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.06 | | | 0.07 | | | 0.04 | 0.17 | | 0.06 | | 0.06 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.09 | 0.03 | | 0.07 | 0.02 | | 0.05 | 0.30 | 0.05 | 0.04 | | 0.05 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.12 | 0.12 | | 0.14 | 0.18 | | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.04 | 0.18 | | 0.13 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.11 | 0.22 | | 0.11 | 0.16 | | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.33 | | 0.12 | |
| Savannas | 0.08 | | | 0.08 | | | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.14 | | 0.07 | |
| Grasslands | 0.11 | 0.28 | | 0.11 | 0.21 | | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.18 | | 0.10 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.05 | | | 0.06 | | | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.09 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.09 | 0.24 | | 0.10 | 0.20 | | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.13 | | 0.11 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.08 | 0.18 | | 0.09 | 0.15 | | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.11 | | 0.09 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.06 | | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.12 | | 0.13 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | 0.12 | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.17 | 0.12 | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | 0.08 | 0.43 | 0.09 | 0.15 | | 0.17 | |

Table 5.4. Root mean square error (RMSE) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Summer seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | | 0.06 | | | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.11 | | 0.09 | | 0.06 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.06 | | | 0.06 | | | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.05 | | 0.04 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.10 | | | | 0.14 | | | 0.13 | 0.43 | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.07 | | | | 0.06 | | | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.07 | | 0.06 |
| Mixed forests | 0.05 | | | | 0.05 | | | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.06 | | 0.06 |
| Closed shrubland | 0.09 | 0.03 | | 0.08 | 0.03 | | | 0.08 | 0.25 | 0.02 | 0.11 | | 0.06 |
| Open shrublands | 0.11 | 0.10 | | 0.11 | 0.19 | | | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.14 | | 0.11 |
| Woody savannas | 0.08 | | | 0.08 | | | | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 0.30 | | 0.13 |
| Savannas | 0.08 | 0.13 | | 0.08 | 0.11 | | | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.13 | | 0.09 |
| Grasslands | 0.10 | 0.28 | | 0.10 | 0.26 | | | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.14 | | 0.10 |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.07 | | | 0.07 | | | | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.06 | | 0.14 |
| Croplands | 0.10 | 0.25 | | 0.11 | 0.22 | | | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.13 | | 0.10 |
| Urban and built-up | 0.09 | 0.15 | | 0.10 | 0.15 | | | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.09 | | 0.09 |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.07 | | | 0.07 | 0.24 | | | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.10 | | 0.08 |
| Snow and ice | 0.11 | | | 0.14 | | | | 0.02 | | 0.06 | 0.01 | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.13 | 0.13 | | 0.13 | 0.16 | | | 0.09 | 0.39 | 0.09 | 0.16 | | 0.13 |

Table 5.1.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Fall seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | | 0.05 | | | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.13 | | | 0.06 | 0.05 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.04 | | | 0.04 | | | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.04 | | 0.04 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.06 | | | | 0.04 | | | | 0.26 | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.06 | | | 0.06 | | | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.04 | | 0.04 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.05 | | | | 0.04 | | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.05 | | 0.04 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.09 | 0.02 | | 0.09 | 0.07 | | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.08 | | 0.06 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.07 | 0.13 | | 0.06 | 0.10 | | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.05 | 0.08 | | 0.08 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.09 | | | 0.10 | 0.13 | | 0.16 | 0.17 | | 0.15 | | 0.06 | |
| Savannas | 0.12 | 0.15 | | 0.11 | 0.17 | | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.13 | | 0.12 | |
| Grasslands | 0.07 | 0.12 | | 0.06 | 0.11 | | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.10 | | 0.06 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.07 | | | 0.08 | | | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.05 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.08 | 0.12 | | 0.08 | 0.11 | | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.10 | | 0.07 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.09 | 0.11 | | 0.07 | 0.14 | | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.08 | | 0.07 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.07 | | | 0.07 | 0.19 | | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.06 | | 0.09 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.05 | 0.07 | | 0.04 | 0.08 | | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.07 | | 0.11 | |

