

Supplementary Material

Organic Aerosol Components observed in Northern Hemispheric Datasets from Aerosol Mass Spectrometry

N. L. Ng¹, M. R. Canagaratna^{1*}, Q. Zhang^{2#}, J. L. Jimenez^{3,4}, J. Tian², I. M. Ulbrich^{3,4}, J. H. Kroll^{1,5}, K. S. Docherty^{3,4}, P. S. Chhabra⁶, R. Bahreini^{3,7}, S. M. Murphy⁷, J. H. Seinfeld⁶, L. Hildebrandt⁸, N. M. Donahue⁸, P. F. DeCarlo^{3,9,10}, V. A. Lanz¹⁰, A. S. H. Prevot¹⁰, E. Dinar¹¹, Y. Rudich¹¹, D. R. Worsnop¹

1. Aerodyne Research, Inc. Billerica, MA, USA

2. Atmospheric Sciences Research Center, State University of New York, Albany, NY, USA

3. CIRES, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, USA

4. Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, USA

5. Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA

6. Department of Chemical Engineering, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, USA

7. NOAA, Earth System Research Laboratory, Boulder, CO, USA

8. Center for Atmospheric Particle Studies, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

9. Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Science, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, USA

10. Laboratory of Atmospheric Chemistry, Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland

11. Department of Environmental Sciences, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot 76100, Israel

Now at Department of Environmental Toxicology, University of California, Davis, CA, USA

*Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

Phone (978) 663 9500 x 285, fax (978) 663 4918, e-mail mrcana@aerodyne.com

Table S1: Summary of the location, time, duration, and previous publications of the AMS datasets that are analyzed in this study, Zhang et al. (2007a) and Jimenez et al. (2009). Note: Site type 1 = urban, Site type 2 = urban downwind/rural/remote.

Location	Field Campaign	Site type	Time Period	Duration	Season	Previous Publications
Boulder, CO, USA	BFS	1	6/7/2003 - 6/20/2003	14 days	Su	Nemitz et al.(2008)
New York City, USA	PMTACS	1	1/7/2004 - 2/6/2004	30 days	W	Weimer et al. (2006)
Manchester, UK		1	1/17/2002 - 1/28/2002	11 days	W	Allan et al. (2003a; 2003b)
Riverside, CA, USA	SOAR-1	1	7/14/2005 - 8/13/2005	30 days	Su	DeCarlo et al. (2006), Docherty et al. (2008), Cubison et al. (2008)
Tokyo, Japan		1	7/23/2003 - 8/14/2003	23 days	Su	Takegawa et al. (2005; 2006)
Beijing, China		1	7/9/2006 - 7/21/2006	12 days	Su	Sun et al. (2009)
Zurich, Switzerland		1	7/14/2005 - 8/4/2005	21 days	Su	Lanz et al. (2007)
Pittsburgh, PA, USA	PAQS	1	9/6/2002 - 9/22/2002	15 days	F	Zhang et al. (2004; 2005a; 2005b; 2005c; 2007b) Ulbrich et al. (2009)
Mexico City, Mexico	MILAGRO	1	3/10/2006 - 3/30/2006	21 days	Sp	Aiken et al. (2008; 2009)
Tokyo, Japan		1	1/20/2004 - 2/10/2004	20 days	W	Takegawa et al. (2005; 2006)
Vancouver, Canada	PACIFIC- 2001	1	8/11/2001 - 8/24/2001	13 days	Su	Boudries et al. (2004), Alfarra et al. (2004)
New York City, USA	PMTACS	1	6/30/2001 - 8/5/2001	36 days	Su	Drewnick et al. (2004a; 2004b)
Edinburgh, UK		1	10/31/2000 - 11/10/2000	10 days	F	Allan et al. (2003a; 2003b)
Mainz, Germany		1	9/16/2004 - 10/1/2004	15 days	F	Vester et al. (2007)

