

# The Chemical Mechanism of MECCA

## used for the GABRIEL box model calculations in the accompanying paper

based on Sander et al. (2005)

This document is available as electronic supplement of our article:

"Hydroxyl Radicals in the Tropical Troposphere over the Suriname Rainforest: Comparison of Measurements with the Box Model MECCA"  
in Atmos. Chem. Phys. (2008), available at: <http://www.atmos-chem-phys.org>

Table 1: Gas phase reactions

#	labels	reaction	rate constant	reference
G1000	StTrG	$O_2 + O(^1D) \rightarrow O(^3P) + O_2$	$3.2E-11*EXP(70./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G1001	StTrG	$O_2 + O(^3P) \rightarrow O_3$	$6.E-34*((temp/300.)**(-2.4))*cair$	Sander et al. (2003)
G2100	StTrG	$H + O_2 \rightarrow HO_2$	$k\_3rd(temp, cair, 5.7E-32, 1.6, 7.5E-11, 0., 0.6)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G2104	StTrG	$OH + O_3 \rightarrow HO_2$	$1.7E-12*EXP(-940./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G2105	StTrG	$OH + H_2 \rightarrow H_2O + H$	$5.5E-12*EXP(-2000./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G2107	StTrG	$HO_2 + O_3 \rightarrow OH$	$1.E-14*EXP(-490./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G2109	StTrG	$HO_2 + OH \rightarrow H_2O$	$4.8E-11*EXP(250./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G2110	StTrG	$HO_2 + HO_2 \rightarrow H_2O_2$	$k\_HO2\_HO2$	Christensen et al. (2002), Kircher and Sander (1984)*
G2111	StTrG	$H_2O + O(^1D) \rightarrow 2 OH$	$2.2E-10$	Sander et al. (2003)
G2112	StTrG	$H_2O_2 + OH \rightarrow H_2O + HO_2$	$2.9E-12*EXP(-160./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G3101	StTrG	$N_2 + O(^1D) \rightarrow O(^3P) + N_2$	$1.8E-11*EXP(110./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G3103	StTrGN	$NO + O_3 \rightarrow NO_2 + O_2$	$3.E-12*EXP(-1500./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G3106	StTrGN	$NO_2 + O_3 \rightarrow NO_3 + O_2$	$1.2E-13*EXP(-2450./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G3108	StTrGN	$NO_3 + NO \rightarrow 2 NO_2$	$1.5E-11*EXP(170./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G3109	StTrGN	$NO_3 + NO_2 \rightarrow N_2O_5$	$k\_NO3\_NO2$	Sander et al. (2003)*
G3110	StTrGN	$N_2O_5 \rightarrow NO_2 + NO_3$	$k\_NO3\_NO2/(3.E-27*EXP(10990./temp))$	Sander et al. (2003)*
G3200	TrG	$NO + OH \rightarrow HONO$	$k\_3rd(temp, cair, 7.E-31, 2.6, 3.6E-11, 0.1, 0.6)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G3201	StTrGN	$NO + HO_2 \rightarrow NO_2 + OH$	$3.5E-12*EXP(250./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G3202	StTrGN	$NO_2 + OH \rightarrow HNO_3$	$k\_3rd(temp, cair, 2.E-30, 3., 2.5E-11, 0., 0.6)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G3203	StTrGN	$NO_2 + HO_2 \rightarrow HNO_4$	$k\_NO2\_HO2$	Sander et al. (2003)

Table 1: Gas phase reactions (... continued)