Table 5.2.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Winter seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.03 | | | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.12 | | | 0.07 | | 0.06 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.12 | | 0.08 | 0.34 | | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.03 | | | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.10 | | | 0.03 | | | | 0.25 | | 0.07 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.04 | | | 0.02 | | 0.03 | 0.14 | | 0.04 | | 0.03 | | |
| Mixed forests | 0.05 | | | 0.05 | | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.04 | | 0.03 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.06 | | 0.07 | | | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.14 | | 0.05 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.09 | 0.13 | | 0.07 | 0.11 | | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.11 | | 0.10 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.10 | 0.44 | | 0.18 | 0.32 | | 0.24 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.24 | | 0.14 | |
| Savannas | 0.09 | 0.56 | | 0.11 | 0.31 | | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.19 | | 0.07 | |
| Grasslands | 0.08 | 0.18 | | 0.07 | 0.12 | | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.15 | | 0.07 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.05 | | | 0.01 | | | | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.08 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.07 | 0.14 | | 0.08 | 0.10 | | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.07 | | 0.06 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.07 | 0.07 | | 0.07 | 0.16 | | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.06 | | 0.08 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.06 | | | 0.07 | | | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.36 | 0.03 | | 0.07 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.12 | 0.06 | | 0.04 | 0.06 | | 0.06 | 0.34 | 0.06 | 0.06 | | 0.13 | |

Table 5.3.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Spring seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | | 0.06 | | | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.14 | | 0.09 | | 0.05 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.06 | | | 0.06 | | | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.08 | | 0.04 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.06 | | | | 0.06 | | | 0.09 | 0.35 | 0.69 | 0.07 | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.06 | | | | 0.05 | | | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.05 | | 0.07 |
| Mixed forests | 0.06 | | | | 0.05 | | | 0.04 | 0.15 | | 0.06 | | 0.06 |
| Closed shrubland | 0.10 | | | | 0.11 | | | 0.05 | 0.36 | 0.05 | 0.05 | | 0.11 |
| Open shrublands | 0.07 | 0.13 | | 0.07 | 0.16 | | | 0.07 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.19 | | 0.14 |
| Woody savannas | 0.12 | 0.48 | | 0.11 | 0.14 | | | 0.02 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.30 | | 0.13 |
| Savannas | 0.08 | | | 0.08 | | | | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.14 | | 0.06 |
| Grasslands | 0.09 | 0.31 | | 0.09 | 0.25 | | | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.17 | | 0.10 |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.04 | | | 0.07 | | | | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.09 | | |
| Croplands | 0.09 | 0.16 | | 0.10 | 0.14 | | | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.13 | | 0.11 |
| Urban and built-up | 0.09 | 0.18 | | 0.11 | 0.17 | | | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.11 | | 0.09 |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.07 | | | 0.09 | | | | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.32 | 0.12 | | 0.06 |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.15 | 0.06 | | 0.13 | 0.13 | | | 0.08 | 0.41 | 0.11 | 0.15 | | 0.13 |

Table 5.4.b. Root mean square error (RMSE) between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Summer seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | | 0.06 | | | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.13 | | 0.10 | | 0.07 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.06 | | 0.04 | | | | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.05 | | 0.05 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.08 | | | | | | 0.09 | 0.27 | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.07 | | | 0.06 | | | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.07 | | 0.06 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.06 | | | | 0.05 | | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.06 | | 0.05 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.11 | | | 0.10 | 0.04 | | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.02 | 0.11 | | 0.07 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.07 | 0.09 | | 0.07 | 0.16 | | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.15 | | 0.12 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.08 | | | 0.09 | | | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.32 | | 0.05 | |
| Savannas | 0.10 | 0.16 | | 0.08 | 0.11 | | 0.05 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.10 | | 0.08 | |
| Grasslands | 0.09 | 0.26 | | 0.10 | 0.22 | | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.14 | | 0.10 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.07 | | | 0.13 | | | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.07 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.10 | 0.15 | | 0.11 | 0.17 | | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.14 | | 0.08 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.10 | 0.14 | | 0.10 | 0.15 | | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.10 | | 0.09 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.06 | | | 0.07 | 0.14 | | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.10 | | 0.06 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | 0.03 | | | 0.01 | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.10 | 0.09 | | 0.06 | 0.12 | | 0.13 | 0.46 | 0.24 | 0.18 | | 0.19 | |