Houston, TX, USA	TexAQS- 2000	1	8/15/2000 - 9/15/2000	31 days	Su - F	Tanaka et al.(2003)
Manchester, UK		1	6/14/2001 - 6/25/2001	11 days	Su	Allan et al. (2003a; 2003b)
Duke Forest, NC, USA		2	9/13/2004 - 9/21/2004	7 days	F	
Hyytiälä, southern Finland	QUEST	2	3/19/2003 - 4/13/2003	25 days	Sp	Allan et al. (2006)
Chelmsford, UK	TORCH-1	2	7/29/2003 - 8/31/2003	33 days	Su	Cubison et al. (2006)
Taunus, Germany		2	7/14/2004 - 8/4/2004	21 days	Su	Dusek et al. (2006), Hings et al., (2007)
Cruise track along East coast of USA, Leg1	NEAQS1	2	7/18/2002 - 7/26/2002; 7/29/2002 - 8/10/2002	21 days	Su	De Gouw et al. (2005), Marcolli et al. (2006), Bates et al. (2005)
Thompson Farm, NH, USA		2	7/9/2005 - 8/15/2005	38 days	Su	Cottrell et al. (2008)
Cruise track along East coast of USA, Leg2	NEAQS2	2	7/29/2002 - 8/10/2002	13 days	Su	De Gouw et al. (2005), Marcolli et al. (2006), Bates et al. (2005)
Pinnacle State Park, NY, USA		2	7/14/2004 - 8/5/2004	22 days	Su	Bae et al. (2006)
Fukue Island, Japan		2	3/18/2003 - 4/3/2003	16 days	Sp	Takami et al. (2005)
Fukue Island, Japan		2	4/3/2003 - 4/16/2003	13 days	Sp	Takami et al. (2005)
Fukue Island, Japan		2	5/10/2003 - 6/3/2003	24 days	Sp - Su	Takami et al. (2005)
Chebogue Pt., Nova Scotia, Canada	ICARTT	2	7/7/2004 - 8/14/2004	38 days	Su	Williams et al. (2007)
North Norfolk Coastline	TORCH-2	2	4/25/2004- 5/26/2004	31 days	Sp	Gysel et al. (2007)
Okinawa Island, Japan		2	10/3/2003 - 10/28/2003	25 days	F	Miyoshi et al. (2009)
Okinawa Island, Japan		2	10/28/2003 - 12/2/2003	35 days	F - W	Miyoshi et al. (2009)
Okinawa Island, Japan		2	12/2/2003 - 12/24/2003	22 days	W	Miyoshi et al. (2009)

Okinawa Island, Japan	2	3/13/2004 - 4/8/2004	26 days	Sp	Miyoshi et al. (2009)
Okinawa Island, Japan	2	4/8/2004 - 4/27/2004	19 days	Sp	Miyoshi et al. (2009)
Cheju Island, Korea	ACE-Asia	2 4/11/2001 - 4/30/2001	19 days	Sp	Topping et al. (2004)

Table S2: Summary of the location, time, and previous publications of the AMS datasets in Lanz et al. (2009) and from other sites (Crete and Egbert). Note: Site type 1 = urban, Site type 2 = urban downwind/rural/remote.

Location	Site type	Time Period	Season	Previous Publications
Rhine Valley, Switzerland, Austria, Liechtenstein	2	2/16/2007- 2/22/2007;2/8/2008- 2/13/2008	Wi	Weimer et al. (2009)
Zurich , Switzerland	1	1/6/2006-1/25/2006	Wi	Lanz et al. (2008)
Grenoble, France	1	1/14/2009-1/30/2009	Wi	Favez et al. (2009)
Massongex, Switzerland	2	11/23/2006- 12/17/2006	Wi	Perron et al. (2010)
Harkingen, Switzerland	2	5/12/2005-5/30/2005	Sp	
Reiden, Switzerland	2	1/27/2006-2/13/2006	Wi	
Roveredo, Switzerland	2	3/1/2005-3/15/2005	Sp	Alfarra et al. (2007)
Roveredo, Switzerland	2	11/25/2005- 12/15/2005	Wi	Alfarra et al. (2007)
Payerne, Switzerland	2	5/31/2006-7/3/2006	Su	
Payerne, Switzerland	2	1/12/2007-2/17/2007	Wi	
Hohenpeissenberg, Germany	2	5/19/2002-5/31/2002	Su	Hock et al. (2008)
Jungfraujoch, Switzerland	2	4/30/2008-5/29/2008	Sp	
Finakolia (Crete), Greece	2	5/8/2009-6/5/2009	Su	Hildebrandt et al. (2009)
Egbert, Canada	2	5/14/2007-6/15/2007	Su	Slowik et al. (2009)