#	labels	reaction	rate constant	reference
G3204	TrGN	$\text{NO}_3 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{OH} + \text{O}_2$	3.5E-12	Sander et al. (2003)
G3205	TrG	$\text{HONO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$1.8\text{E}-11*\text{EXP}(-390./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)
G3206	StTrGN	$\text{HNO}_3 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NO}_3$	k_HN03_OH	Sander et al. (2003)*
G3207	StTrGN	$\text{HNO}_4 \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2$	$k_{\text{NO}_2\text{HO}_2}/(2.1\text{E}-27*\text{EXP}(10900./\text{temp}))$	Sander et al. (2003)*
G3208	StTrGN	$\text{HNO}_4 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$1.3\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(380./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4101	StTrG	$\text{CH}_4 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$1.85\text{E}-20*\text{EXP}(2.82*\log(\text{temp})-987./\text{temp})$	Atkinson (2003)*
G4102	TrG	$\text{CH}_3\text{OH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2$	$7.3\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(-620./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4103a	StTrG	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OOH}$	$4.1\text{E}-13*\text{EXP}(750./\text{temp})/(1.+1./497.7*\text{EXP}(1160./\text{temp}))$	Sander et al. (2003)*
G4103b	StTrG	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$	$4.1\text{E}-13*\text{EXP}(750./\text{temp})/(1.+497.7*\text{EXP}(-1160./\text{temp}))$	Sander et al. (2003)*
G4104	StTrGN	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2$	$2.8\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(300./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4105	TrGN	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	1.3E-12	Atkinson et al. (1999)
G4106a	StTrG	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{HCHO} + 2 \text{HO}_2$	$9.5\text{E}-14*\text{EXP}(390./\text{temp})/(1.+1./26.2*\text{EXP}(1130./\text{temp}))$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4106b	StTrG	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	$9.5\text{E}-14*\text{EXP}(390./\text{temp})/(1.+26.2*\text{EXP}(-1130./\text{temp}))$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4107	StTrG	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow .7 \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + .3 \text{HCHO} + .3 \text{OH} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	k_CH300H_OH	Sander et al. (2003)*
G4108	StTrG	$\text{HCHO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CO} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{HO}_2$	$9.52\text{E}-18*\text{EXP}(2.03*\log(\text{temp})+636./\text{temp})$	Sivakumaran et al. (2003)
G4109	TrGN	$\text{HCHO} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{HNO}_3 + \text{CO} + \text{HO}_2$	$3.4\text{E}-13*\text{EXP}(-1900./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)*
G4110	StTrG	$\text{CO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{H} + \text{CO}_2$	$1.57\text{E}-13+\text{cair}*3.54\text{E}-33$	McCabe et al. (2001)
G4111	TrG	$\text{HCOOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HO}_2$	4.E-13	Sander et al. (2003)
G4200	TrGC	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$1.49\text{E}-17*\text{temp}*\text{temp}*\text{EXP}(-499./\text{temp})$	Atkinson (2003)
G4201	TrGC	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + .22 \text{HO}_2 + .12 \text{OH} + .23 \text{CO} + .54 \text{HCOOH} + .1 \text{H}_2$	$1.2\text{E}-14*\text{EXP}(-2630./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)*
G4202	TrGC	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + \text{OH} \rightarrow .6666667 \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{O}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	k_3rd(temp, cair, 1.E-28, 0.8, 8.8E-12, 0., 0.6)	Sander et al. (2003)
G4203	TrGC	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OOH}$	$7.5\text{E}-13*\text{EXP}(700./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4204	TrGNC	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$2.6\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(365./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4205	TrGNC	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	2.3E-12	Atkinson et al. (1999)
G4206	TrGC	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow .75 \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + .75 \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + .25 \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	$1.6\text{E}-13*\text{EXP}(195./\text{temp})$	see note
G4207	TrGC	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow .3 \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + .7 \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + .7 \text{OH}$	k_CH300H_OH	see note
G4208	TrGC	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$5.6\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(270./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4209	TrGNC	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{HNO}_3$	$1.4\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(-1900./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)

Table 1: Gas phase reactions (... continued)