Table 6.1. Bias between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Fall seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.02 | | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.01 | | -0.05 | | 0.00 | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.00 | | 0.01 | | | 0.01 | 0.06 | -0.01 | -0.03 | | | -0.03 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | -0.03 | | 0.02 | | | 0.02 | 0.18 | | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | -0.04 | | -0.05 | | | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.04 | | -0.03 | | |
| Mixed forests | -0.02 | | -0.03 | | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.03 | -0.03 | | | -0.01 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.03 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.03 | | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.00 | -0.06 | | | -0.05 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | | 0.03 | 0.13 | -0.02 | -0.07 | | | -0.01 | |
| Woody savannas | -0.07 | -0.12 | -0.08 | -0.13 | | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.22 | -0.13 | | | 0.01 | |
| Savannas | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.05 | | -0.05 | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.09 | | | 0.00 | |
| Grasslands | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.01 | 0.08 | -0.06 | -0.08 | | | -0.01 | |
| Permanent wetlands | -0.04 | | -0.01 | | | 0.01 | 0.07 | -0.12 | -0.04 | | | -0.03 | |
| Croplands | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.03 | | -0.03 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.08 | | | -0.03 | |
| Urban and built-up | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.01 | -0.03 | | -0.02 | 0.03 | -0.05 | -0.07 | | | -0.01 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | -0.03 | | -0.03 | 0.00 | | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.05 | | | -0.06 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.06 | 0.01 | | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.23 | -0.06 | | -0.01 | | |

Table 6.2. Bias between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Winter seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.01 | | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 | -0.04 | | | -0.05 | | 0.03 | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.03 | | 0.04 | 0.10 | | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.02 | -0.01 | | -0.05 | -0.17 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | -0.01 | 0.73 | | 0.01 | | | -0.12 | 0.07 | | -0.04 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.00 | | | -0.03 | | | 0.01 | 0.09 | -0.08 | -0.02 | | 0.00 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.02 | | | 0.00 | | | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.01 | -0.03 | | -0.01 | |
| Closed shrubland | -0.02 | 0.00 | | 0.01 | -0.02 | | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.05 | -0.12 | | -0.07 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.03 | 0.02 | | 0.04 | 0.01 | | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.04 | -0.09 | | 0.01 | |
| Woody savannas | -0.09 | -0.21 | | -0.09 | -0.23 | | -0.08 | -0.09 | -0.06 | -0.21 | | -0.08 | |
| Savannas | -0.05 | -0.33 | | -0.04 | -0.12 | | -0.03 | 0.11 | -0.10 | -0.16 | | 0.00 | |
| Grasslands | 0.02 | 0.02 | | 0.02 | 0.02 | | 0.02 | 0.12 | -0.04 | -0.13 | | -0.01 | |
| Permanent wetlands | -0.01 | | | 0.00 | | | 0.02 | 0.07 | -0.03 | -0.07 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.00 | 0.07 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.06 | | -0.04 | |
| Urban and built-up | -0.01 | 0.00 | | -0.01 | -0.02 | | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.02 | -0.05 | | -0.03 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.00 | | | -0.02 | 0.05 | | -0.03 | 0.03 | 0.15 | -0.03 | | -0.04 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.09 | 0.01 | | 0.05 | 0.01 | | 0.05 | 0.31 | 0.00 | -0.04 | | 0.08 | |

Table 6.3. Bias between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Spring seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.03 | | | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.00 | | -0.07 | | | 0.03 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.00 | | 0.02 | -0.08 | | 0.02 | 0.10 | -0.10 | -0.07 | | -0.07 | -0.03 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.05 | | 0.05 | | | -0.01 | 0.09 | -0.65 | 0.07 | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | -0.02 | | -0.02 | | | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.06 | -0.05 | | -0.01 | | |
| Mixed forests | 0.00 | | 0.02 | | | 0.02 | 0.08 | | -0.05 | | -0.02 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.04 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.00 | | 0.04 | 0.20 | -0.05 | -0.04 | | -0.04 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.11 | -0.05 | | 0.03 | 0.20 | -0.02 | -0.16 | | -0.02 | | |
| Woody savannas | -0.07 | -0.20 | -0.07 | -0.13 | | -0.08 | -0.06 | -0.15 | -0.28 | | -0.02 | | |
| Savannas | -0.04 | | -0.03 | | | -0.01 | 0.12 | -0.01 | -0.12 | | 0.00 | | |
| Grasslands | 0.05 | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.03 | | 0.02 | 0.12 | -0.13 | -0.16 | | 0.00 | | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.00 | | 0.02 | | | 0.02 | 0.07 | -0.12 | -0.08 | | | | |
| Croplands | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.03 | | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.09 | -0.11 | | -0.03 | | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 | | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.09 | -0.09 | | -0.01 | | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.00 | | -0.02 | -0.04 | | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.00 | -0.11 | | -0.08 | | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | -0.08 | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.11 | -0.04 | 0.12 | 0.02 | | 0.06 | 0.36 | -0.04 | -0.13 | | 0.04 | | |