References

- Aiken, A. C., Decarlo, P. F., Kroll, J. H., Worsnop, D. R., Huffman, J. A., Docherty, K. S., Ulbrich, I. M., Mohr, C., Kimmel, J. R., Sueper, D., Sun, Y., Zhang, Q., Trimborn, A., Northway, M., Ziemann, P. J., Canagaratna, M. R., Onasch, T. B., Alfarra, M. R., Prevot, A. S. H., Dommen, J., Duplissy, J., Metzger, A., Baltensperger, U., and Jimenez, J. L.: O/C and OM/OC ratios of primary, secondary, and ambient organic aerosols with high-resolution time-of-flight aerosol mass spectrometry, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 42, 4478-4485, 2008.
- Aiken, A. C., Salcedo, D., Cubison, M. J., Huffman, J. A., DeCarlo, P. F., Ulbrich, I. M., Docherty, K. S., Sueper, D., Kimmel, J. R., Worsnop, D. R., Trimborn, A., Northway, M., Stone, E. A., Schauer, J. J., Volkamer, R. M., Fortner, E., de Foy, B., Wang, J., Laskin, A., Shuthananan, V., Zheng, J., Zhang, R., Gaffney, J., Marley, N. A., Paredes-Miranda, G., Arnott, W. P., Molina, L. T., Sosa, G., and Jimenez, J. L.: Mexico City aerosol analysis during MILAGRO using high resolution aerosol mass spectrometry at the urban supersite (T0) - Part 1: Fine particle composition and organic source apportionment, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 9, 6633-6653, 2009.
- Alfarra, M. R., Coe, H., Allan, J. D., Bower, K. N., Boudries, H., Canagaratna, M. R., Jimenez, J. L., Jayne, J. T., Garforth, A. A., Li, S. M., and Worsnop, D. R.: Characterization of urban and rural organic particulate in the lower Fraser valley using two aerodyne aerosol mass spectrometers, *Atmos. Environ.*, 38, 5745-5758, 2004.
- Alfarra, M. R., Prevot, A. S. H., Szidat, S., Sandradewi, J., Weimer, S., Lanz, V. A., Schreiber, D., Mohr, M., and Baltensperger, U.: Identification of the mass spectral signature of organic aerosols from wood burning emissions, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 41, 5770-5777, 2007.
- Allan, J. D., Alfarra, M. R., Bower, K. N., Williams, P. I., Gallagher, M. W., Jimenez, J. L., McDonald, A. G., Nemitz, E., Canagaratna, M. R., Jayne, J. T., Coe, H., and Worsnop, D. R.: Quantitative sampling using an Aerodyne aerosol mass spectrometer: 2. Measurements of fine particulate chemical composition in two UK cities (vol 108, art no 4091, 2003), *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, 108, 2003a.
- Allan, J. D., Jimenez, J. L., Williams, P. I., Alfarra, M. R., Bower, K. N., Jayne, J. T., Coe, H., and Worsnop, D. R.: Quantitative sampling using an Aerodyne aerosol mass spectrometer: 1. Techniques of data interpretation and error analysis (vol 108, art no 4090, 2003), *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, 108, 2003b.
- Allan, J. D., Alfarra, M. R., Bower, K. N., Coe, H., Jayne, J. T., Worsnop, D. R., Aalto, P. P., Kulmala, M., Hytönen, T., Cavalli, F., and Laaksonen, A.: Size and composition measurements of background aerosol and new particle growth in a Finnish forest during QUEST 2 using an Aerodyne Aerosol Mass Spectrometer, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 6, 315-327, 2006.
- Bae, M. S., Demerjian, K. L., and Schwab, J. J.: Seasonal estimation of organic mass to organic carbon in PM_{2.5} at rural and urban locations in New York state, *Atmos. Environ.*, 40, 7467-7479, 2006.
- Bates, T. S., Quinn, P. K., Coffman, D. J., Johnson, J. E., and Middlebrook, A. M.: Dominance of organic aerosols in the marine boundary layer over the Gulf of Maine during NEAQS 2002 and their role in aerosol light scattering, *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, 110, 2005.