#	labels	reaction	rate constant	reference
G4210	TrGC	$\text{CH}_3\text{COOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2$	$4.\text{E}-13*\text{EXP}(200./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4211a	TrGC	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH}$	$4.3\text{E}-13*\text{EXP}(1040./\text{temp})/(1.+1./37.*\text{EXP}(660./\text{temp}))$	Tyndall et al. (2001)
G4211b	TrGC	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COOH} + \text{O}_3$	$4.3\text{E}-13*\text{EXP}(1040./\text{temp})/(1.+37.*\text{EXP}(-660./\text{temp}))$	Tyndall et al. (2001)
G4212	TrGNC	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	$8.1\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(270./\text{temp})$	Tyndall et al. (2001)
G4213	TrGNC	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{PAN}$	k_PA_NO2	Tyndall et al. (2001)
G4214	TrGNC	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{NO}_2$	4.E-12	Canosa-Mas et al. (1996)
G4215a	TrGC	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{CO}_2$	$0.9*2.\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(500./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4215b	TrGC	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COOH} + \text{HCHO} + \text{CO}_2$	$0.1*2.\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(500./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4216	TrGC	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 \rightarrow .82 \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + .82 \text{HO}_2 + .18 \text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$	$4.9\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(211./\text{temp})$	Atkinson et al. (1999), Kirchner and Stockwell (1996)*
G4217	TrGC	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} \rightarrow 2 \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + 2 \text{CO}_2 + \text{O}_2$	$2.5\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(500./\text{temp})$	Tyndall et al. (2001)
G4218	TrGC	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO}$	k_CH300H_OH	see note
G4219	TrGNC	$\text{NACA} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + \text{HCHO} + \text{CO}$	$5.6\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(270./\text{temp})$	see note
G4220	TrGNC	$\text{PAN} + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{HCHO} + \text{NO}_2$	2.E-14	see note
G4221	TrGNC	$\text{PAN} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + \text{NO}_2$	k_PAN_M	Sander et al. (2003)*
G4300	TrGC	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_8 + \text{OH} \rightarrow .82 \text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + .18 \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$1.65\text{E}-17*\text{temp}*\text{temp}*\text{EXP}(-87./\text{temp})$	Atkinson (2003)
G4301	TrGC	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6 + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow .57 \text{HCHO} + .47 \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + .33 \text{OH} + .26 \text{HO}_2 + .07 \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + .06 \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + .23 \text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OO} + .04 \text{CH}_3\text{COCHO} + .06 \text{CH}_4 + .31 \text{CO} + .22 \text{HCOOH} + .03 \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	$6.5\text{E}-15*\text{EXP}(-1900./\text{temp})$	Sander et al. (2003)*
G4302	TrGC	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6 + \text{OH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{O}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	k_3rd(temp, cair, 8.E-27, 3.5, 3.E-11, 0., 0.5)	Atkinson et al. (1999)
G4303	TrGNC	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6 + \text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{ONIT}$	$4.6\text{E}-13*\text{EXP}(-1155./\text{temp})$	Atkinson et al. (1999)
G4304	TrGC	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OOH}$	k_Pr02_HO2	Atkinson (1997)*
G4305	TrGNC	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightarrow .96 \text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 + .96 \text{HO}_2 + .96 \text{NO}_2 + .04 \text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{ONO}_2$	k_Pr02_NO	Atkinson et al. (1999)*
G4306	TrGC	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 + .8 \text{HCHO} + .8 \text{HO}_2 + .2 \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	k_Pr02_CH3O2	Kirchner and Stockwell (1996)
G4307	TrGC	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OOH} + \text{OH} \rightarrow .3 \text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + .7 \text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 + .7 \text{OH}$	k_CH300H_OH	see note
G4308	TrGC	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{O}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{OOH}$	$6.5\text{E}-13*\text{EXP}(650./\text{temp})$	Müller and Brasseur (1995)
G4309	TrGNC	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{O}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{NO} \rightarrow .98 \text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + .98 \text{HCHO} + .98 \text{HO}_2 + .98 \text{NO}_2 + .02 \text{ONIT}$	$4.2\text{E}-12*\text{EXP}(180./\text{temp})$	Müller and Brasseur (1995)*

Table 1: Gas phase reactions (... continued)

#	labels	reaction	rate constant	reference
G4310	TrGC	$C_3H_6OOH + OH \rightarrow .5 CH_3CH(O_2)CH_2OH + .5 CH_3COCH_2OH + .5 OH + H_2O$	$3.8E-12*EXP(200./temp)$	Müller and Brasseur (1995)
G4311	TrGC	$CH_3COCH_3 + OH \rightarrow CH_3COCH_2O_2 + H_2O$	$1.33E-13+3.82E-11*EXP(-2000./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4312	TrGC	$CH_3COCH_2O_2 + HO_2 \rightarrow CH_3COCH_2O_2H$	$8.6E-13*EXP(700./temp)$	Tyndall et al. (2001)
G4313	TrGNC	$CH_3COCH_2O_2 + NO \rightarrow NO_2 + CH_3C(O)OO + HCHO$	$2.9E-12*EXP(300./temp)$	Sander et al. (2003)
G4314	TrGC	$CH_3COCH_2O_2 + CH_3O_2 \rightarrow .5 CH_3COCHO + .5 CH_3OH + .3 CH_3C(O)OO + .8 HCHO + .3 HO_2 + .2 CH_3COCH_2OH$	$7.5E-13*EXP(500./temp)$	Tyndall et al. (2001)
G4315	TrGC	$CH_3COCH_2O_2H + OH \rightarrow .3 CH_3COCH_2O_2 + .7 CH_3COCHO + .7 OH$	k_CH300H_OH	see note
G4316	TrGC	$CH_3COCH_2OH + OH \rightarrow CH_3COCHO + HO_2$	3.E-12	Atkinson et al. (1999)
G4317	TrGC	$CH_3COCHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3C(O)OO + CO$	$8.4E-13*EXP(830./temp)$	Tyndall et al. (1995)
G4318	TrGNC	$MPAN + OH \rightarrow CH_3COCH_2OH + NO_2$	3.2E-11	Orlando et al. (2002)
G4319	TrGNC	$MPAN \rightarrow MVKO_2 + NO_2$	k_PAN_M	see note
G4320	TrGNC	$C_3H_7ONO_2 + OH \rightarrow CH_3COCH_3 + NO_2$	$6.2E-13*EXP(-230./temp)$	Atkinson et al. (1999)
G4400	TrGC	$C_4H_{10} + OH \rightarrow C_4H_9O_2 + H_2O$	$1.81E-17*temp*temp*EXP(114./temp)$	Atkinson (2003)
G4401	TrGC	$C_4H_9O_2 + CH_3O_2 \rightarrow .88 CH_3COC_2H_5 + .68 HCHO + 1.23 HO_2 + .12 CH_3CHO + .12 C_2H_5O_2 + .18 CH_3OH$	k_Pr02_CH302	see note
G4402	TrGC	$C_4H_9O_2 + HO_2 \rightarrow C_4H_9OOH$	k_Pr02_H02	see note
G4403	TrGNC	$C_4H_9O_2 + NO \rightarrow .84 NO_2 + .56 CH_3COC_2H_5 + .56 HO_2 + .28 C_2H_5O_2 + .84 CH_3CHO + .16 ONIT$	k_Pr02_NO	see note
G4404	TrGC	$C_4H_9OOH + OH \rightarrow .15 C_4H_9O_2 + .85 CH_3COC_2H_5 + .85 OH + .85 H_2O$	k_CH300H_OH	see note
G4405	TrGC	$MVK + O_3 \rightarrow .45 HCOOH + .9 CH_3COCHO + .1 CH_3C(O)OO + .19 OH + .22 CO + .32 HO_2$	$.5*(1.36E-15*EXP(-2112./temp) + 7.51E-16*EXP(-1521./temp))$	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4406	TrGC	$MVK + OH \rightarrow MVKO_2$	$.5*(4.1E-12*EXP(452./temp) + 1.9E-11*EXP(175./temp))$	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4407	TrGC	$MVKO_2 + HO_2 \rightarrow MVKOOH$	$1.82E-13*EXP(1300./temp)$	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4408	TrGNC	$MVKO_2 + NO \rightarrow NO_2 + .25 CH_3C(O)OO + .25 CH_3COCH_2OH + .75 HCHO + .25 CO + .75 HO_2 + .5 CH_3COCHO$	$2.54E-12*EXP(360./temp)$	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4409	TrGNC	$MVKO_2 + NO_2 \rightarrow MPAN$	$.25*k\_3rd(temp, cair, 9.7E-29, 5.6, 9.3E-12, 1.5, 0.6)$	Pöschl et al. (2000)*

