

Supplementary material for *Investigating relationships between aerosol optical depth and cloud fraction using satellite, aerosol reanalysis and general circulation model data*

B. S. Grandey, P. Stier and T. M. Wagner

February 8, 2013

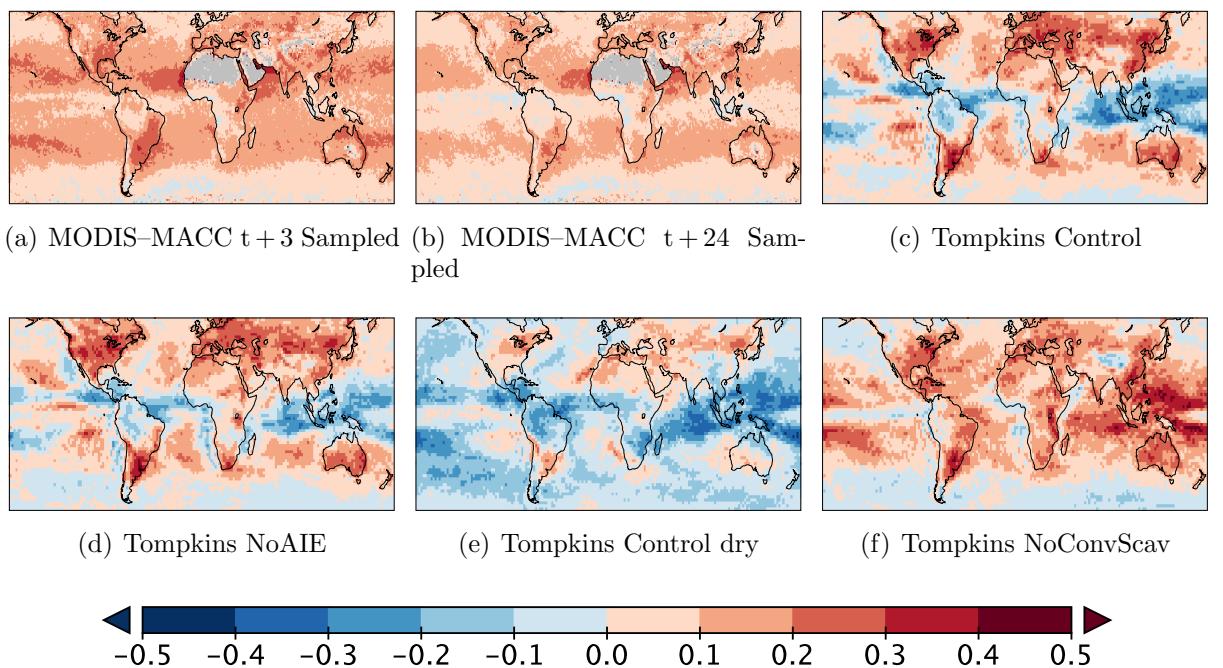


Figure S1: Same as Figure 2 but for (a), (b) MODIS–MACC sampled according to MODIS τ availability and (c)–(f) ECHAM5-HAM Tompkins simulations.

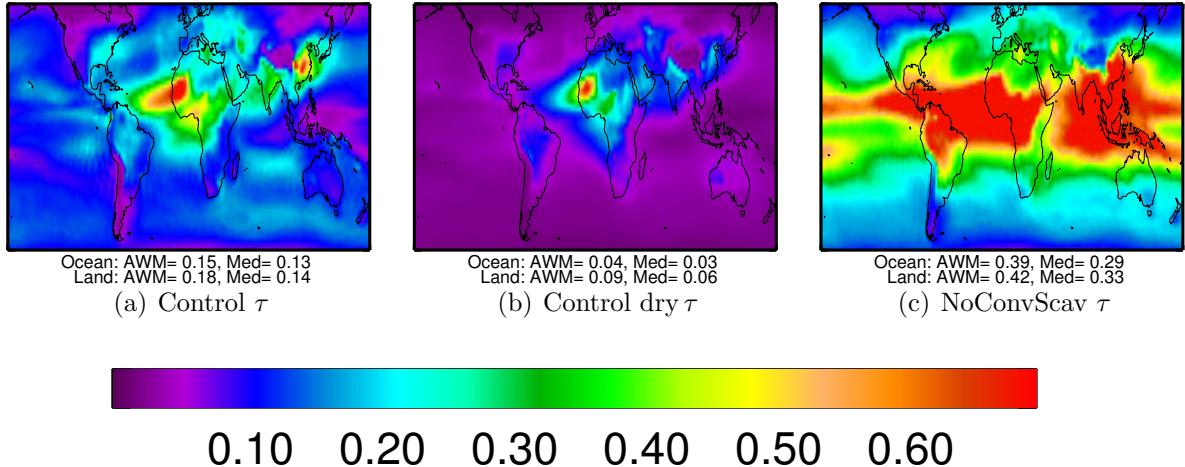
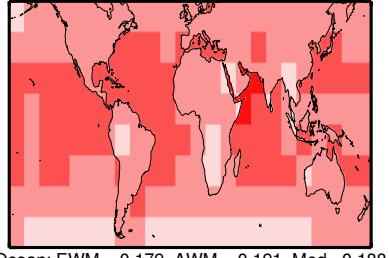
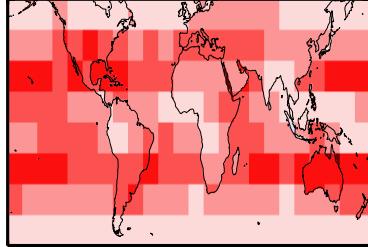