- Boudries, H., Canagaratna, M. R., Jayne, J. T., Alfarra, M. R., Allan, J., Bower, K. N., Coe, H., Pryor, S. C., Jimenez, J. L., Brook, J. R., Li, S., and Worsnop, D. R.: Chemical and physical processes controlling the distribution of aerosols in the Lower Fraser Valley, Canada, during the Pacific 2001 field campaign, *Atmos. Environ.*, 38, 5759-5774, 2004.
- Cottrell, L. D., Griffin, R. J., Jimenez, J. L., Zhang, Q., Ulbrich, I., Ziembka, L. D., Beckman, P. J., Sive, B. C., and Talbot, R. W.: Submicron particles at Thompson Farm during ICARTT measured using aerosol mass spectrometry, *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, 113, 2008.
- Cubison, M. J., Alfarra, M. R., Allan, J., Bower, K. N., Coe, H., McFiggans, G. B., Whitehead, J. D., Williams, P. I., Zhang, Q., Jimenez, J. L., Hopkins, J., and Lee, J.: The characterisation of pollution aerosol in a changing photochemical environment, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 6, 5573-5588, 2006.
- Cubison, M. J., Ervens, B., Feingold, G., Docherty, K. S., Ulbrich, I. M., Shields, L., Prather, K., Hering, S., and Jimenez, J. L.: The influence of chemical composition and mixing state of Los Angeles urban aerosol on CCN number and cloud properties, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 8, 5649-5667, 2008.
- de Gouw, J. A., Middlebrook, A. M., Warneke, C., Goldan, P. D., Kuster, W. C., Roberts, J. M., Fehsenfeld, F. C., Worsnop, D. R., Canagaratna, M. R., Pszenny, A. A. P., Keene, W. C., Marchewka, M., Bertman, S. B., and Bates, T. S.: Budget of organic carbon in a polluted atmosphere: Results from the New England Air Quality Study in 2002, *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, 110, D16305, doi:10.1029/2004JD005623, 2005.
- DeCarlo, P. F., Kimmel, J. R., Trimborn, A., Northway, M. J., Jayne, J. T., Aiken, A. C., Gonin, M., Fuhrer, K., Horvath, T., Docherty, K., Worsnop, D. R., and Jiménez, J. L.: A Field-Deployable High-Resolution Time-of-Flight Aerosol Mass Spectrometer, *Anal. Chem.*, 78, 8281-8289, 2006.
- Docherty, K. S., Stone, E. A., Ulbrich, I. M., DeCarlo, P. F., Snyder, D. C., Schauer, J. J., Peltier, R. E., Weber, R. J., Murphy, S. M., Seinfeld, J. H., Grover, B. D., Eatough, D. J., and Jimenez, J. L.: Apportionment of Primary and Secondary Organic Aerosols in Southern California during the 2005 Study of Organic Aerosols in Riverside (SOAR-1), *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 42, 7655-7662, 2008.
- Drewnick, F., Jayne, J. T., Canagaratna, M., Worsnop, D. R., and Demerjian, K. L.: Measurement of ambient aerosol composition during the PMTACS-NY 2001 using an aerosol mass spectrometer. Part II: Chemically speciated mass distributions, *Aerosol Sci. Technol.*, 38, 104-117, 2004a.
- Drewnick, F., Schwab, J. J., Jayne, J. T., Canagaratna, M., Worsnop, D. R., and Demerjian, K. L.: Measurement of ambient aerosol composition during the PMTACS-NY 2001 using an aerosol mass spectrometer. Part I: Mass concentrations, *Aerosol Sci. Technol.*, 38, 92-103, 2004b.
- Dusek, U., Frank, G. P., Hildebrandt, L., Curtius, J., Schneider, J., Walter, S., Chand, D., Drewnick, F., Hings, S., Jung, D., Borrmann, S., and Andreae, M. O.: Size matters more than chemistry for cloud-nucleating ability of aerosol particles, *Science*, 312, 1375-1378, 2006.
- Favez, O., Haddad, I. E., Piot, C., Boréave, A., Abidi, E., Marchand, N., Jaffrezo, J.-L., esombes, J.-L., Personnaz, M.-B., Sciaire, J., Wortham, H., George, C., and D'Anna, B.: Inter-comparison of source apportionment models for the estimation of wood burning