Table 1: Gas phase reactions (... continued)

#	labels	reaction	rate constant	reference
G4410	TrGC	MVKO2 + CH <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> → .5 CH <sub>3</sub> COCHO + .375 CH <sub>3</sub> COCH <sub>2</sub> OH + .125 CH <sub>3</sub> C(O)OO + 1.125 HCHO + .875 HO <sub>2</sub> + .125 CO + .25 CH <sub>3</sub> OH	2.E-12	von Kuhlmann (2001)
G4411	TrGC	MVKO2 + MVKO2 → CH <sub>3</sub> COCH <sub>2</sub> OH + CH <sub>3</sub> COCHO + .5 CO + .5 HCHO + HO <sub>2</sub>	2.E-12	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4412	TrGC	MVKOOH + OH → MVKO2	3.E-11	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4413	TrGC	CH <sub>3</sub> COC <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> + OH → MEKO2	1.3E-12*EXP(-25./temp)	Atkinson et al. (1999)
G4414	TrGC	MEKO2 + HO <sub>2</sub> → MEKOOH	k_Pr02_HO2	see note
G4415	TrGNC	MEKO2 + NO → .985 CH <sub>3</sub> CHO + .985 CH <sub>3</sub> C(O)OO + .985 NO <sub>2</sub> + .015 ONIT	k_Pr02_NO	see note
G4416	TrGC	MEKOOH + OH → .8 MeCOCO + .8 OH + .2 MEKO2	k_CH300H_OH	see note
G4417	TrGNC	ONIT + OH → CH <sub>3</sub> COC <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> + NO <sub>2</sub> + H <sub>2</sub> O	1.7E-12	Atkinson et al. (1999)*
G4500	TrGC	ISOP + O <sub>3</sub> → .28 HCOOH + .65 MVK + .1 MVKO2 + .1 CH <sub>3</sub> C(O)OO + .14 CO + .58 HCHO + .09 H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> + .08 CH <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> + .25 OH + .25 HO <sub>2</sub>	7.86E-15*EXP(-1913./temp)	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4501	TrGC	ISOP + OH → ISO2	2.54E-11*EXP(410./temp)	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4502	TrGNC	ISOP + NO <sub>3</sub> → ISON	3.03E-12*EXP(-446./temp)	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4503	TrGC	ISO2 + HO <sub>2</sub> → ISOOH	2.22E-13*EXP(1300./temp)	Boyd et al. (2003)*
G4504	TrGNC	ISO2 + NO → .956 NO <sub>2</sub> + .956 MVK + .956 HCHO + .956 HO <sub>2</sub> + .044 ISON	2.54E-12*EXP(360./temp)	Pöschl et al. (2000)*
G4505	TrGC	ISO2 + CH <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> → .5 MVK + 1.25 HCHO + HO <sub>2</sub> + .25 CH <sub>3</sub> COCHO + .25 CH <sub>3</sub> COCH <sub>2</sub> OH + .25 CH <sub>3</sub> OH	2.E-12	von Kuhlmann (2001)
G4506	TrGC	ISO2 + ISO2 → 2 MVK + HCHO + HO <sub>2</sub>	2.E-12	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4507	TrGC	ISOOH + OH → MVK + OH	1.E-10	Pöschl et al. (2000)
G4508	TrGNC	ISON + OH → CH <sub>3</sub> COCH <sub>2</sub> OH + NACA	1.3E-11	Pöschl et al. (2000)