Figure S2: Annual (all seasons) mean aerosol optical depth (τ) for ECHAM5-HAM Sundqvist simulations. The area-weighted means (AWM) and median (Med) for both ocean and land are shown beneath each map. The Tompkins simulations have very similar annual mean τ fields to the respective Sundqvist simulations. The NoAIE simulations have very similar annual mean τ fields to the Control simulations. The area-weighted mean (AWM) and median (Med) for both ocean and land are shown beneath each map.

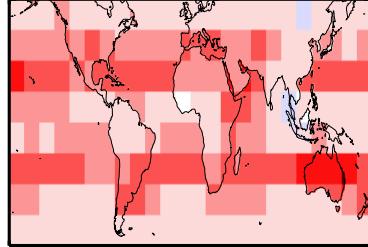


Ocean: EWM= 0.179, AWM= 0.191, Med= 0.188
Land: EWM= 0.137, AWM= 0.147, Med= 0.143

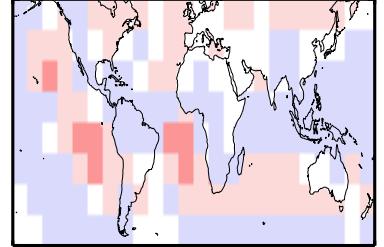
(a) Aqua-MODIS Coll. 5



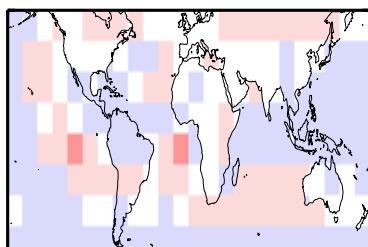
Ocean: EWM= 0.098, AWM= 0.188, Med= 0.179
Land: EWM= 0.125, AWM= 0.177, Med= 0.158



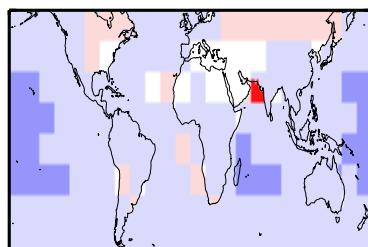
Ocean: EWM= 0.065, AWM= 0.139, Med= 0.112
Land: EWM= 0.081, AWM= 0.139, Med= 0.120



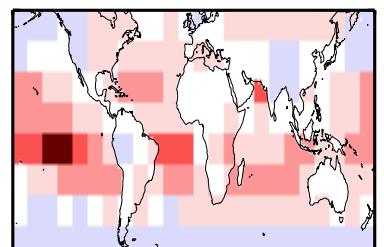
Ocean: EWM= -0.004, AWM= 0.004, Med= -0.009
Land: EWM= -0.003, AWM= -0.007, Med= -0.004



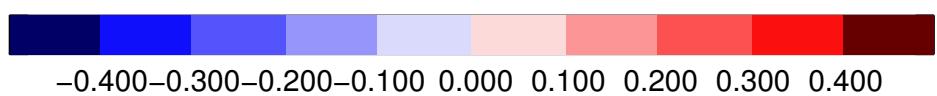
Ocean: EWM= -0.004, AWM= 0.002, Med= -0.008
Land: EWM= 0.001, AWM= -0.003, Med= 0.001