aerosols during wintertime in an Alpine city (Grenoble, France), *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics Discussions*, submitted, 2009.

Gysel, M., Crosier, J., Topping, D. O., Whitehead, J. D., Bower, K. N., Cubison, M. J., Williams, P. I., Flynn, M. J., McFiggans, G. B., and Coe, H.: Closure study between chemical composition and hygroscopic growth of aerosol particles during TORCH2, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 7, 6131-6144, 2007.

Hildebrandt, L., Engelhart, G. J., Mohr, C., Kostenidou, E., Lanz, V. A., Bougiatioti, A., DeCarlo, P. F., Prevot, A. S. H., Baltensperger, U., Mihalopoulos, N., Donahue, N. M., and Pandis, S. N.: Aged Organic Aerosol in the Eastern Mediterranean: The Finokalia Aerosol Measurement Experiment – 2008, *in prep*, 2009.

Hings, S. S., Walter, S., Schneider, J., Borrmann, S., and Drewnick, F.: Comparison of a quadrupole and a time-of-flight aerosol mass spectrometer during the Feldberg aerosol characterization experiment 2004, *Aerosol Sci. Technol.*, 41, 679-691, 2007.

Hock, N., Schneider, J., Borrmann, S., Rompp, A., Moortgat, G., Franze, T., Schauer, C., Poschl, U., Plass-Dulmer, C., and Berresheim, H.: Rural continental aerosol properties and processes observed during the Hohenpeissenberg Aerosol Characterization Experiment (HAZE2002), *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 8, 603-623, 2008.

Jimenez, J. L., Canagaratna, M. R., and Donahue, N. M. et. al.: Evolution of Organic Aerosols in the Atmosphere, *Science*, 326, 1525-1529, DOI: 10.1126/science.1180353, 2009.

Lanz, V. A., Alfarra, M. R., Baltensperger, U., Buchmann, B., Hueglin, C., and Prévôt, A. S. H.: Source apportionment of submicron organic aerosols at an urban site by factor analytical modelling of aerosol mass spectra, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 7, 1503-1522, 2007.

Lanz, V. A., Alfarra, M. R., Baltensperger, U., Buchmann, B., Hueglin, C., Szidat, S., Wehrli, M. N., Wacker, L., Weimer, S., Caseiro, A., Puxbaum, H., and Prevot, A. S. H.: Source attribution of submicron organic aerosols during wintertime inversions by advanced factor analysis of aerosol mass spectra, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 42, 214-220, 2008.

Marcolli, C., Canagaratna, M. R., Worsnop, D. R., Bahreini, R., de Gouw, J. A., Warneke, C., Goldan, P. D., Kuster, W. C., Williams, E. J., Lerner, B. M., Roberts, J. M., Meagher, J. F., Fehsenfeld, F. C., Marchewka, M., Bertman, S. B., and Middlebrook, A. M.: Cluster analysis of the organic peaks in bulk mass spectra obtained during the 2002 New England air quality study with an Aerodyne aerosol mass spectrometer, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 6, 5649-5666, 2006.