\*Notes:

G1002: path leading to 2 O(<sup>3</sup>P) + O<sub>2</sub> neglected

G2108: branching ratio from Hack et al., see note B5 of Sander et al. (2003)

G2110: The rate constant is: k\_HO2\_HO2 = (1.5E-12\*EXP(19./temp)+1.7E-33\*EXP(1000./temp)

\*zcon)\*(1.0\_dp+1.4E-21\*EXP(2200./temp)\*C(KPP\_H2O)). The value for the first (pressure-independent)

part is from Christensen et al. (2002), the water term from Kircher and Sander (1984)

G3109: The rate constant is: k\_NO3\_NO2 = k\_3rd(temp, zcon, 2.0E-30, 4.4, 1.4E-12, 0.7, 0.6).

G3110: The rate constant is defined as backward reaction divided by equilibrium constant.

G3206: The rate constant is: k\_HNO3\_OH = 2.4E-14\*EXP(460./temp)+1./

((1./6.5E-34\*EXP(1335./temp)\*zcon)+(1./2.7E-17\*EXP(2199./temp)))

G3207: The rate constant is defined as backward reaction divided by equilibrium constant.

G4103: product distribution is from Elrod et al. (2001)

G4107: The rate constant is: k\_CH300H\_OH = 3.8E-12\*EXP(200./temp)

G4109: same temperature dependence assumed as for  $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}+\text{NO}_3$

G4201: product distribution is from von Kuhlmann (2001) (see also Neeb et al. (1998))

G4206: Rate coefficient calculated by von Kuhlmann (pers. comm. 2004) using self reactions of  $\text{CH}_3\text{OO}$  and  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OO}$  from Sander et al. (2003) and geometric mean as suggested by Madronich and Calvert (1990) and Kirchner and Stockwell (1996). The product distribution (branching=0.5/0.25/0.25) is calculated by von Kuhlmann (pers. comm. 2004) based on Villenave and Lesclaux (1996) and Tyndall et al. (2001).

G4207: same value as for G4107:  $\text{CH}_3\text{OOH}+\text{OH}$  assumed

G4213: The rate constant is:  $k_{\text{PA\_NO2}} = k_{\text{3rd}}(\text{temp}, z_{\text{con}}, 8.5\text{E-}29, 6.5, 1.1\text{E-}11, 1.0, 0.6)$ .

G4216:  $1.0\text{E-}11$  from Atkinson et al. (1999), temperature dependence from Kirchner and Stockwell (1996)

G4218: same value as for G4107:  $\text{CH}_3\text{OOH}+\text{OH}$  assumed

G4219: according to Pöschl et al. (2000), the same value as for  $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}+\text{OH}$  can be assumed

G4220: 50% of the upper limit given by Sander et al. (2003), as suggested by von Kuhlmann (2001)

G4221: The rate constant is:  $k_{\text{PAN\_M}} = k_{\text{PA\_NO2}}/9.9\text{E-}29*\text{EXP}(-14000./\text{temp})$ , i.e. the rate constant is defined as backward reaction divided by equilibrium constant.

G4301: product distribution is for terminal olefin carbons from Zaveri and Peters (1999)

G4304: The rate constant is:  $k_{\text{PrO2\_HO2}} = 1.9\text{E-}13*\text{EXP}(1300./\text{temp})$ . Value for generic  $\text{RO}_2 + \text{HO}_2$  reaction from Atkinson (1997) is used.

G4305: The rate constant is:  $k_{\text{PrO2\_NO}} = 2.7\text{E-}12*\text{EXP}(360./\text{temp})$

G4306: The rate constant is:  $k_{\text{PrO2\_CH3O2}} = 9.46\text{E-}14*\text{EXP}(431./\text{temp})$ . The product distribution is from von Kuhlmann (2001).