Table 6.4. Bias between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Summer seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.03 | | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.07 | -0.08 | | | -0.07 | | 0.01 | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | -0.01 | | 0.00 | | 0.01 | 0.12 | -0.04 | -0.04 | | | -0.02 | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.05 | | 0.09 | | -0.09 | 0.26 | | | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | -0.04 | | -0.03 | | -0.04 | 0.06 | -0.08 | -0.06 | | | 0.00 | | |
| Mixed forests | -0.03 | | -0.01 | | 0.00 | 0.08 | -0.01 | -0.06 | | | -0.03 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.17 | -0.02 | -0.09 | | | -0.05 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.13 | -0.04 | -0.13 | | | 0.00 | | |
| Woody savannas | -0.03 | | 0.02 | | -0.01 | 0.09 | -0.04 | -0.30 | | | -0.08 | | |
| Savannas | -0.04 | -0.10 | -0.03 | -0.07 | -0.01 | 0.08 | -0.02 | -0.11 | | | -0.04 | | |
| Grasslands | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.13 | -0.07 | -0.13 | | | -0.03 | | |
| Permanent wetlands | -0.01 | | 0.03 | | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.11 | -0.06 | | | -0.06 | | |
| Croplands | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.09 | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.09 | -0.11 | | | -0.05 | | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.07 | -0.05 | -0.08 | | | -0.02 | | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | -0.01 | | -0.01 | 0.17 | -0.02 | 0.06 | -0.02 | -0.09 | | | -0.01 | | |
| Snow and ice | 0.10 | | 0.13 | | 0.02 | | -0.05 | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.27 | -0.05 | -0.15 | | | 0.02 | | |

Table 6.1.b. Bias between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Fall seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.00 | | 0.00 | -0.01 | | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.02 | | -0.05 | | 0.02 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | -0.03 | | | -0.01 | | | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.02 | -0.03 | | -0.03 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | -0.02 | | 0.01 | | | | | 0.19 | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | -0.04 | | | -0.05 | | | | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.04 | | -0.02 |
| Mixed forests | -0.03 | | | -0.03 | | | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.04 | -0.04 | | -0.01 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.04 | 0.00 | | 0.05 | 0.07 | | 0.00 | 0.11 | -0.01 | -0.06 | | -0.03 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.02 | 0.08 | | 0.02 | 0.05 | | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.00 | -0.07 | | -0.01 | |
| Woody savannas | -0.07 | | | -0.09 | -0.11 | | -0.12 | -0.06 | | -0.13 | | 0.00 | |
| Savannas | -0.03 | -0.05 | | -0.03 | -0.07 | | -0.09 | 0.03 | -0.04 | -0.09 | | -0.02 | |
| Grasslands | 0.00 | 0.04 | | 0.00 | -0.02 | | 0.00 | 0.06 | -0.08 | -0.08 | | -0.02 | |
| Permanent wetlands | -0.04 | | | 0.07 | | | -0.06 | 0.06 | -0.21 | -0.04 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.01 | 0.04 | | 0.01 | 0.02 | | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.08 | | -0.01 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.01 | -0.06 | | 0.02 | -0.07 | | -0.02 | 0.03 | -0.07 | -0.07 | | 0.00 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | -0.03 | | | -0.02 | -0.08 | | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.00 | -0.05 | | -0.06 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | -0.01 | 0.02 | | 0.00 | 0.01 | | 0.04 | 0.12 | -0.04 | -0.06 | | 0.04 | |

Table 6.2.b. Bias between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Winter seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.01 | | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.06 | | -0.06 | -0.06 | | 0.01 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.08 | | 0.06 | 0.15 | | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 | | | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | -0.06 | | -0.02 | | | | 0.05 | | -0.05 | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | -0.02 | | -0.01 | | | 0.02 | 0.07 | | -0.03 | | -0.02 | | |
| Mixed forests | -0.01 | | 0.01 | | | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 | -0.03 | | -0.02 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.04 | | 0.03 | | | -0.02 | 0.09 | -0.01 | -0.12 | | -0.02 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | -0.01 | | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.03 | -0.08 | | 0.03 | | |
| Woody savannas | -0.09 | -0.33 | -0.14 | -0.29 | | -0.19 | -0.09 | -0.17 | -0.22 | | -0.13 | | |
| Savannas | -0.04 | -0.43 | -0.06 | -0.30 | | -0.04 | 0.10 | -0.11 | -0.17 | | -0.02 | | |
| Grasslands | 0.02 | -0.07 | 0.03 | -0.02 | | 0.01 | 0.11 | -0.01 | -0.13 | | -0.02 | | |
| Permanent wetlands | -0.05 | | 0.01 | | | | 0.06 | -0.04 | -0.08 | | | | |
| Croplands | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.01 | | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.06 | | -0.03 | | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.02 | | -0.02 | 0.03 | -0.03 | -0.04 | | 0.00 | | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | -0.01 | | -0.03 | | | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.30 | -0.03 | | -0.05 | | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | -0.07 | 0.04 | -0.04 | 0.00 | | 0.03 | 0.26 | -0.01 | -0.05 | | 0.09 | | |