Miyoshi, T., Takami, A., Shimono, A., and S., H.: Characteristics of aerosol chemical compositions measured with an aerosol mass spectrometer at Cape Hedo, Okinawa --- Seasonal variations and transformation during transport, *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, submitted, 2009.

Nemitz, E., Jimenez, J. L., Huffman, J. A., Ulbrich, I. M., Canagaratna, M. R., Worsnop, D. R., and Guenther, A. B.: An eddy-covariance system for the measurement of surface/atmosphere exchange fluxes of submicron aerosol chemical species - First application above an urban area, *Aerosol Sci. Technol.*, 42, 636-657, 2008.

Perron, N., Sandradewi, J., Alfarra M. R. et al.: Composition and sources of particulate matter in an industrialised Alpine valley, *Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss.*, 10, 9391-9430, 2010

- Slowik, J. G., Stroud, C., Bottenheim, J. W., Brickell, P. C., Chang, R. Y.-W., Liggio, J., Makar, P. A., Martin, R. V., Moran, M. D., Shantz, N. C., Sjostedt, S. J., Donkelaar, A. v., Vlasenko, A., Wiebe, H. A., Xia, A. G., Zhang, J., Leaitch, W. R., and Abbatt, J. P. D.: Characterization of a large biogenic secondary organic aerosol event from eastern Canadian forests, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics Discussions*, 9, 18113–18158, 2009.
- Sun, J., Zhang, Q., Canagaratna, M. R., Zhang, Y., Ng, N. L., Sun, Y., Jayne, J. T., Zhang, X., Zhang, X., and Worsnop, D. R.: Highly Time- and Size-Resolved Characterization of Submicron Aerosol Particles in Beijing Using an Aerodyne Aerosol Mass Spectrometer, *Atmos. Environ.*, 44, 131-140, 2009.
- Takami, A., Miyoshi, T., Shimono, A., and Hatakeyama, S.: Chemical composition of fine aerosol measured by AMS at Fukue Island, Japan during APEX period, *Atmos. Environ.*, 39, 4913-4924, 2005.
- Takegawa, N., Miyazaki, Y., Kondo, Y., Komazaki, Y., Miyakawa, T., Jimenez, J. L., Jayne, J. T., Worsnop, D. R., Allan, J. D., and Weber, R. J.: Characterization of an Aerodyne Aerosol Mass Spectrometer (AMS): Intercomparison with other aerosol instruments, *Aerosol Sci. Technol.*, 39, 760-770, 2005.
- Takegawa, N., Miyakawa, T., Kondo, Y., Jimenez, J. L., Zhang, Q., Worsnop, D. R., and Fukuda, M.: Seasonal and diurnal variations of submicron organic aerosol in Tokyo observed using the Aerodyne aerosol mass spectrometer, *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, 111, 2006.
- Tanaka, P. L., Riemer, D. D., Chang, S. H., Yarwood, G., McDonald-Buller, E. C., Apel, E. C., Orlando, J. J., Silva, P. J., Jimenez, J. L., Canagaratna, M. R., Neece, J. D., Mullins, C. B., and Allen, D. T.: Direct evidence for chlorine-enhanced urban ozone formation in Houston, Texas, *Atmos. Environ.*, 37, 1393-1400, 2003.
- Topping, D., Coe, H., McFiggans, G., Burgess, R., Allan, J., Alfarra, M. R., Bower, K., Choularton, T. W., Decesari, S., and Facchini, M. C.: Aerosol chemical characteristics from sampling conducted on the Island of Jeju, Korea during ACE Asia, *Atmos. Environ.*, 38, 2111-2123, 2004.
- Ulbrich, I. M., Canagaratna, M. R., Zhang, Q., Worsnop, D. R., and Jimenez, J. L.: Interpretation of organic components from Positive Matrix Factorization of aerosol mass spectrometric data, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 9, 2891-2918, 2009.
- Vester, B. P., Ebert, M., Barnert, E. B., Schneider, J., Kandler, K., Schutz, L., and Weinbruch, S.: Composition and mixing state of the urban background aerosol in the Rhein-Main area (Germany), *Atmos. Environ.*, 41, 6102-6115, 2007.
- Weimer, S., Drewnick, F., Hogrefe, O., Schwab, J. J., Rhoads, K., Orsini, D., Canagaratna, M., Worsnop, D. R., and Demerjian, K. L.: Size-selective nonrefractory ambient aerosol measurements during the Particulate Matter Technology Assessment and Characterization Study - New York 2004 Winter Intensive in New York City, *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, 111, 2006.
- Weimer, S., Mohr, C., and Lanz, V. A. et al.: Organic aerosol source apportionment using mass spectra from mobile measurements in the Rhine Valley, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, submitted, 2009.
- Williams, B. J., Goldstein, A. H., Millet, D. B., Holzinger, R., Kreisberg, N. M., Hering, S. V., White, A. B., Worsnop, D. R., Allan, J. D., and Jimenez, J. L.: Chemical speciation of organic aerosol during the International Consortium for Atmospheric Research on