G4307: same value as for G4107:  $\text{CH}_3\text{OOH}+\text{OH}$  assumed

G4309: products are from von Kuhlmann (2001)

G4315: same value as for G4107:  $\text{CH}_3\text{OOH}+\text{OH}$  assumed

G4319: same value as for PAN assumed

G4401: same value as for propyl group assumed ( $k_{\text{PrO2\_CH3O2}}$ )

G4402: same value as for propyl group assumed ( $k_{\text{PrO2\_HO2}}$ )

G4403: same value as for propyl group assumed ( $k_{\text{PrO2\_NO}}$ )

G4404: same value as for G4107:  $\text{CH}_3\text{OOH}+\text{OH}$  assumed

G4409: The factor 0.25 was recommended by Uli Pöschl (pers. comm. 2004).

G4414: same value as for propyl group assumed ( $k_{\text{PrO2\_HO2}}$ )

G4415: same value as for propyl group assumed ( $k_{\text{PrO2\_NO}}$ )

G4416: same value as for G4107:  $\text{CH}_3\text{OOH}+\text{OH}$  assumed

G4417: value for  $\text{C}_4\text{H}_9\text{ONO}_2$  used here

G4503: same temperature dependence assumed as for other  $\text{RO}_2+\text{HO}_2$  reactions

G4504: Yield of 12 %  $\text{RONO}_2$  assumed as suggested in Table 2 of Sprengnether et al. (2002).

Table 2: Photolysis reactions

#	labels	reaction	rate constant	reference
J1001a	StTrGJ	$O_3 + h\nu \rightarrow O(^1D)$	J_01D	see note
J1001b	StTrGJ	$O_3 + h\nu \rightarrow O(^3P)$	J_03P	see note
J2101	StTrGJ	$H_2O_2 + h\nu \rightarrow 2 OH$	J_H2O2	see note
J3101	StTrGNJ	$NO_2 + h\nu \rightarrow NO + O(^3P)$	J_NO2	see note
J3103a	StTrGNJ	$NO_3 + h\nu \rightarrow NO_2 + O(^3P)$	J_NO20	see note
J3103b	StTrGNJ	$NO_3 + h\nu \rightarrow NO$	J_NO02	see note
J3104	StTrGNJ	$N_2O_5 + h\nu \rightarrow NO_2 + NO_3$	J_N205	see note
J3200	TrGJ	$HONO + h\nu \rightarrow NO + OH$	J_HONO	see note
J3201	StTrGNJ	$HNO_3 + h\nu \rightarrow NO_2 + OH$	J_HNO3	see note
J3202	StTrGNJ	$HNO_4 + h\nu \rightarrow .667 NO_2 + .667 HO_2 + .333 NO_3 + .333 OH$	J_HNO4	see note
J4100	StTrGJ	$CH_3OOH + h\nu \rightarrow HCHO + OH + HO_2$	J_CH300H	see note
J4101a	StTrGJ	$HCHO + h\nu \rightarrow H_2 + CO$	J_COH2	see note
J4101b	StTrGJ	$HCHO + h\nu \rightarrow H + CO + HO_2$	J_CHOH	see note
J4200	TrGCJ	$C_2H_5OOH + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3CHO + HO_2 + OH$	J_CH300H	see note
J4201	TrGCJ	$CH_3CHO + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3O_2 + HO_2 + CO$	J_CH3CHO	see note
J4202	TrGCJ	$CH_3C(O)OOH + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3O_2 + OH$	J_PAH	see note
J4203	TrGNCJ	$NACA + h\nu \rightarrow NO_2 + HCHO + CO$	0.19*J_CHOH	see note
J4204	TrGNCJ	$PAN + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3C(O)OO + NO_2$	J_PAN	see note
J4300	TrGCJ	$C_3H_7OOH + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3COCH_3 + HO_2 + OH$	J_CH300H	see note
J4301	TrGCJ	$CH_3COCH_3 + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3C(O)OO + CH_3O_2$	J_CH3COCH3	see note
J4302	TrGCJ	$CH_3COCH_2OH + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3C(O)OO + HCHO + HO_2$	0.074*J_CHOH	see note
J4303	TrGCJ	$CH_3COCHO + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3C(O)OO + CO + HO_2$	J_CH3COCHO	see note
J4304	TrGCJ	$CH_3COCH_2O_2H + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3C(O)OO + HO_2 + OH$	J_CH300H	see note
J4305	TrGNCJ	$MPAN + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3COCH_2OH + NO_2$	J_PAN	see note
J4306	TrGNCJ	$C_3H_7ONO_2 + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3COCH_3 + NO_2 + HO_2$	3.7*J_PAN	see note
J4400	TrGCJ	$C_4H_9OOH + h\nu \rightarrow OH + .67 CH_3COC_2H_5 + .67 HO_2 + .33 C_2H_5O_2 + .33 CH_3CHO$	J_CH300H	see note
J4401	TrGCJ	$MVK + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3C(O)OO + HCHO + CO + HO_2$	0.019*J_COH2+.015*J_CH3COCHO	see note
J4402	TrGCJ	$MVKOOH + h\nu \rightarrow OH + .5 CH_3COCHO + .25 CH_3COCH_2OH + .75 HCHO + .75 HO_2 + .25 CH_3C(O)OO + .25 CO$	J_CH300H	see note
J4403	TrGCJ	$CH_3COC_2H_5 + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3C(O)OO + C_2H_5O_2$	0.42*J_CHOH	see note
J4404	TrGCJ	$MEKOOH + h\nu \rightarrow CH_3C(O)OO + CH_3CHO + OH$	J_CH300H	see note
J4405	TrGCJ	$MeCOCO + h\nu \rightarrow 2 CH_3C(O)OO$	2.15*J_CH3COCHO	see note