Table 6.3.b. Bias between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Spring seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.02 | | 0.02 | -0.03 | 0.05 | -0.12 | | | -0.07 | | 0.01 | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | -0.01 | | 0.01 | | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.07 | -0.07 | | | -0.07 | -0.03 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.04 | | 0.04 | | -0.06 | 0.10 | -0.65 | 0.06 | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | -0.03 | | -0.02 | | -0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.05 | | | 0.00 | | |
| Mixed forests | -0.01 | | 0.00 | | 0.01 | 0.04 | | -0.05 | | | -0.02 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.05 | | 0.05 | | 0.05 | 0.22 | -0.05 | -0.04 | | | -0.10 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.04 | -0.04 | 0.04 | -0.05 | 0.01 | 0.17 | -0.04 | -0.17 | | | -0.02 | | |
| Woody savannas | -0.06 | -0.44 | -0.08 | -0.11 | 0.00 | -0.06 | -0.19 | -0.26 | | | -0.02 | | |
| Savannas | -0.03 | | -0.03 | | -0.04 | 0.08 | 0.04 | -0.12 | | | -0.01 | | |
| Grasslands | 0.03 | -0.20 | 0.05 | -0.16 | 0.02 | 0.10 | -0.09 | -0.15 | | | 0.01 | | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.02 | | 0.06 | | -0.05 | 0.04 | -0.11 | -0.07 | | | | | |
| Croplands | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.03 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.10 | -0.11 | | | -0.03 | | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.03 | -0.02 | -0.09 | | | -0.01 | | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | -0.01 | | -0.03 | | -0.05 | -0.04 | 0.08 | -0.11 | | | 0.00 | | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.06 | 0.06 | 0.32 | -0.05 | -0.14 | | | 0.00 | | |

Table 6.4.b. Bias between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **cval subset values at Summer seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | AMODIS O | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.02 | | 0.02 | -0.04 | 0.07 | -0.11 | | | -0.08 | | 0.02 | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | -0.01 | | -0.01 | | -0.01 | 0.09 | -0.07 | -0.04 | | | -0.01 | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.02 | | | | -0.08 | 0.02 | | | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | -0.03 | | -0.03 | | -0.05 | 0.03 | -0.05 | -0.06 | | | -0.01 | | |
| Mixed forests | -0.03 | | -0.02 | | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.03 | -0.06 | | | 0.01 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.03 | | 0.03 0.02 | | -0.02 | 0.13 | -0.02 | -0.10 | | | -0.06 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.03 0.04 | | 0.05 0.09 | | 0.03 | 0.11 | -0.04 | -0.13 | | | 0.00 | | |
| Woody savannas | -0.04 | | 0.02 | | -0.13 | -0.02 | -0.23 | -0.31 | | | 0.00 | | |
| Savannas | -0.04 -0.13 | | -0.04 -0.06 | | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.06 | -0.09 | | | -0.05 | | |
| Grasslands | 0.00 -0.12 | | 0.00 -0.11 | | 0.01 | 0.11 | -0.05 | -0.13 | | | -0.05 | | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.00 | | 0.12 | | -0.10 | 0.01 | -0.11 | -0.06 | | | | | |
| Croplands | 0.02 0.05 | | 0.05 0.03 | | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.12 | | | -0.02 | | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.04 0.05 | | 0.05 0.08 | | -0.03 | 0.06 | -0.04 | -0.08 | | | -0.01 | | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | -0.02 | | 0.00 -0.09 | | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.03 | -0.09 | | | -0.02 | | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | 0.02 | | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | -0.05 0.00 | | 0.02 -0.02 | | 0.04 | 0.32 | 0.03 | -0.16 | | | 0.11 | | |