Ocean: EWM= -0.062, AWM= -0.064, Med= -0.057
Land: EWM= -0.021, AWM= -0.023, Med= -0.018



Ocean: EWM= 0.005, AWM= 0.070, Med= 0.025
Land: EWM= 0.004, AWM= 0.008, Med= 0.007



-0.400 -0.300 -0.200 -0.100 0.000 0.100 0.200 0.300 0.400

Figure S3: Same as Figures 1 and 2, but for $\frac{df_c}{d \ln \tau}$. The grid-method of Grandey and Stier (2010) has been used. The lin-log relationship was chosen based on semi-empirical considerations (Chapter 3 of Grandey, 2011). White regions are where the data are not significantly different from zero at two-sigma confidence. The error-weighted mean (EWM), area-weighted mean (AWM) and median (Med) for both ocean and land are shown beneath each map.

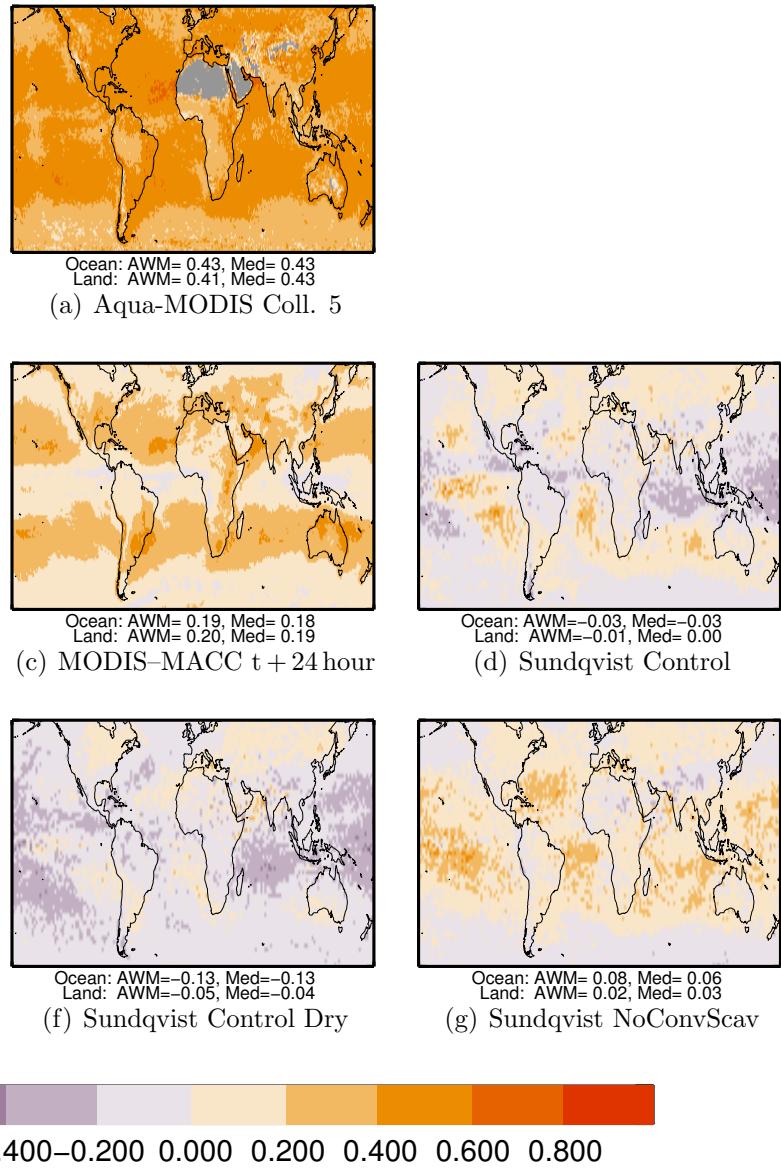


Figure S4: Same as Figures 1 and 2, but for $df_c - d \ln \tau$ correlation.

References

- Grandey, B. S.: Investigating aerosol–cloud interactions, Ph.D. thesis, University of Oxford, UK, URL <http://ora.ox.ac.uk/objects/uuid:8b48c02b-3d43-4b04-ae55-d9885960103d>, 2011.
- Grandey, B. S. and Stier, P.: A critical look at spatial scale choices in satellite-based aerosol indirect effect studies, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 10, 11 459–11 470, doi:10.5194/acp-10-11459-2010, 2010.