Table 2: Photolysis reactions (... continued)

#	labels	reaction	rate constant	reference
J4406	TrGNCJ	$\text{ONIT} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{NO}_2 + .67 \text{CH}_3\text{COC}_2\text{H}_5 + .67 \text{HO}_2 + .33 \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + .33 \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$	$3.7 * \text{J\_PAN}$	see note
J4500	TrGCJ	$\text{ISOOH} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{MVK} + \text{HCHO} + \text{HO}_2 + \text{OH}$	$\text{J\_CH300H}$	see note
J4501	TrGNCJ	$\text{ISON} + h\nu \rightarrow \text{MVK} + \text{HCHO} + \text{NO}_2 + \text{HO}_2$	$3.7 * \text{J\_PAN}$	see note

\*Notes: J-values are calculated with the radiative transfer model TUV v4.1 (Madronich and Flocke, 1998) and then supplied to the MECCA chemistry.

Table 3: Notation used in MIM and MECCA v0.1p:

notation MECCA in Sander et al. (2005)	notation MIM in Pöschl et al. (2000)	species
ISOP	$C_5H_8$	isoprene
ISO2	$ISO_2$	peroxy radicals from $C_5H_8 + OH$
ISOOH	$ISO_2H$	$\beta$ -hydroxyhydroperoxides from $ISO_2 + HO_2$
ISON	ISON	$\beta$ -hydroxyalkylnitrates from $ISO_2 + NO$ and alkylnitrates from $C_5H_8 + NO_3$
MVK	MACR	methacrolein, methylvinylketone and other $C_4$ carbonyls
MVKO2	$MACRO_2$	peroxy radicals from $MACR + OH$
MVKOOH	$MACRO_2H$	hydroperoxides from $MACRO_2 + HO_2$
MPAN	MPAN	peroxymethacryloynitrate and other higher peroxyacylnitrates
ACETOL	HACET	hydroxyacetone and other $C_3$ ketones
MGLO	MGLY	methylglyoxal and other $C_3$ aldehydes
PA	$CH_3CO_3$	peroxy acetyl radical
PAN	PAN	peroxy acetyl nitrate
PAA	$CH_3CO_3H$	peroxy acetic acid
CH3COOH	$CH_3COOH$	acetic acid
NACA	NALD	nitro-oxy acetaldehyde
HCOOH	HCOOH	formic acid