Table 7.1. Variance between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on

the analysis of **mean subset values at Fall seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.002 | | 0.002 | | 0.001 | 0.011 | 0.013 | | 0.001 | | 0.002 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.002 | | 0.002 | | | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0.002 | 0.000 | | 0.001 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.001 | | 0.000 | | | 0.000 | 0.008 | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.002 | | 0.001 | | | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.001 | | 0.001 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.002 | | 0.001 | | | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.001 | | 0.001 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.005 | | 0.002 | 0.022 | 0.030 | 0.002 | | 0.004 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.011 | | 0.003 | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0.003 | | 0.005 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.001 | | 0.004 | 0.018 | 0.004 | 0.010 | | 0.005 | |
| Savannas | 0.012 | 0.019 | 0.009 | 0.019 | | 0.018 | 0.037 | 0.007 | 0.007 | | 0.014 | |
| Grasslands | 0.004 | 0.015 | 0.003 | 0.014 | | 0.002 | 0.015 | 0.005 | 0.004 | | 0.003 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.003 | | 0.002 | | | 0.002 | 0.020 | 0.002 | 0.001 | | 0.009 | |
| Croplands | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.004 | 0.019 | | 0.003 | 0.016 | 0.019 | 0.002 | | 0.006 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.004 | 0.007 | | 0.003 | 0.016 | 0.012 | 0.002 | | 0.004 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.003 | | 0.003 | 0.023 | | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.004 | 0.001 | | 0.003 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.006 | | 0.002 | 0.031 | 0.118 | 0.002 | | 0.004 | |

Table 7.2. Variance between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Winter seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.002 | | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.007 | | 0.002 | | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.002 | | 0.003 | 0.061 | | 0.001 | 0.015 | 0.001 | 0.000 | | 0.000 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.004 | 0.112 | | 0.002 | | 0.003 | 0.028 | | 0.001 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.000 | | 0.001 | | | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | 0.000 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.002 | | 0.002 | | | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.001 | 0.000 | | 0.001 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.005 | 0.036 | | 0.004 | 0.004 | | 0.001 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.006 | | 0.007 |
| Open shrublands | 0.004 | 0.011 | | 0.002 | 0.016 | | 0.003 | 0.016 | 0.002 | 0.014 | | 0.006 |
| Woody savannas | 0.004 | 0.014 | | 0.006 | 0.016 | | 0.017 | 0.015 | 0.023 | 0.017 | | 0.014 |
| Savannas | 0.006 | 0.115 | | 0.007 | 0.021 | | 0.007 | 0.030 | 0.047 | 0.017 | | 0.011 |
| Grasslands | 0.003 | 0.022 | | 0.003 | 0.014 | | 0.001 | 0.015 | 0.009 | 0.016 | | 0.004 |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.001 | | 0.002 | | | 0.001 | 0.017 | 0.001 | 0.001 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.003 | 0.009 | | 0.004 | 0.019 | | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.010 | 0.002 | | 0.003 |
| Urban and built-up | 0.004 | 0.008 | | 0.003 | 0.020 | | 0.002 | 0.021 | 0.005 | 0.002 | | 0.003 |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.001 | | 0.003 | 0.019 | | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.001 | | 0.002 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.002 | 0.002 | | 0.003 | 0.001 | | 0.001 | 0.057 | 0.001 | 0.002 | | 0.005 |

Table 7.3. Variance between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Spring seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.003 | | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.020 | 0.060 | | 0.006 | | 0.004 | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.003 | | 0.002 | 0.100 | | 0.001 | 0.039 | 0.012 | 0.002 | | 0.002 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.004 | | 0.007 | | | 0.005 | 0.052 | 0.090 | 0.000 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.003 | | 0.004 | | | 0.002 | 0.016 | 0.006 | 0.001 | 0.004 | | |
| Mixed forests | 0.003 | | 0.004 | | | 0.001 | 0.020 | | 0.001 | | 0.002 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.001 | | 0.001 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.001 | | 0.001 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.005 | 0.037 | | 0.008 | 0.049 | 0.001 | 0.010 | | 0.020 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.008 | | 0.034 | 0.035 | 0.013 | 0.067 | | 0.018 | |
| Savannas | 0.006 | | 0.005 | | | 0.006 | 0.029 | 0.041 | 0.017 | | 0.005 | |
| Grasslands | 0.003 | 0.043 | 0.004 | 0.035 | | 0.007 | 0.023 | 0.047 | 0.020 | | 0.010 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.002 | | 0.003 | | | 0.001 | 0.016 | 0.001 | 0.003 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.005 | 0.037 | 0.007 | 0.036 | | 0.004 | 0.022 | 0.021 | 0.006 | | 0.008 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.006 | 0.025 | 0.007 | 0.019 | | 0.004 | 0.030 | 0.028 | 0.003 | | 0.008 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.002 | | 0.005 | 0.007 | | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.051 | 0.003 | | 0.006 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | 0.007 | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.006 | 0.023 | | 0.002 | 0.051 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.025 | | |