- Transport and Transformation 2004: Results from in situ measurements, *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, 112, D10S26, doi:10.1029/2006JD007601, 2007.
- Zhang, Q., Stanier, C. O., Canagaratna, M. R., Jayne, J. T., Worsnop, D. R., Pandis, S. N., and Jimenez, J. L.: Insights into the chemistry of new particle formation and growth events in Pittsburgh based on aerosol mass spectrometry, *Environmental Science and Technology*, 38, 4797-4809, 2004.
- Zhang, Q., Alfarra, M. R., Worsnop, D. R., Allan, J. D., Coe, H., Canagaratna, M. R., and Jimenez, J. L.: Deconvolution and quantification of hydrocarbon-like and oxygenated organic aerosols based on aerosol mass spectrometry, *Environmental Science and Technology*, 39, 4938-4952, 2005a.
- Zhang, Q., Canagaratna, M. R., Jayne, J. T., Worsnop, D. R., and Jimenez, J. L.: Time- and size-resolved chemical composition of submicron particles in Pittsburgh: Implications for aerosol sources and processes, *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, 110, 2005b.
- Zhang, Q., Worsnop, D. R., Canagaratna, M. R., and Jimenez, J. L.: Hydrocarbon-like and oxygenated organic aerosols in Pittsburgh: insights into sources and processes of organic aerosols, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 5, 3289-3311, 2005c.
- Zhang, Q., Jimenez, J. L., Canagaratna, M. R., Allan, J. D., Coe, H., Ulbrich, I., Alfarra, M. R., Takami, A., Middlebrook, A. M., Sun, Y. L., Dzepina, K., Dunlea, E., Docherty, K., DeCarlo, P. F., Salcedo, D., Onasch, T., Jayne, J. T., Miyoshi, T., Shimono, A., Hatakeyama, S., Takegawa, N., Kondo, Y., Schneider, J., Drewnick, F., Borrmann, S., Weimer, S., Demerjian, K., Williams, P., Bower, K., Bahreini, R., Cottrell, L., Griffin, R. J., Rautiainen, J., Sun, J. Y., Zhang, Y. M., and Worsnop, D. R.: Ubiquity and dominance of oxygenated species in organic aerosols in anthropogenically-influenced Northern Hemisphere midlatitudes, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 34, L13801, doi:13810.11029/12007GL029979, 2007a.
- Zhang, Q., Jimenez, J. L., Worsnop, D. R., and Canagaratna, M.: A case study of urban particle acidity and its influence on secondary organic aerosol, *Environmental Science and Technology*, 41, 3213-3219, 2007b.