## References

- Atkinson, R.: Gas-phase tropospheric chemistry of volatile organic compounds: 1. Alkanes and alkenes, *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, 26, 215–290, 1997.
- Atkinson, R.: Kinetics of the gas-phase reactions of OH radicals with alkanes and cycloalkanes, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 3, 2233–2307, 2003.
- Atkinson, R., Baulch, D. L., Cox, R. A., Hampson, Jr., R. F., Kerr, J. A., Rossi, M. J., and Troe, J.: Summary of evaluated kinetic and photochemical data for atmospheric chemistry: Web version August 1999, <http://www.iupac-kinetic.ch.cam.ac.uk/>, 1999.
- Boyd, A. A., Flaud, P.-M., Daugey, N., and Lesclaux, R.: Rate constants for  $\text{RO}_2 + \text{HO}_2$  reactions measured under a large excess of  $\text{HO}_2$ , *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 107, 818–821, 2003.
- Canosa-Mas, C. E., King, M. D., Lopez, R., Percival, C. J., Wayne, R. P., Shallcross, D. E., Pyle, J. A., and Daele, V.: Is the reaction between  $\text{CH}_3(\text{O})\text{O}_2$  and  $\text{NO}_3$  important in the night-time troposphere?, *J. Chem. Soc. Faraday Trans.*, 92, 2211–2222, 1996.
- Christensen, L. E., Okumura, M., Sander, S. P., Salawitch, R. J., Toon, G. C., Sen, B., Blavier, J.-F., and Jucks, K. W.: Kinetics of  $\text{HO}_2 + \text{HO}_2 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + \text{O}_2$ : Implications for stratospheric  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ , *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 29, doi:10.1029/2001GL014525, 2002.
- Elrod, M. J., Ranschaert, D. L., and Schneider, N. J.: Direct kinetics study of the temperature dependence of the  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  branching channel for the  $\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{HO}_2$  reaction, *Int. J. Chem. Kinetics*, 33, 363–376, 2001.
- Kircher, C. C. and Sander, S. P.: Kinetics and mechanism of  $\text{HO}_2$  and  $\text{DO}_2$  disproportionations, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 88, 2082–2091, 1984.
- Kirchner, F. and Stockwell, W. R.: Effect of peroxy radical reactions on the predicted concentrations of ozone, nitrogenous compounds, and radicals, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101D, 21 007–21 022, 1996.
- Madronich, S. and Calvert, J. G.: Permutation reactions of organic peroxy radicals in the troposphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 95D, 5697–5715, 1990.
- Madronich, S. and Flocke, S.: The role of solar radiation in atmospheric chemistry, in *Handbook of Environmental Chemistry*, edited by P. Boule, Springer, New York, pp. 1–26, 1998.
- McCabe, D. C., Gierczak, T., Talukdar, R. K., and Ravishankara, A. R.: Kinetics of the reaction  $\text{OH} + \text{CO}$  under atmospheric conditions, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 28, 3135–3138, 2001.
- Müller, J.-F. and Brasseur, G.: IMAGES: A three-dimensional chemical transport model of the global troposphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 100D, 16 445–16 490, 1995.
- Neeb, P., Horie, O., and Moortgat, G. K.: The ethene-ozone reaction in the gas phase, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 102, 6778–6785, 1998.
- Orlando, J. J., Tyndall, G. S., Bertman, S. B., Chen, W., and Burkholder, J. B.: Rate coefficient for the reaction of OH with  $\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OONO}_2$  (MPAN), *Atmos. Environ.*, 36, 1895–1900, 2002.
- Pöschl, U., von Kuhlmann, R., Poisson, N., and Crutzen, P. J.: Development and intercomparison of condensed isoprene oxidation mechanisms for global atmospheric modeling, *J. Atmos. Chem.*, 37, 29–52, 2000.
- Sander, R., Kerkweg, A., Jöckel, P., and Lelieveld, J.: Technical note: The new comprehensive atmospheric chemistry module MECCA, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 5, 445–450, 2005.
- Sander, S. P., Finlayson-Pitts, B. J., Friedl, R. R., Golden, D. M., Huie, R. E., Kolb, C. E., Kurylo, M. J., Molina, M. J., Moortgat, G. K., Orkin, V. L., and Ravishankara, A. R.: *Chemical Kinetics and Photochemical Data for Use in Atmospheric Studies*, Evaluation Number 14, JPL Publication 02-25, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA, 2003.
- Sivakumaran, V., Hölscher, D., Dillon, T. J., and Crowley, J. N.: Reaction between OH and HCHO: temperature dependent rate coefficients (202–399 K) and product pathways (298 K), *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 5, 4821–4827, 2003.
- Sprengnether, M., Demerjian, K. L., Donahue, N. M., and Anderson, J. G.: Product analysis of the OH oxidation of isoprene and 1,3-butadiene in the presence of NO, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 107D, doi:10.1029/2001JD000716, 2002.
- Tyndall, G. S., Staffelbach, T. A., Orlando, J. J., and Calvert, J. G.: Rate coefficients for the reactions of OH radicals with methylglyoxal and acetaldehyde, *Int. J. Chem. Kinetics*, 27, 1009–1020, 1995.
- Tyndall, G. S., Cox, R. A., Granier, C., Lesclaux, R., Moortgat, G. K., Pilling, M. J., Ravishankara, A. R., and Wallington, T. J.: The atmospheric chemistry of small organic peroxy radicals, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 106D, 12 157–12 182, 2001.
- Villenave, E. and Lesclaux, R.: Kinetics of the cross reactions of  $\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2$  and  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$  radicals with selected

- peroxy radicals, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 100, 14 372–14 382, 1996.
- von Kuhlmann, R.: Tropospheric photochemistry of ozone, its precursors and the hydroxyl radical: A 3D-modeling study considering non-methane hydrocarbons, Ph.D. thesis, Johannes Gutenberg-Universität, Mainz, Germany, 2001.
- Zaveri, R. A. and Peters, L. K.: A new lumped structure photochemical mechanism for large-scale applications, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 104D, 30 387–30 415, 1999.