Table 7.4. Variance between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **mean subset values at Summer seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.003 | | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.023 | 0.005 | | 0.005 | | 0.005 | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.00 | | 0.003 | | 0.001 | 0.026 | 0.005 | 0.001 | | 0.001 | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.01 | | 0.015 | | 0.007 | 0.040 | | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.00 | | 0.003 | | 0.002 | 0.020 | 0.015 | 0.001 | | 0.003 | | |
| Mixed forests | 0.00 | | 0.002 | | 0.001 | 0.018 | 0.005 | 0.001 | | 0.001 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.00 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.004 | | 0.002 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.00 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.031 | 0.003 | 0.029 | 0.005 | 0.006 | | 0.008 | | |
| Woody savannas | 0.00 | | 0.004 | | 0.001 | 0.037 | 0.013 | 0.001 | | 0.008 | | |
| Savannas | 0.00 | 0.010 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.025 | 0.004 | 0.015 | | 0.006 | | |
| Grasslands | 0.00 | 0.040 | 0.005 | 0.039 | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.019 | 0.010 | | 0.008 | | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.00 | | 0.004 | | 0.004 | 0.015 | 0.004 | 0.001 | | 0.016 | | |
| Croplands | 0.01 | 0.025 | 0.009 | 0.050 | 0.008 | 0.024 | 0.012 | 0.004 | | 0.005 | | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.01 | 0.027 | 0.007 | 0.024 | 0.004 | 0.026 | 0.023 | 0.004 | | 0.007 | | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.00 | | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.023 | 0.006 | 0.002 | | 0.007 | | |
| Snow and ice | 0.00 | | 0.003 | | 0.000 | | 0.001 | 0.000 | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.01 | 0.007 | 0.003 | 0.021 | 0.007 | 0.082 | 0.004 | 0.008 | | 0.017 | | |

Table 7.1.b. Variance between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Fall seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.003 | | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.017 | | 0.002 | | 0.001 | 0.003 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.001 | | 0.001 | | | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.002 | 0.001 | | 0.001 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.001 | | 0.001 | | | | 0.024 | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.002 | | 0.001 | | | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.000 | | 0.001 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.001 | | 0.001 | | | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.001 | | 0.001 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | | 0.002 | 0.028 | 0.032 | 0.002 | | 0.003 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.005 | | 0.002 | 0.025 | 0.002 | 0.002 | | 0.004 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.002 | | 0.002 | 0.003 | | 0.015 | 0.016 | | 0.012 | | 0.003 | |
| Savannas | 0.016 | 0.024 | 0.012 | 0.035 | | 0.022 | 0.032 | 0.006 | 0.011 | | 0.016 | |
| Grasslands | 0.004 | 0.011 | 0.002 | 0.009 | | 0.002 | 0.018 | 0.006 | 0.005 | | 0.003 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.004 | | 0.002 | | | 0.001 | 0.022 | 0.001 | 0.001 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.004 | 0.019 | 0.004 | 0.017 | | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.003 | | 0.004 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.003 | 0.009 | | 0.003 | 0.018 | 0.017 | 0.002 | | 0.004 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.003 | | 0.002 | 0.031 | | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.004 | 0.002 | | 0.004 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.006 | | 0.003 | 0.029 | 0.003 | 0.002 | | 0.007 | |

Table 7.2.b. Variance between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **cval subset values at Winter seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.001 | | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.013 | 0.006 | | 0.002 | | 0.003 | |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.003 | | 0.004 | 0.090 | | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.012 | 0.001 | | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.006 | | 0.001 | | | | 0.058 | | 0.001 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.001 | | 0.000 | | | 0.000 | 0.010 | | 0.001 | | 0.000 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.002 | | 0.002 | | | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.000 | | 0.001 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.002 | | 0.003 | | | 0.000 | 0.020 | 0.002 | 0.006 | | 0.002 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.001 | 0.014 | | 0.002 | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.015 | | 0.007 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.005 | 0.079 | 0.012 | 0.020 | | 0.029 | 0.023 | 0.011 | 0.017 | | 0.003 | |
| Savannas | 0.006 | 0.129 | 0.008 | 0.006 | | 0.013 | 0.026 | 0.072 | 0.018 | | 0.008 | |
| Grasslands | 0.001 | 0.019 | 0.001 | 0.009 | | 0.001 | 0.019 | 0.021 | 0.016 | | 0.004 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.001 | | 0.000 | | | | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.001 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.017 | | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.021 | 0.002 | | 0.003 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.012 | | 0.002 | 0.021 | 0.008 | 0.001 | | 0.005 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.001 | | 0.002 | | | 0.001 | 0.011 | 0.012 | 0.000 | | 0.002 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.010 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | | 0.001 | 0.060 | 0.003 | 0.002 | | 0.007 | |

