

Supplementary Figure S1. Mid-visible AOD and scattering coefficient profiles near Fort
McMurray during the first half of the July 3 flight. The P-3 aircraft encountered a well-mixed
local pollution layer up to ~2 km GPS altitude and a long-range transport air mass above, both
homogenous over >200 km.



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2 Supplementary Figure S2. Blue circles indicate the fine-mode fraction (at 500 nm) of 3 AATS-14 derived layer AOD (also shown in Figure 8a) compared with Angstrom exponent 4 of the layer AODs derived from AATS-14 (also shown in Figure 7a). Black hexagrams 5 indicate the submicron-mode fraction of in situ derived layer AOD adjusted to 500 nm (also 6 shown in Figure 8a) compared with Angstrom exponent of the layer AODs derived from the 7 in situ instruments (also shown in Figure 7a). The Angstrom exponents are at 550 nm. The 8 green and red curves indicate results from East Asia (Anderson et al., 2005) and Mexico 9 (Redemann et al., 2009b), respectively.

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