Table 7.3.b. Variance between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Spring seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.003 | | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.024 | 0.004 | | 0.005 | | 0.001 | 0.003 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.002 | | 0.002 | | | 0.001 | 0.026 | 0.008 | 0.002 | | | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.002 | | 0.002 | | | 0.005 | 0.077 | 0.057 | 0.001 | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.003 | | 0.002 | | | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.039 | 0.001 | 0.005 | | |
| Mixed forests | 0.003 | | 0.002 | | | 0.002 | 0.017 | | 0.001 | 0.002 | | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.005 | | 0.006 | | | 0.001 | 0.094 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.003 | | |
| Open shrublands | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.001 | 0.024 | | 0.004 | 0.035 | 0.002 | 0.013 | 0.024 | | |
| Woody savannas | 0.011 | 0.033 | 0.005 | 0.006 | | 0.000 | 0.054 | 0.024 | 0.046 | 0.022 | | |
| Savannas | 0.006 | | 0.005 | | | 0.007 | 0.026 | 0.033 | 0.020 | 0.003 | | |
| Grasslands | 0.002 | 0.062 | 0.002 | 0.043 | | 0.002 | 0.024 | 0.025 | 0.016 | 0.011 | | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.002 | | 0.002 | | | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.002 | 0.003 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.005 | 0.023 | 0.006 | 0.024 | | 0.006 | 0.023 | 0.022 | 0.006 | 0.009 | | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.006 | 0.037 | 0.007 | 0.030 | | 0.005 | 0.032 | 0.009 | 0.004 | 0.006 | | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.003 | | 0.005 | | | 0.006 | 0.014 | 0.093 | 0.003 | 0.002 | | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.015 | | 0.002 | 0.058 | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.017 | | |

Table 7.4.b. Variance between the collocated spaceborne and ground-based observations of AOD estimated at the stations that coincide with different IGBP land cover types, based on the analysis of **eval subset values at Summer seasons**. Empty cells indicate no collocated data available from a specific sensor over a specific land cover type. No AERONET stations are available at the areas occupied by Deciduous needleleaf forest. The statistics were calculated based on the data that was pre-filtered by QA and screened of outliers as described in Sections 4 and Section 5. A graphical representation of this table is in Figure 13b.

| | TMODIS DT | TMODIS DB | TMODIS O | AMODIS DT | AMODIS DB | MISR | OMI | CALIOP | POLDER3 L | POLDER3 O | SeaWiFS L | SeaWiFS O |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Water | | 0.004 | | 0.004 | 0.001 | | 0.029 | 0.007 | | 0.006 | | 0.004 |
| Evergreen needleleaf forest | 0.002 | | 0.001 | | | 0.002 | 0.028 | 0.008 | 0.000 | | 0.002 | |
| Evergreen broadleaf forest | 0.004 | | | | | 0.002 | 0.101 | | | | | |
| Deciduous broadleaf forest | 0.003 | | 0.003 | | | 0.004 | 0.018 | 0.007 | 0.002 | | 0.002 | |
| Mixed forests | 0.002 | | 0.002 | | | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0.001 | | 0.002 | |
| Closed shrubland | 0.006 | | 0.004 | 0.001 | | 0.004 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.003 | | 0.002 | |
| Open shrublands | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.002 | 0.016 | | 0.005 | 0.027 | 0.009 | 0.007 | | 0.008 | |
| Woody savannas | 0.002 | | 0.010 | | | 0.006 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.001 | | 0.002 | |
| Savannas | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.010 | | 0.001 | 0.026 | 0.023 | 0.012 | | 0.005 | |
| Grasslands | 0.004 | 0.056 | 0.006 | 0.034 | | 0.005 | 0.028 | 0.015 | 0.010 | | 0.005 | |
| Permanent wetlands | 0.005 | | 0.003 | | | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.003 | 0.001 | | | |
| Croplands | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.019 | | 0.003 | 0.019 | 0.010 | 0.008 | | 0.005 | |
| Urban and built-up | 0.005 | 0.029 | 0.005 | 0.015 | | 0.006 | 0.025 | 0.013 | 0.005 | | 0.007 | |
| Cropland / natural veget. mosaic | 0.003 | | 0.005 | 0.013 | | 0.002 | 0.023 | 0.003 | 0.003 | | 0.003 | |
| Snow and ice | | | | | | 0.000 | | | 0.000 | | | |
| Barren or sparsely vegetated | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.014 | | 0.017 | 0.115 | 0.053 | 0.007 | | 0.019 | |